

**Supplementary Table 5.** List of the 19 excluded studies unavailable for meta-analytic pooled estimation due to lack of variance

Study	Bibliographic information	Imaging modality
Yang et al. (2023)	J Hepatocell Carcinoma 2023;10:113-122	CT or MRI
Wang et al. (2023)	Front Oncol 2023;13:975216	MRI
Mulé et al. (2023)	Eur Radiol 2023;33:1342-1352	MRI
Liu et al. (2023)	Radiol Med 2023;128:1333-1346	MRI
Li et al. (2023)	J Hepatocell Carcinoma 2023;10:399-411	MRI
Hu et al. (2023)	Diagn Interv Radiol 2023;29:741-752	MRI
Chen et al. (2023)	Acta Radiol 2023;64:2977-2986	MRI
Zhang et al. (2022)	Diagnostics (Basel) 2022;12:1043	MRI
Wang et al. (2022)	Eur Radiol 2022;32:5166-5178	MRI
Liu et al. (2022)	Front Oncol 2022;12:934045	MRI
Hwang et al. (2022)	J Magn Reson Imaging 2022;55:1877-1886	MRI
Liang et al. (2021)	Can J Gastroenterol Hepatol 2021;2021:6639600	MRI
Jiang et al. (2021)	Eur Radiol 2021;31:3638-3648	MRI
Chen et al. (2021)	Abdom Radiol (NY) 2021;46:1530-1542	MRI
Park et al. (2020)	Clin Radiol 2020;75:478.e13-478.e23	MRI
Cho et al. (2020)	Abdom Radiol (NY) 2020;45:3789-3799	CT or MRI
Lee et al. (2019)	Eur Radiol 2019;29:2408-2416	MRI
Jeon et al. (2019)	Eur Radiol 2019;29:373-382	MRI
Choi et al. (2019)	Radiology 2019;290:388-397	MRI

CT, computed tomography; MRI, magnetic resonance imaging.