



Supplementary Fig. 2. Brain MRI post-PCV (procarbazine, lomustine, and vincristine) chemotherapy. MRI taken after three cycles of PCV chemotherapy reveals a residual infiltrative lesion on the T2-weighted image (B). Marginal enhancement is observed on the T1-weighted gadolinium-enhanced image (A), and no elevated cerebral perfusion is detected, indicating postoperative changes (C).