

**Table S1.** The disease activity index scoring, based on the clinical sign of colitis

	Score bleeding	Stool consistency	Body weight changes
0	Negative	Formed	With no change/increase
1	Positive occult blood test	Soft	1%~5% decrease
2	Visible bleeding	Loose	6%~10% decrease
3	Severe bleeding	Watery	11%~20% decrease
4			More than 20% decrease

**Table S2.** Colonic histological scoring system

Histological feature	Score	Description
Epithelial damage	0	None
	1	0%~5% loss of epithelium
	2	5%~10% loss of epithelium
	3	Over 10% loss of epithelium
Loss of crypts	0	None
	1	0%~10% loss of crypts
	2	10%~20% loss of crypts
	3	Over 20% loss of crypts
Infiltration of inflammatory cells	0	None
	1	Mild (10%)
	2	Moderate (25%)
	3	Severe (40%)