

Supplementary Table 1. Testing criteria for high-penetrance cancer susceptibility genes including *PALB2* from national comprehensive cancer network (NCCN) guideline

Cancer type	Criteria
Breast cancer	[Personal history of breast cancer]
	• ≤ 50 yr
	• Any age:
	- Treatment indications
	1) To aid in systemic treatment decisions using PARP inhibitors for breast cancer in the metastatic setting
	2) To aid in adjuvant treatment decisions with olaparib for high-risk, HER2-negative breast cancer
	- Pathology/histology
	1) Triple-negative breast cancer
	2) Multiple primary breast cancers (synchronous or metachronous)
	3) Lobular breast cancer with personal or family history of diffuse gastric cancer NCCN Guidelines for Gastric Cancer
	- Male breast cancer
	- Ancestry: Ashkenazi Jewish ancestry
	- Family history
	1) \geq 1 close blood relative with ANY:
	* Breast cancer at age \leq 50
	* Male breast cancer
	* Ovarian cancer
	* Pancreatic cancer
	* Prostate cancer with metastatic, or high- or very-high-risk group (Initial Risk Stratification and Staging Workup in NCCN Guidelines for Prostate Cancer)
	2) \geq 3 diagnoses of breast and/or prostate cancer (any grade) on the same side of the family including the patient with breast cancer
	[Family history of cancer only]
	 Individuals affected with breast cancer (not meeting testing criteria listed above) or individual unaffected with breast cancer with a first- or second-degree blood relative meeting any of the criteria listed above (except unaffected individuals whose relatives meet criteria only for systemic therapy decision-making)
	 Individuals affected or unaffected with breast cancer who otherwise do not meet the criteria above but have a probability >5% of a BRCA1/2 P/LP variant based on prior probability models (e.g., Tyrer-Cuzick, BRCAPro, CanRisk)
Ovarian cancer	• Personal history of epithelial ovarian cancer (including fallopian tube cancer or peritoneal cancer) at any age
	Family history of cancer only
	- An individual unaffected with ovarian cancer (with a first- or second-degree blood relative with epithelial ovarian cancer (including fallopian tube cancer or peritoneal cancer) at any age
	- An individual unaffected with ovarian cancer who otherwise does not meet the criteria above but has a probability > 5% of a BRCA1/2 P/LP variant based on prior probability models (e.g., Tyrer-Cuzick, BRCAPro, CanRisk)
Pancreatic cancer	Exocrine pancreatic cancers
	- All individuals diagnosed with exocrine pancreatic cancer
	- First-degree relatives of individuals diagnosed with exocrine pancreatic cancer
	Neuroendocrine pancreatic tumors