



Supplementary Fig. 2. Forest plots for short-term clinical outcomes between endoscopic submucosal dissection and transanal surgery. (A) Procedure time, (B) *en bloc* resection, and (C) R0 resection. ESD, endoscopic submucosal dissection; TAS, transanal surgery; SD, standard deviation; IV, inverse variance; CI, confidence interval; NET, neuroendocrine tumor; M-H, Mantel-Haenszel.