

Supplementary Table 3. Treatment Codes

Category	Treatment code
Colectomy (total or subtotal resection, or malignant tumor surgery)	K719
Laparoscopic colectomy (total or subtotal resection)	K719-2
Total proctocolectomy with ileal pouch-anal anastomosis	K719-5
Laparoscopic total proctocolectomy with ileal pouch-anal anastomosis	K719-6