

Supplementary Table 2. Drug Codes

Category	Drug	EphMRA ATC code
Advanced therapies	Infliximab	L04B0
	Adalimumab	L04B0
	Golimumab	L04B0
	Vedolizumab	A07E9
	Ustekinumab	L04C0
	Tofacitinib	L04X0
	Filgotinib	M01C0
	Upadacitinib	L04X0
	Tacrolimus	L04X0
5-Aminosalicylates	Cyclosporine	L04X0
	Mesalazine	A07E1
Corticosteroids	Salazosulfapyridine	A07E1, M01C0
	Prednisolone	H02A2
Thiopurines	Prednisolone sodium succinate	H02A1
	Azathioprine	L04X0
Proton pump inhibitors	Mercaptopurine hydrate	L01B0
	Esomeprazole magnesium hydrate	A02B2
	Omeprazole	A02B2
	Omeprazole sodium	A02B2
	Vonoprazan fumarate	A02B2
	Vonoprazan fumarate-amoxicillin hydrate-clarithromycin	A02B2
	Vonoprazan fumarate-amoxicillin hydrate-metronidazole	A02B2
	Sodium rabeprazole	A02B2
	Sodium rabeprazole-amoxicillin hydrate-clarithromycin	A02B2
	Sodium rabeprazole-amoxicillin hydrate-metronidazole	A02B2
	Lansoprazole	A02B2
	Lansoprazole-amoxicillin hydrate-clarithromycin	A02B2
	Lansoprazole-amoxicillin hydrate- metronidazole	A02B2
Aspirin-vonoprazan fumarate	B01C9	
Aspirin-lansoprazole	B01C9	

EphMRA, European Pharmaceutical Market Research Association; ATC, Anatomical Therapeutic Classification.