

Supplementary Table 1. Bacterial Strains and Plasmids Used in This Study

Strains and plasmid	Relevant characteristics	Reference
Strains		
atEc	Wild type	Yoon et al. (2016) ⁴
JB-01	atEc- $\Delta adhE$ transformed with pKM212- <i>ter-crt</i> and pKA312- <i>tesB-hbd-atoB</i>	This study
JB-02	atEc- $\Delta ldhA$ transformed with pKM212- <i>ter-crt</i> and pKA312- <i>tesB-hbd-atoB</i>	This study
JB-03	atEc- $\Delta ackA$ transformed with pKM212- <i>ter-crt</i> and pKA312- <i>tesB-hbd-atoB</i>	This study
JB-04	atEc- $\Delta poxB$ transformed with pKM212- <i>ter-crt</i> and pKA312- <i>tesB-hbd-atoB</i>	This study
JB-05	atEc- $\Delta frdB$ transformed with pKM212- <i>ter-crt</i> and pKA312- <i>tesB-hbd-atoB</i>	This study
JB-06	atEc- $\Delta poxB::ter \Delta ldhA::hbd$ transformed with pKM212- <i>ter-crt-tesB</i> and pKA312- <i>hbd-atoB</i>	This study
JB-07	atEc- $\Delta ackA::crt \Delta poxB::ter \Delta ldhA::hbd$ transformed with pKM212- <i>ter-crt-tesB</i> and pKA312- <i>hbd-atoB</i>	This study
atEc-But	atEc- $\Delta poxB$ transformed with pKM212- <i>ter-crt-tesB</i> and pKA312- <i>hbd-atoB</i>	This study
Plasmids		
pKA312- <i>hbd-atoB</i>	pKA312 derivative; <i>tac</i> promoter, <i>C. acetobutylicum hbd</i> gene and <i>E. coli atoB</i> gene, <i>Ralstonia eutropha</i> PHA biosynthesis genes transcription terminator; Cm ^R	This study
pKM212- <i>ter-crt-tesB</i>	pKM212-MCS derivative; <i>tac</i> promoter, <i>T. denticola ter</i> gene, <i>C. acetobutylicum crt</i> gene and <i>E. coli tesB</i> gene <i>Ralstonia eutropha</i> PHA biosynthesis genes transcription terminator; Km ^R	This study
pKA312- <i>tesB-hbd-atoB</i>	pKA312 derivative; <i>tac</i> promoter, <i>E. coli tesB</i> gene, <i>C. acetobutylicum hbd</i> gene and <i>E. coli atoB</i> gene, <i>Ralstonia eutropha</i> PHA biosynthesis genes transcription terminator; Cm ^R	This study
pKM212- <i>ter-crt</i>	pKM212-MCS derivative; <i>tac</i> promoter, <i>T. denticola ter</i> gene, <i>C. acetobutylicum crt</i> gene, <i>Ralstonia eutropha</i> PHA biosynthesis genes transcription terminator; Km ^R	This study

atEc, atypical *Escherichia coli*.