



**Supplementary Fig. 1.** Study design. Clinical remission was defined as an MES of 0 or 1, rectal bleeding subscore of 0, and at least a 1-point decrease in stool frequency from induction baseline to achieve a subscore of 0 or 1. MCS response was defined as a reduction of at least 3 points in MCS and at least 30% from induction baseline with an accompanying decrease in rectal bleeding subscore of at least 1 point, or an absolute rectal bleeding subscore of 0 or 1. <sup>a</sup>Responders were patients who achieved clinical remission or MCS response at week 10. MCS, Mayo Clinic score; MES, Mayo endoscopic subscore.