

Supplementary Table 1. Speech delay in months equivalent to the bottom one percentile (<1%) of their normal-hearing peers of the same age according to the SELSI standards

| Age (mo) | Receptive language | | | Expressive language | | | Overall | | |
|----------|--------------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------|---------|---------------------------|------------|
| | Score | Score-equivalent age (mo) | Delay (mo) | Score | Score-equivalent age (mo) | Delay (mo) | Score | Score-equivalent age (mo) | Delay (mo) |
| 6-7 | 2 | 1 | -5.5 | 2 | 2 | -4.5 | 7 | 2 | -4.5 |
| 8-9 | 6 | 3 | -5.5 | 3 | 2 | -6.5 | 9 | 3 | -5.5 |
| 10-11 | 8 | 4 | -6.5 | 11 | 7 | -3.5 | 19 | 5 | -5.5 |
| 12-13 | 14 | 8 | -4.5 | 11 | 7 | -5.5 | 29 | 8 | -4.5 |
| 14-15 | 18 | 10 | -4.5 | 14 | 8 | -6.5 | 34 | 9 | -5.5 |
| 16-17 | 19 | 10 | -6.5 | 18 | 10 | -6.5 | 39 | 11 | -5.5 |
| 18-19 | 24 | 13 | -5.5 | 21 | 12 | -5.5 | 49 | 13 | -5.5 |
| 20-21 | 29 | 16 | -4.5 | 24 | 14 | -6.5 | 56 | 15 | -5.5 |

SELSI, Sequenced Language Scale for Infants.