



Supplementary Fig. 3. Histological evaluation of airway epithelium in normal trachea at (A) 1, (B) 4, (C) 8, and (D) 12 weeks after stenting and (E) no stenting. Terminal deoxynucleotidyl transferase dUTP nick end labeling (TUNEL) is stained green,  $\alpha$ -SMA is stained red, CD11b is stained red, nuclei are stained blue with 4',6-diamidino-2-phenylindole (DAPI) in immunohistochemistry.