

Supplementary Table 5. Standardized mean differences with 95% confidence intervals from the network meta-analysis of intraoperative fentanyl administration

Placebo	NA	-1.514 (-1.604 to -1.424)	-3.308 (-4.638 to -1.978)	NA
-1.039 (-2.739 to .661)/NA	Beta-blocker	NA	-4.015 (-6.355 to -1.675)	0.577 (0.495 to 0.659)
-0.417 (-2.022 to 1.188)/P=0.113	0.622 (-1.411 to 2.655)/NA	Clonidine	-4.402 (-4.808 to -3.995)	NA
-3.683 (-4.848 to -2.518)/P=0.113	-2.644 (-3.881 to -1.406)/P=0.180	-3.266 (-4.878 to -1.653)/P=0.113	Dexmedetomidine	1.677 (0.564 to 2.790)
-1.491 (-3.224 to 0.242)/NA	-0.451 (-1.919 to 1.017)/P=0.180	-1.073 (-3.134 to 0.987)/NA	2.192 (0.909 to 3.475)/P=0.180	Nitroglycerine

Treatments are reported in alphabetical order. The results of direct comparisons are shown in the upper triangle, and the network meta-analysis results and local inconsistencies are shown in the lower triangle. For both, the estimates were obtained based on comparisons of the row-indicated treatments with the column-indicated treatments.

NA, not available.