



**Supplementary Fig. 3.** Case 3 was a 53-year-old man with a brachial plexus schwannoma originating from the lateral cord. (A) Preoperative CT scan (axial). (B) Preoperative CT scan (coronal). (C) Intraoperative nerve stimulation with unipolar probe. (D) Intraoperative findings after enucleation of schwannoma. Arrowhead (A), brachial plexus schwannoma in axial section; arrowhead (B), brachial plexus schwannoma in coronal section. CT, computed tomography.