

Supplementary Table 1. Reporting of effect size and confidence interval (CI) in 23 randomized controlled studies published in the Korean Journal of Pain from January 2020 to April 2023

Study	Reporting effect size	Reporting CI	Reporting effect size and CI in abstract	Primary outcome type
Govil et al. [1]	Yes	Yes	No	Continuous
Mostafa et al. [2]	No	No	No	Continuous
Ahuja et al. [3]	No	No	No	Continuous
Şahiner et al. [4]	No	No	No	Categorical
Cankurtaran et al. [5]	No	No	No	Continuous
Hwang et al. [6]	No	No	No	Continuous
Park et al. [7]	No	No (reporting each group CI only)	No (reporting each group CI only)	Continuous
Elsaman et al. [8]	No	No	No	Unclear
Huang et al. [9]	No	No	No	Continuous
Yakşi et al. [10]	No	No	No	Continuous
Baytar et al. [11]	No	No	No	Continuous
Joo et al. [12]	No	No	No	Continuous
Turgut et al. [13]	No	No	No	Unclear
Sencan et al. [14]	No	No	No	Continuous
Gurudut et al. [15]	No (reporting within group mean difference only)	No	No	Continuous
Ming et al. [16]	No (reporting within group mean difference only)	No	No	Continuous
Jeong et al. [17]	Yes	Yes	No	Continuous
Bagheri et al. [18]	No (since the representative value is an integer less than or equal to 10, the median difference is easily calculated intuitively)	Yes	No	Continuous
Lee et al. [19]	Yes	Yes	No	Categorical
Atar et al. [20]	No	No	No	Continuous
Kose et al. [21]	No (reporting within group Cohen' d only)	No	No (reporting within group Cohen' d only)	Continuous
Naskar et al. [22]	No	No	No	Continuous
Gumuscu et al. [23]	No (reporting within group mean difference only)	No	No	Continuous

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