

S9 Table. Baseline characteristics of participants included and excluded from the analysis

Factors	Participants included (n=28,749)	Participants excluded (n=25,280)	p-value
Age (yr)	48.6±9.24	52.6±9.49	< 0.001
20-44	9,979 (34.7)	5,170 (20.5)	< 0.001
45-54	11,169 (38.9)	9,357 (37.0)	
≥ 55	7,601 (26.4)	10,753 (42.5)	
Sex			
Women	12,512 (43.5)	14,732 (58.3)	< 0.001
Men	16,237 (56.5)	10,548 (41.7)	
Marital status			
Married, cohabitant	25,151 (87.5)	20,637 (81.6)	< 0.001
Others	2,408 (8.4)	3,360 (13.3)	
Missing	1,190 (4.1)	1,283 (5.1)	
Educational level			
<High school	3,760 (13.1)	3,299 (13.0)	< 0.001
High school graduate	9,677 (33.7)	9,534 (37.7)	
≥ College	13,650 (47.5)	10,209 (40.4)	
Missing	1,662 (5.8)	2,238 (8.9)	
Monthly income (\$)			
< 1,500	3,123 (10.9)	4,151 (16.4)	< 0.001
1,500-3,000	7,449 (25.9)	7,183 (28.4)	
≥ 3,000	14,209 (49.4)	9,482 (37.5)	
Missing	3,968 (13.8)	4,464 (17.7)	
Smoking status			
Nonsmokers	13,347 (46.4)	15,435 (61.1)	< 0.001
Former smokers	6,454 (22.4)	5,304 (21.0)	
Current smokers	7,608 (26.5)	4,228 (16.7)	
Missing	1,340 (4.7)	313 (1.2)	
Regular exercise			
No	10,770 (37.5)	9,896 (39.1)	< 0.001
Yes	15,718 (54.7)	14,510 (57.4)	
Missing	2,261 (7.9)	874 (3.5)	

Values are presented as mean±standard deviation or number (%).