



**S2 Fig.** NOXA1 immunostaining in tissue microarray. NOXA1 immunostaining in non-tumor (n=10), astrocytoma (n=25), and glioblastoma (n=23) tissue microarrays (GL807a). Scale bar=500  $\mu$ m. One-way ANOVA with Tukey's multiple comparison test was used for statistical analysis. n.s, not significant.