

S1 Table. Comparison of differences in demographic characteristics related to self-determination of life-sustaining treatment

Item	Total	Self-determination patients	Non-self-determination patients	p-value
Sex	71,327 (100)	23,891 (100)	47,436 (100)	< 0.001
Male	42,909 (60.2)	15,062 (63.0)	27,847 (58.7)	
Female	28,418 (39.8)	8,829 (37.0)	19,589 (41.3)	
Age (yr)	71,327 (100)	23,891 (100)	47,436 (100)	< 0.001
< 30	607 (0.9)	81 (0.3)	526 (1.1)	
30-39	1,033 (1.4)	430 (1.8)	603 (1.3)	
40-49	3,461 (4.9)	1,717 (7.2)	1,744 (3.7)	
50-59	9,261 (13.0)	4,597 (19.2)	4,664 (9.8)	
60-69	14,779 (20.7)	6,292 (26.3)	8,487 (17.9)	
70-79	21,018 (29.5)	6,681 (28.0)	14,337 (30.2)	
≥ 80	21,168 (29.7)	4,093 (17.1)	17,075 (36.0)	
Insurance premium level	71,327 (100)	23,891 (100)	47,436 (100)	< 0.001
Medical aid	6,907 (9.7)	2,643 (11.1)	4,264 (9.0)	
1-4 percentile	9,943 (13.9)	3,417 (14.3)	6,526 (13.8)	
5-8 percentile	8,034 (11.3)	2,962 (12.4)	5,072 (10.7)	
9-12 percentile	10,090 (14.1)	3,568 (14.9)	6,522 (13.7)	
13-16 percentile	13,517 (19.0)	4,546 (19.0)	8,971 (18.9)	
17-20 percentile	22,836 (32.0)	6,755 (28.3)	16,081 (33.9)	
Disability	71,327 (100)	23,891 (100)	47,436 (100)	< 0.001
No	55,082 (77.2)	19,917 (83.4)	35,165 (74.1)	
Yes	16,245 (22.8)	3,974 (16.6)	12,271 (25.9)	
Residence in national capital region	71,327 (100)	23,891 (100)	47,436 (100)	< 0.001
Yes	37,985 (53.3)	13,361 (55.9)	24,624 (51.9)	
No	33,342 (46.7)	10,530 (44.1)	22,812 (48.1)	
CCI Score	71,327 (100)	23,891 (100)	47,436 (100)	< 0.001
0	18,267 (25.6)	5,739 (24.0)	12,528 (26.4)	
1	14,268 (20.0)	3,376 (14.1)	10,892 (23.0)	
2	17,512 (24.6)	6,828 (28.6)	10,684 (22.5)	
≥ 3	21,280 (29.8)	7,948 (33.3)	13,332 (28.1)	
History of hospitalization	71,327 (100)	23,891 (100)	47,436 (100)	< 0.001
No	34,446 (48.3)	10,607 (44.4)	23,839 (50.3)	
Yes	36,881 (51.7)	13,284 (55.6)	23,597 (49.7)	

CCI, Charlson comorbidity index