

S1 Table. National Cancer Screening Program in Korea (as of 2015)

Cancer	Target population	Frequency	Test or procedure	Co-payment ^{a)} (US \$)
Stomach	40 and over (adults)	Every 2 yr	Endoscopy or upper gastrointestinal series	7
Colorectal	50 and over (adults)	Every 1 yr ^{b)}	Fecal occult blood test ^{c)}	0.5
Breast	40 and over (women)	Every 2 yr	Mammography and clinical breast exam	3.5
Cervix	30 and over (women)	Every 2 yr	Pap smear	0

^{a)}Copayment is applied only for those with higher income (upper 50%), and accounted for 20% of total price. No co-payment is applicable to low-income population (lower 50%). There is no copayment for cervical cancer screening regardless of income level, ^{b)}Colorectal screening was provided every 2 years till year 2011, then every year since 2012, ^{c)}Colonoscopy or barium enema follows, if fecal occult blood test is positive.