Omitted study			Odds ratios with 95% CI	p-value
Hala 2006	•		— 0.48 [0.33, 0.70]	0.000
Li 2013 —		•		0.001
Mu 2017 —				0.002
Shen 2022 —	•		0.53 [0.37, 0.76]	0.001
Wang 2019	•		0.50 [0.34, 0.72]	0.000
Wang 2021 –		•	0.54 [0.38, 0.76]	0.000
Wang 2023 —			0.51 [0.36, 0.73]	0.000
Zeiner 2023 —				0.000
0.33			0.78	

Random-effects REML model

Supplementary Fig. 2. Forest plot for sensitivity analysis of the incidence of postoperative delirium.