



Radtke FM et al (2008)	Hospital LoS	Very high risk	ns											ncerns Very high risk
Radtke FM et al (2010)	POD	Very high risk												Very high risk
Radtke FM et al (2010)	PACU LoS	Passed	Some concerns		Low risk			Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Some concerns
	Hospital LoS	Passed	Some concerns		Low risk			Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Some concerns
Saller T et al (2019)	PACU LoS	Passed	Some concerns		Low risk			Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Some concerns
	Hospital LoS	Very high risk												Very high risk
Wang C et al (2020)	POD	Passed	High risk		Low risk			Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Some concerns	Low risk	Low risk	High risk
Wiinholdt D et al (2019)	PACU LoS	Very high risk												Very high risk
	Hospital LoS	Very high risk												Very high risk
	Mortality	Very high risk												Very high risk
Winter A et al (2015)	PACU LoS	Very high risk												Very high risk
Wu J et al (2021)	PACU LoS	Very high risk												Very high risk
	Hospital LoS	Very high risk												Very high risk
Xará D et al (2013)	POD	Very high risk												Very high risk
	PACU LoS	Passed	Some concerns			Low risk		Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Some concerns
	Hospital LoS	Passed	Some concerns			Low risk		Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Some concerns
Yu D et al (2010)	PACU LoS	Very high risk												Very high risk
Zhang Y et al (2020)	POD	Passed	High risk			Low risk		Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk
	PACU LoS	Passed	Some concerns			Low risk		Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Some concerns
	Hospital LoS	Passed	High risk			Low risk		Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk

PACU, Post Anesthesia Care Unit; POD, Postoperative Delirium; LoS, Length of Stay

The ROBINS-E tool assesses preliminary risk of bias and 7 domains of bias: confounding, selection of participants into the study, classification of exposures, departures from intended exposures, missing data, measurement of outcomes and selection of the reported result.

