

Supplementary Table 1. Intraoperative vital signs

	Conventional group (N=88)	Gliding group (N=88)	P-value
Baseline			
SBP (mmHg)	142.2 (19.4)	142.8 (18.4)	0.842
DBP (mmHg)	83.0 (11.8)	83.5 (10.8)	0.769
MBP (mmHg)	106.5 (13.2)	106.7 (11.7)	0.909
HR (bpm)	74.8 (12.6)	74.7 (12.6)	0.971
SpO ₂ (%)	97.6 (1.5)	97.7 (1.6)	0.665
Before intubation			
SBP (mmHg)	114.0 (22.5)	114.5 (16.2)	0.842
DBP (mmHg)	67.6 (12.0)	68.3 (10.7)	0.715
MBP (mmHg)	87.2 (12.7)	85.8 (12.3)	0.471
HR (bpm)	70.8 (11.9)	72.2 (11.8)	0.451
SpO ₂ (%)	99.4 (0.7)	99.5 (0.7)	0.592
After intubation			
SBP (mmHg)	121.1 (17.2)	124.0 (18.8)	0.298
DBP (mmHg)	69.4 (13.5)	71.1 (11.9)	0.384
MBP (mmHg)	89.7 (13.5)	90.6 (13.9)	0.633
HR (bpm)	78.4 (13.2)	81.0 (14.1)	0.193
SpO ₂ (%)	99.3 (0.8)	99.4 (0.7)	0.837
EtCO ₂ (cmH ₂ O)	38.1 (3.6)	37.7 (3.3)	0.374

Values are mean (SD).

SBP, systolic blood pressure; DBP, diastolic blood pressure; MBP, mean blood pressure; HR, heart rate; SpO₂, peripheral oxygen saturation; EtCO₂, end-tidal carbon dioxide; SD, standard deviation.