Supplementary Table 1. Departments of general surgery

|                            | Total | Non-AKI     | AKI        |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|
| Gastrointestinal           | 775   | 738 (95.2%) | 37 (4.8%)  |
| Hepatobiliary and pancreas | 559   | 506 (90.5%) | 53 (9.5%)  |
| Vascular                   | 130   | 102 (78.5)  | 28 (21.5%) |
| Endocrine and breast       | 48    | 46 (95.8%)  | 2 (4.2%)   |
| Others*                    | 74    | 71 (95.9%)  | 3 (4.1%)   |
|                            |       |             |            |

Data are expressed in the form of n (%).

AKI: acute kidney injury

<sup>\*</sup> Others include abdominal wall surgery or mass excision.