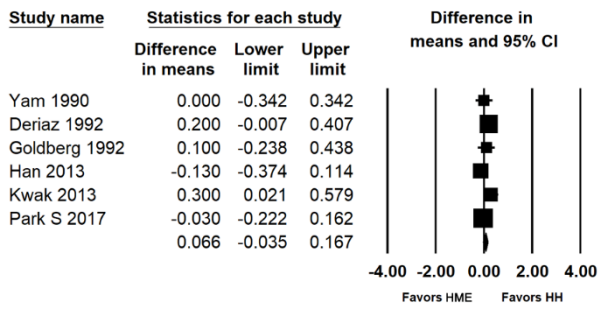
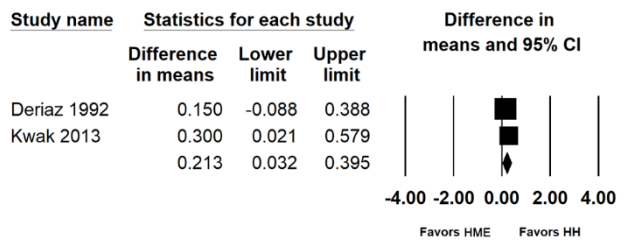


**Supplementary Fig. 4.** Forest plots for analysis comparing the intraoperative core temperature ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) over time between the HH group and HME group. The core body temperature during anesthesia was significantly higher in the HH group except at 60 min after induction. HME, heat and moisture exchanger

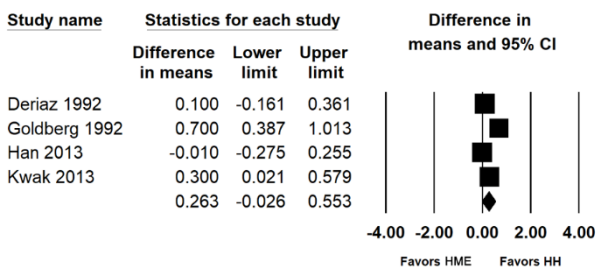
(a) Baseline



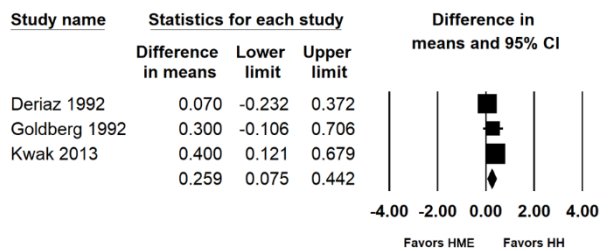
(b) 30 min



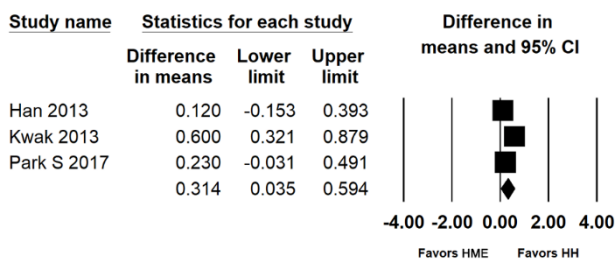
(c) 60 min



(d) 90 min



(e) 120 min



(f) 180 min

