

**Supplementary Table 4.** Judicial characteristics in pediatric patients

Characteristics	Total (n = 18)
Claim conclusion	
Dismissal	2 (11.1)
Settlement	1 (5.6)
Recognition of violation	15 (83.3)
Violation of the duty of care (contended by plaintiffs/recognized by the court)	
No attempt of alternative airway technique	6 (33.3) / 6 (33.3)
Physician inexperience	5 (27.8) / 0 (0)
No confirmation of endotracheal intubation	6 (33.3) / 0 (0)
Inappropriate tube size	5 (27.8) / 4 (22.2)
Pulmonary aspiration	3 (16.7) / 3 (16.7)
Upper airway trauma	1 (5.6) / 1 (5.6)
Absence of intubation instruments	1 (5.6) / 0 (0)
Inappropriate manage of bronchospasm	0 (0) / 0 (0)
Violation of the duty of explanation related to complications following intubation (contended by plaintiffs/recognized by the court)	
	4 (22.2) / 1 (5.6)
Amount for damage - Korean Won	
Claims of plaintiffs (n = 18)	482,189,341 (181,333,297–1,037,148,315)
Recognition on the court (n = 16)	257,623,633 (67,957,507–381,425,490)

Values are presented as median (interquartile range) or number (%).