

분자 자기공명영상

Molecular MR Imaging

28

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(magnetic resonance, MR)

가 (1, 2). MR

가

, T1

T2

, T1, T2

, T1, T2

. MR

가

(targeted)

(activatable)

가

MR

Abstract

Magnetic resonance (MR) imaging has emerged as a leading technique in molecular imaging science because it provides high - resolution three - dimension maps of the living subject. Differential contrast in soft tissues depends on endogenous differences in water content, relaxation times, and diffusion characteristics of the tissue of interest. To increase the intrinsic contrast generated in an MR image, paramagnetic or superparamagnetic complexes are used to develop new contrast agents that can target the specific molecular marker of the cells or can be activated to report on the physiological status or metabolic activity of biological systems. The future of molecular MR imaging is promising as advancements in hardware, contrast agents, and image acquisition methods coalesce to bring high resolution *in vivo* imaging to the biochemical sciences and to patient care.

Keywords : **Molecular imaging;**

Magnetic resonance imaging;

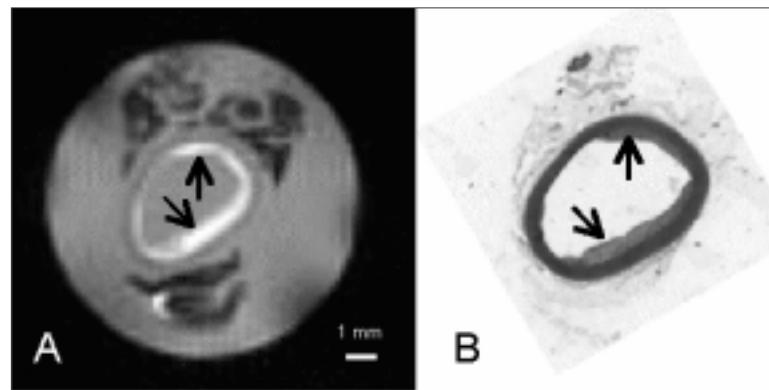
Contrast agents

가

3

가

. MR



1. (atheroma)

MR (A) gadofluorine(, 1 cm , 300 MHz FT -
NMR Spectrometer (H & E) T1 MR ()

(B). 4

24

MR
가 5~10 μ (

1)(3). MR ,

MR
가

2. MR
MR

MR

MR (blood oxygen

level dependent, BOLD)

MR (spectroscopy) MR

(Intrinsic Contrast)

MR

가

1. MR

MR (apparent diffusion coefficient, ADC)

MR (voxel) MR

가 (4).

(diffusion tensor)

가 ,

3

MR

MR

가

1.5T MR

MR

7T

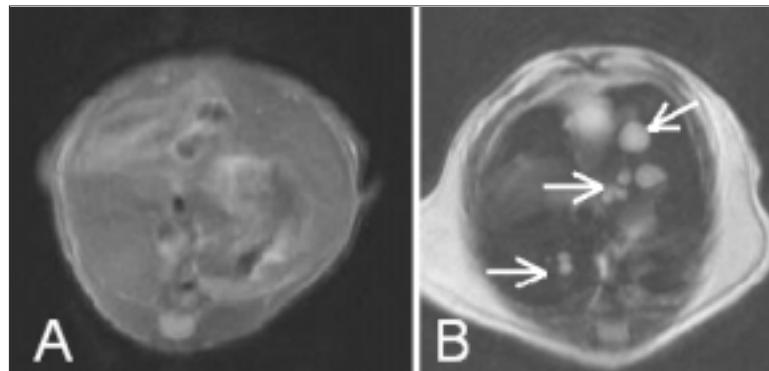
MR

가

MR

1. MR	(nm)	(Da)	(gadolinium)	(chelate)
Gd - DTPA Magnevist	-	743	(positive)	가
Albumin	8	80,000	(iron oxide)	
Poly - L - Lysin	-	52,000		T2 (negative)
PANAM dendrimer	6~8	60,000	가	.
Gadomer - 17	5~6	17,500	,	,
MION - 46	34	775,000		
CLIO	37	800,000		
SPIO Feridex	70~140	Megadalton	가	DTPA
Gd - perfluorocarbon	200	Megadalton		

1. MR (1).
MR (paramagnetic)
tic) (superparamagnetic) 2. MR
.



MION

(2).

MR

MR

USPIO

2. MR

X -

1

(B) 1.5T MR

(A) B

(asialoglycoprotein)

T2
()가

(9).

MR

(13).

MR

가

(transferrin)

(label)

(targeting)

MR

(endocytosis)

MR

가

(10).

MR

,

(polymerized liposome)

가

,

(perfluorocarbon)

가

,

grin)

(inte-

,

MR

가

tinylated Herceptin)

(avidin) - 가

DTPA

(conjugate)

(14, 15).

HER - 2/neu

(11).

3.

MR

MR

(12).

(apoptosis)

가

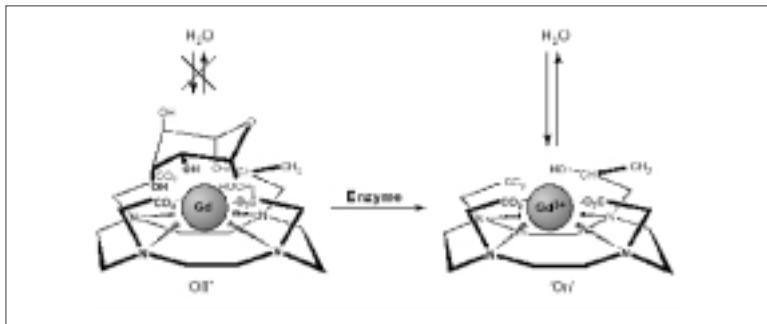
가

MR

(asialoglycoprotein)

3가

,



3. MR . - (sugar)
가 가
MR (Northwestern Thomas Meade
).

(q),
(_m) (rota-
tional correlation time, _r) MR

national correlation time, τ_c) MR
 가 . . .
 . . . (galactosidase)
 가 'Egad' 가
 MR (3) ,
 (pH), (pO₂), 1. Fuchs VR, Sox
 가 MR (16). tance of thirty
 (oligo- 42
 gonucleotide) (sequence) T2 가 2. Vastag B. 200
 가 MR MRI, cellular ch

(17). 3. Lee SC, Kim micrometer res

CLIO MICRONEUTRONS
150 : 207 - 13
4. Jennings D, Ha

(hybridization) 가 nand N, et al. B DNA . 가 to docetaxel c

(chemical exchange saturation transfer, CHEST) Neoplasia 2002; 5: Stegman L, Re

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