

전위된 관절내 종골 골절의 수술적 치료 후 방사선학적 계측치와 임상 결과와의 비교

손홍문·이준영·하상호·조승환

조선대학교 의과대학 정형외과학교실

목 적: 전위된 관절내 종골 골절에 대한 수술적 치료 후 임상 결과와 방사선학적 계측치와의 상관관계를 알아보고자 하였다.
대상 및 방법: 전위된 관절내 종골 골절로 수술적 치료를 받은 환자 중 1년 이상 추시가 가능하였던 35예를 대상으로 하였다. 최종 추사에서 방사선학적 계측은 정상측과 환측의 Böhler 각, Gissane 각, Heel height, 종골 폭, Talocalcaneal 각, Talar declination 각, 거골하 관절면의 부조화를 측정하였으며 임상 결과는 Creighton-Nebraska Health Foundation Assessment Score (CNH)를 이용하였고 방사선 측정치와 CNH 점수와의 상관관계를 Pearson correlation 방법을 이용하여 상관분석을 하였다.
결 과: 여러 가지 방사선 계측치 중 거골하 관절면의 부조화만이 강한 음적 선형관계를 보였다. 거골하 관절면의 부조화의 건축과 환측의 방사선 측정치 차이의 평균은 0.54 mm (0~2.5)이었으며 CNH 점수와의 상관계수는 -0.784 ($p=0.002$)이었다.
결 론: 전위된 종골 골절의 수술적 치료 후 임상 결과와 상관관계가 있는 방사선학적 계측치는 거골하 관절면의 부조화였다.

색인 단어: 종골, 관절내 골절, 방사선학적 계측, 임상 결과

The Comparison of Radiographic Parameters and Clinical Results after Operative Treatment of Displaced Intraarticular Calcaneal Fractures

Hong Moon Sohn, M.D., Jun Young Lee, M.D., Sang Ho Ha, M.D., Sueng Hwan Jo, M.D.

Department of Orthopaedic Surgery, College of Medicine, Chosun University, Gwangju, Korea

Purpose: To evaluate the relationship between radiographic parameters and clinical results after operative treatment of the displaced intra-articular calcaneal fractures.

Materials and Methods: We analyzed 35 patients of unilateral displaced intraarticular calcaneal fractures who had operative treatment with minimum follow up of 1 year. At the last follow up, we measured the radiographic parameters including Böhler angle, Gissane angle, heel height, calcaneal length, talocalcaneal angle, talar declination angle, subtalar incongruity between normal and affected site. Clinical results were measured by Creighton-Nebraska Health Foundation Assessment Score (CNH). The correlation between the radiographic parameters and the clinical results were analysed by Pearson correlation method.

Results: Among the all radiographic parameters we analyzed, only subtalar incongruity shows strong negative linear correlation with clinical results. The average difference of subtalar incongruity between normal and affected site was 0.54 mm (0~2.5) and the correlation coefficients with CNH score was -0.784 ($p=0.002$).

Conclusion: We suggest that the subtalar incongruity is significantly correlated with the clinical results after operative treatment of the displaced intraarticular calcaneal fractures.

Key Words: Calcaneus, Intraarticular fracture, Radiographic parameters, Clinical results

통신저자 : 이 준 영

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Tel : 062-220-3147 • Fax : 062-226-3379
E-mail : leejy88@chosun.ac.kr

Address reprint requests to : Jun-Young, Lee, M.D.
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery, Chosun University Hospital,
588, Seosuk-dong, Dong-gu, Gwangju 501-717, Korea
Tel : 82-62-220-3147 • Fax : 82-62-226-3379
E-mail : leejy88@chosun.ac.kr

서 론

가
가

3,12)

가 1,2,4,10,13)

4

가

가

16,20,27)

가

대상 및 방법

2001 1 2005 6

1 가 가 58
16 , 5 ,
2 35
37.7 (15~68)
26 , 9 ,
31.3 (13~47)
가 7 ,
8) 22 , 13
23) II 10 , III 21 , IV 4
가 5

8

Creighton Nebraska Health Foundation Assessment Sheet for Fractures of the Calcaneum (CNH score)⁵⁾

, Broden
Böhler , Gissane , heel height, , talocal-
caneal , talar declination , , Broden

1),

(Fig. 1).

CNH

Pearson correlation

결 과

CNH 78(: 33~96)

1. 방사선학적 계측치에 따른 결과

Böhler
15 (0~35), Gissane 6.5 (0~20), heel height 4.7
mm (1~12), 2.0 mm (0~7), talocalcaneal
5.5 (1~19), talar declination 2.2 (0~8),
4.0 mm (1~9), 0.54 mm
(0~2.5)
CNH Böhler 0.066 (p=0.705),
Gissane 0.038 (p=0.829), heel height 0.019 (p=0.916),
-0.091 (p=0.386), talocalcaneal -0.059
(p=0.737), talar declination 0.118 (p=0.501)
가 CNH
-0.250
(p=0.291),
-0.784
(p=0.002)(Fig. 2).

2. 골절 형태 및 수술방법에 따른 결과

Essex-Lopresti 22 CNH
76.7 (33~92), 13 80.2 (60~96)
가 (t-test, p=0.491). Sanders II 10
CNH 82.5 (60~91), III 21 79.2 (53~96),
IV 4 68.4 (33~84)
27 CNH
76.9 (33~96) 8
81.9 (72~93)
가 (t-test, p=0.563).

Table 1. Radiologic data collected from patients

	Type		BA difference	GA difference	HH difference	CL difference	TA difference	TDA difference	SI difference	CNH score
	E-L	Sanders								
1	JD	2	19	3	4	0.5	7	2	0.5	58
2	JD	2	15	7	6	0	8	9	1	67
3	JD	2	6	1	11	0	4	0	0	90
4	JD	3	21	8	4	0.5	15	2	2.5	33
5	JD	3	5	9	3	0	5	0	1	82
6	JD	4	13	2	0	2	1	1	0	90
7	JD	3	17	13	3	0	3	2	0.5	67
8	JD	4	50	5	8	0	4	1	1.5	75
9	Tong	2	12	11	4	0	2	0	0	82
10	JD	3	13	10	5	0	7	1	0	85
11	JD	3	17	5	4	0	13	12	0	73
12	JD	4	6	3	1	0	1	0	0.5	63
13	JD	3	8	9	5	0	2	2	0	93
14	JD	2	10	2	7	0	7	1	1	82
15	JD	3	12	7	13	0	11	1	0.5	77
16	Tong	2	8	13	4	0.5	6	2	0	93
17	Tong	2	12	6	4	0	9	3	1.5	82
18	JD	3	16	2	3	0	3	4	0	85
19	JD	2	15	3	4	0	1	2	0.5	82
20	Tong	3	17	3	1	1.5	9	1	0.5	45
21	JD	4	18	9	5	0	6	0	0	67
22	JD	4	24	7	6	0	3	1	1	53
23	JD	4	15	3	8	0.5	2	0	0	92
24	JD	3	6	10	6	0.5	4	5	0.5	87
25	Tong	3	10	5	4	0	3	1	0.5	72
26	JD	4	24	7	3	0	12	7	0	97
27	Tong	3	15	13	6	0	5	3	0.5	88
28	JD	4	7	12	4	0	2	2	2	77
29	Tong	2	24	3	1	0	6	2	1	85
30	Tong	3	8	7	5	0.5	6	0	0.5	87
31	Tong	3	20	1	4	0	4	2	0	92
32	Tong	2	9	6	2	0	10	3	0.5	90
33	Tong	3	25	9	0	0	3	0	0.5	88
34	Tong	3	17	10	11	0.5	7	2	0	78
35	Tong	3	11	3	6	0	2	3	0.5	73
			15	6.4857	4.7143	0.2	5.5143	2.2	0.5429	78

BA: Böhler angle, GA: Gissane angle, HH: Heel height, CL: Calcaneal length, TA: Talocalcaneal angle, TDA: Talar declination angle, SI: Subtalar incongruity, CNH: Creighton nebraska health foundation assessment sheet for fractures of the calcaneum.

3. 합병증

1

5

4

1

고 찰

가

3

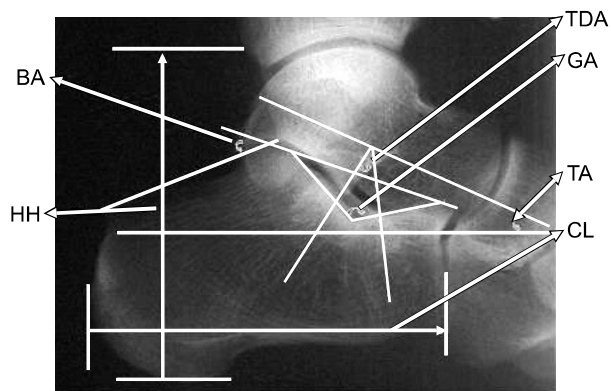


Fig. 1. Radiographic parameters at ankle lateral view. BA: Böhler angle, GA: Gissane angle, TDA: Talar declination angle, TA: Talocalcaneal angle, HH: Heel height, CL: calcaneal length.

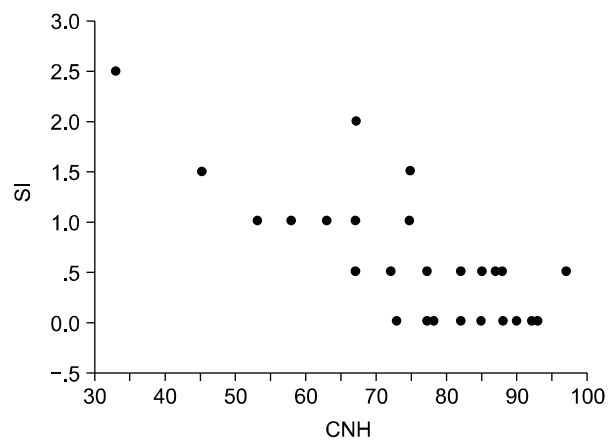


Fig. 2. Subtalar incongruity and CNH score shows strong correlation by Pearson correlation method (Correlation coefficient: 0.784, $p=0.002$).

Böhler

23) Chapman³⁾

가 Böhler Gissan

Kundel¹⁷⁾ Ha⁹⁾

Böhler

Maxfield McDermott¹⁸⁾

가 Böhler

Gissane 가

가

가

Crosby Fitzgibbons⁶⁾ Böhler

가

Böhler 가 Böhler

가

Kitaoka¹⁵⁾ Shin²⁷⁾ Böhler Gissan

heel height 가

Paley Hall²⁰⁾

talocalcaneal 가

가

가

23,27)

가 가

가

3,7,17,19,22,23,25,26)

가 4

가

CT

16,20)

CT

가

가

Paley Hall²⁰⁾

가

Sanders²³⁾ Essex-Lopresti

Es-

Sanders²⁴⁾

8,11,14,21)

sex-Lopresti

가
 , CT 가
 Sanders 가

II Sanders III IV

결 론

가 가 가
 가 . 가
 가

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