

고관절염의 재활운동 골관절염 재활운동

Rehabilitative Exercise for Osteoarthritis Patients

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Abstract

Osteoarthritis is a common chronic, progressive degenerative disorder with a worldwide distribution. Approximately 70 percent of people over 70 years suffer from osteoarthritis. It is a major cause of disability and gradual loss of function. The symptoms of osteoarthritis such as pain, stiffness, fatigue, and negative idea about self - image make the patients avoid exercise, which leads to the development of muscle weakness, joint contracture and deformity. To avoid this vicious cycle, exercise is most important in the treatment of osteoarthritis. Exercise has proved to improve general health and mood, to reduce disability and fatigue, and to modify risk factors. Exercise for patients with osteoarthritis is composed of strengthening exercise, flexibility exercise, aerobic exercise, and proprioceptive training(including balance training). An appropriate exercise program tailored to the individual fitness(muscle strength, flexibility, and endurance) and goals should be stressed in the management of osteoarthritis.

Keywords : Osteoarthritis; Strengthening exercise; Flexibility exercise; Endurance exercise; Proprioceptive training

70 70%

가

가

가

가

(proprioceptive training),

1. (Flexibility Exercises)

가
가
가
가

가
(),
30
1
가
10 3
30 1

3.

2. (Strengthening Exercise)
가
가
2 1
가
가
가
가

4.

3

가

가

가

1)

2

(Physical Activity for Health Benefits)

1

5

50~70%

가

30

가

2)

2

(Exercise Training for Physical Fitness)

가

가

fitness

가

3~5

60~80%

20~60

가

2~3

8~12

8~10

1~3

가

3) cool down 5

가

가

24

- 1) ?
- 2) 가?
- 3) ?
- 4) ?
- 5) 가
- 6) ?
- 7) ?

1) 5 Warm up

2)

가

1

(1 RM, repetition

maximum) 40%

가

가

1

80%

1

2

3

가

10~15%

가

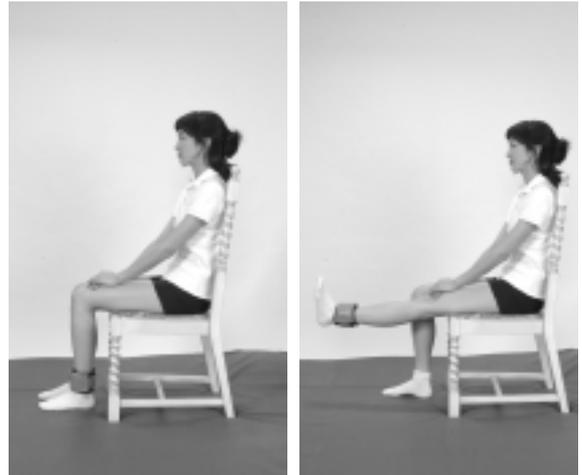
6

1

3

5

heel wedging
(proprioception)
가



1.

- 1) 가가 가
- 2) 1 5 3 5km
- 3) 7~8km
- 4) 가 , , 3
- 5) 가 5 가 , 가

1. ()

가 가 *

“ , ”

10

가

가

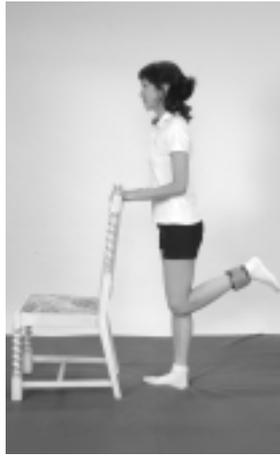
“ , ”

45

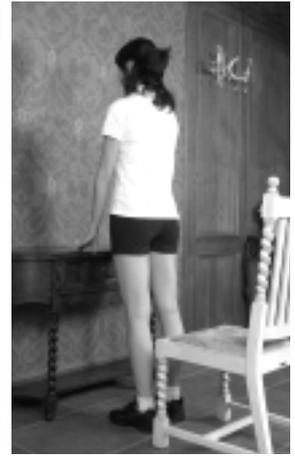
2~3



2.



3.



2.

*

- 가
- “ , ” .
- , 가
- 10 .
- “ , ” .
-
- 가
- 5~15 (5~10 , 10~15)
1 , 1~2
5
- (Thera band)

3.

(Minisquat)

*

- 가 “ , ”
- 30. “ , ”
- 2~3
- 가
- 5~15 (5~10 , 10~15) , 1 , 1~2
1~5
(1~3 , 3~5) .

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Peer Reviewer Commentary

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가 ,