

14, 3, 2001 7

The Journal of the Korean Society of Fractures
Vol.14, No.3, July, 2001

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NBM

Hi-TECH 2000

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7

,

, Zorlu²⁴⁾

SAS system

T-test

scoring system

: 3

5

8

6

8

4

, 3

: 가

(P < 0.05)

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640

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2000





가 , 7 2
NBM Hi-TECH
2000
30mW/cm²
GaAlAs
가 가 830nm, 40mWatts, 9999Hz 20
(2)
3 8
1. 4%
New Zealand white rabbit paraformaldehyde
2.05 2.7 10 5% sodium sulfate
2.34 16 hematoxyline-eosin
5
2. 8 가
(1)
(3)
가 , 1 , 3 , 5
(gigli saw) 가
K-
(4)

Table 1. Modified Zorlu scoring system

	Score	Findings
Gross findings	1	Mobile, easy to manipulate
	2	Elastic, angulation by manipulation
	3	Solid, stable fracture site
Radiologic findings	0	No visible callus
	1	Beginning stage of periosteal callus
	2	Mature periosteal callus
	3	Finishing stage of periosteal callus
Histologic findings	0	Nonunion
	1	Fibrous union
	2	Osteochondral union
	3	Bone union
	4	Complete reorganization



, Zorlu²⁴⁾ scoring system
(Table 1).
가 5

가

, 가 3
(Fig 1). 0.5
SAS system T-test

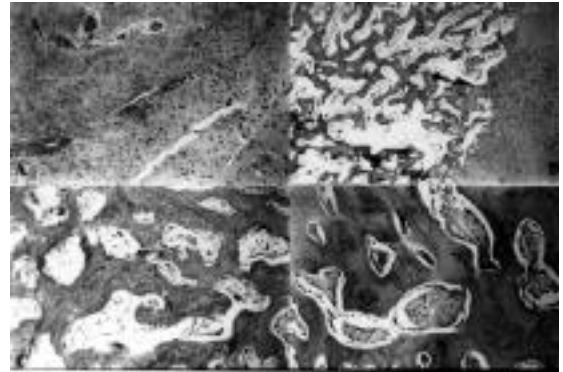


Fig 1. Score of histologic finding.

(A) shows fibrous union and scores 1 point.
(B) shows osteochondral union and scores 2 points.
(C) shows bony union and scores 3 points.
(D) shows complete reorganization scores 4 points.

1. 3

8 4

3.25 , 3.75

(Fig. 2).

2. 5

8

6

4.75, 7.00

3

(P < 0.05)

(Fig 3).

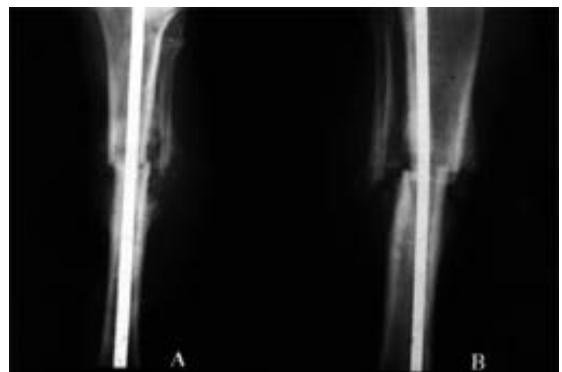


Fig 2. Radiologic findings of left (A) and right tibia (B) at postoperative 3 weeks.

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32)

1-3 watt/cm²

가

8),

5-300 watt/cm²

26).

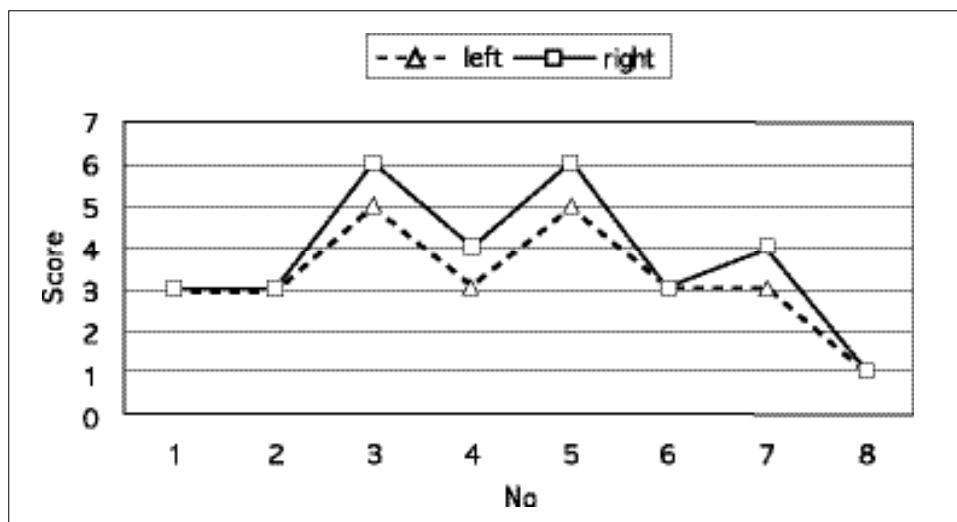
5-50 mW/cm²

22).

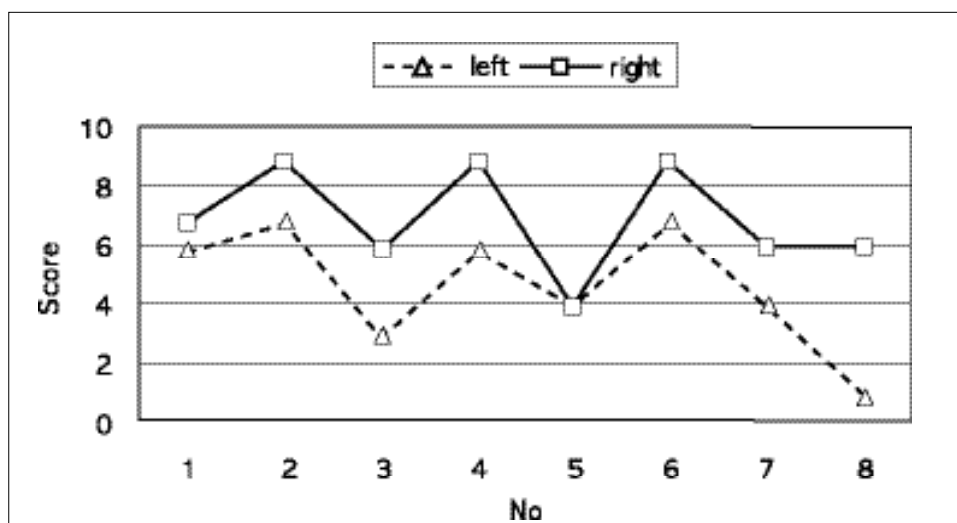
가



Fig 3. Radiologic findings of left (A) and right tibia (B) at postoperative 5 weeks.

**Fig 4.** Results at postoperative 3 weeks

* No significant difference between two groups ($P > 0.05$)

Fig 5. Results at postoperative 5 weeks

* significant difference was noted ($P < 0.05$)

가

가

1,231)

27)

Duarte⁷⁾

가

가

가

. Xavier Duarte²⁹⁾(5-50 mW/cm²)

가



가 가 , Maintz 14)

가 가 Emami 9)

가 가

가 가 4)

가 가 10) 가 Heckman 11)

가 가 3) Wang 25)

가 가 (monochromaticity), (directionality), 가 (coherence), (brightness)

가 가 Yang 30,31)

Ryaby 19,20,21), Wu 28)

가 proteoglycan transforming growth factor- , type-II collagen content, m-RNA aggrecan production, calcium uptake, parathyroid hormone response

(piezoelectric effect)

가 , ATP

가 가 11) 67

가 3

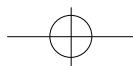
Kristiansen 13)

가 가 5 75%

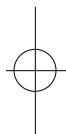
가 ,

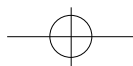
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Abstract

Effect of the Ultrasound and LASER in the fracture healing in rabbits

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Purpose : To study the effectiveness of the ultrasound and LASER on the fracture-healing in rabbits.

Materials and Methods : This study was performed on rabbits using the Hi-Tech 2000 (Ultrasound+LASER) which was made in our institute. After anesthesia of the rabbit, the shaft of tibia was fractured with Gigli saw under aseptic condition, and then intramedullary nailing using K-wire was performed. We evaluated left tibia as control and right tibia as experimental. we applicated ultrasound and LASER from 7 days after operation and sacrificed at 3 weeks and 5 weeks after operation. Gross findings, simple radiologic findings, and histologic findings were evaluated by modified Zorlu scoring system. With use of T-test of SAS system (level of significance, $P < 0.05$), difference between left and right tibia were evaluated to be determined the effect of ultrasound and LASER on the fracture-healing.

Results : At postoperative 3 weeks, differences were noted in 4 cases but we could detect no significant difference between left and right side. At postoperative 5 weeks, differences were noted 6 cases and significant difference was noted.

Conclusions : Seeing this results, ultrasound and LASER treatment was effective in fracture healing. However we think that additional studies for accurate quantitative and qualitative analysis, biomechanical test in callus, microangiographic study and clinical research to determine the effectiveness of ultrasound and LASER in clinical field are needed.

Key Words : Fracture, Ultrasound, Laser, Rabbit

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