

15, 2, 2002 4

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· · · · ·

< >

:

: 1997 6 2000 8

(A2)

32

(A3)

:

14.5mm,

12.6mm

9.8mm,

1.2mm

:

가 ,

: , , , ,

:

415

TEL : 033-610-3239

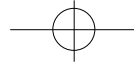
FAX : 033-641-8050

E-mail : SKBAEK@knh.co.kr

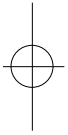
*

2001





(A3)
 , . DHS 12
 가 가 24 , 12.9
 가 가 . TSP 13
 가 가 20 13.9 .
 32 가 16 (50%), 가 16
 (dynamic hip screw, DHS), (angled (50%) . DHS 16 가 9 , 가 7
 blade plate), Gamma , Ender 33 82
 가 63.4 , TSP 16 가 7 , 가 9
 32 87
 69.4 . 23 ,
 1,3,5,8,13,16,20) 6 , 3 .
 가 가 ,
 가 가 2.
 가 가 135 °
 , 1.5mm
 2,7,8,9,10,16,20) ,
 (reverse obliquity) , 10
 wiring . 2
 가 가
 (trchanter stabilizing plate, TSP) 4
 가 .
 (Fig. 1).
 AO 12)
 A23 50% 가 ,
 A33 25% . 8
 3 (Fig. 2-A, B, C).
 A23 56.3% 가
 A33 A32 18.8%
 , 10
 , 10
 AO 12)
 (A2) 가 ,
 (A3) (Fig. 3-A, B,
 C).
 32
 1998 9



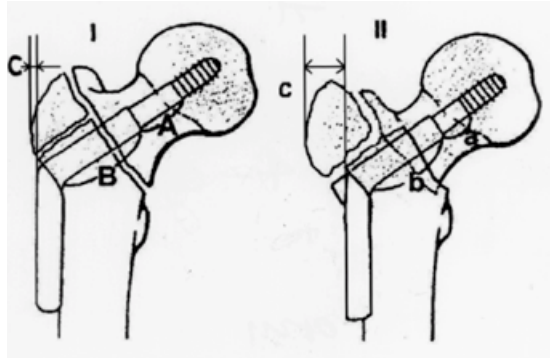
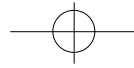


Fig. 4. The method of Doppelt to measure the extent of sliding: () immediate postoperative radiograph. () subsequent radiograph. Correction factor = B/b , the extent of sliding = $A-a \times B/b$, the extent of lateral displacement = $c-C \times B/b$

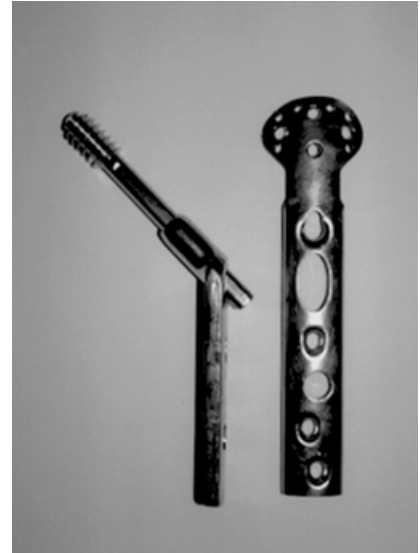


Fig. 1. Dynamic Hip Screw and Trochanteric Stabilizing Plate.

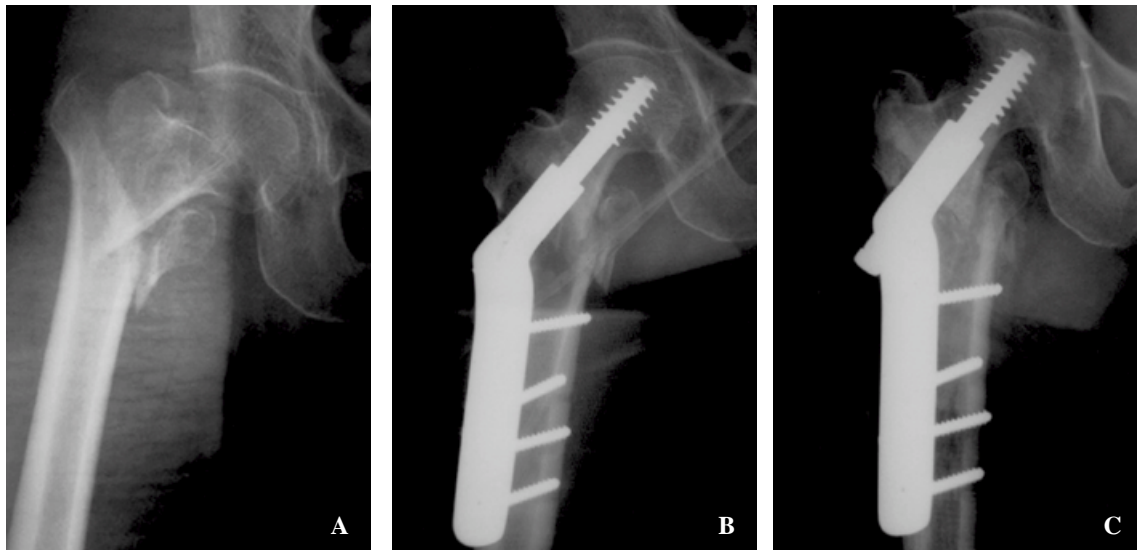


Fig. 2A. Unstable comminuted intertrochanteric fracture. a 82-year-old female
2B. Immediate postop. status with DHS only.
2C. Postop. 12 months follow up.

barrel

5)

5,20)(Fig. 4),

Doppelt
chi-

square

가

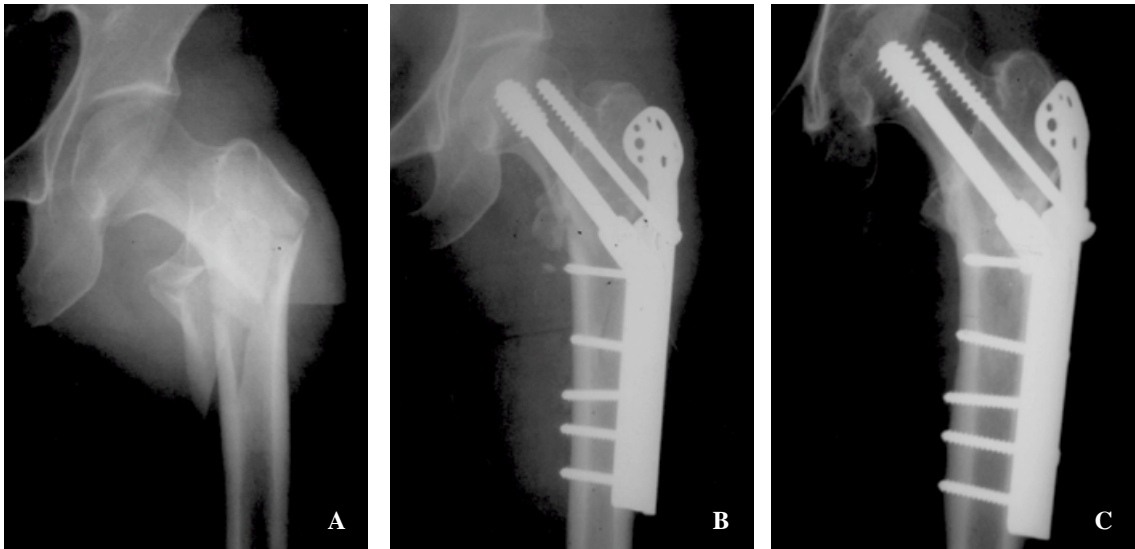
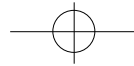
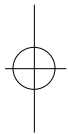


Fig. 3A. Unstable comminuted intertrochanteric fracture. a 44-year-old female
3B. Immediate postop. status with DHS and TSP.
3C. Postop. 13 months follow up.



3.

가
가
24

10

1.

14.7

,

12.3

.

14.5mm가, 8mm 32mm
13 10mm

2mm 29mm
12.6mm 9 10mm

(Table 1).

(P<0.02).

4,7). 가

2.

9.8mm 10mm 3mm 19mm
9

,

,

1,3,5,8,13,16,19,20).

3

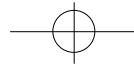
가

가

1.2mm

(Table 2).
(P<0.02).

가



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Table 1. Lag screw slippage

Type		DHS		TSP	
		No. of pt	mean slippage value(mm)	No. of pt	mean slippage value(mm)
A2	A22	6	10.8	1	8.0
	A23	8	16.6	9	15.4
	A31	0		0	
A3	A32	0		3	6.7
	A33	2	17.0	3	11.6
Total		16	14.5	16	12.6

(DHS : Dynamic hip screw, TSP : Trochanteric Stabilizing Plate)

Table 2. lateral displacement of greater trochanter

Type		DHS		TSP	
		No. of pt	mean lat. displacement(mm)	No. of pt	mean lat. displacement(mm)
A2	A22	6	3.2	1	0
	A23	8	13.0	9	2.1
	A31	0		0	
A3	A32	0		3	0
	A33	2	17.0	3	0
Total		16	9.8	16	1.2

(DHS : Dynamic hip screw, TSP : Trochanteric Stabilizing Plate)

가

8,20) Yoshimine 21)

(quality)

가

가

Evans⁹⁾

30%

Nakata 13)

가

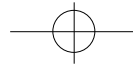
가

(TSP)

가

17).





(buttress effect)가

^{18,20)} Madsen ¹⁰⁾ Babst ²⁾

16

가

. 16

AO TSP - short type

bending

가

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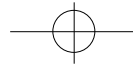
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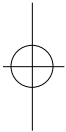
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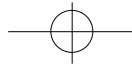
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Abstract

Treatment of Comminuted Trochanteric Fracture with Dynamic Hip Screw and Trochanteric Stabilizing Plate

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Purpose : The purpose of this study is to evaluate the results of treatment of comminuted femoral trochanteric fracture using dynamic hip screw(DHS) with trochanteric stabilizing plate(TSP) and DHS only.

Materials and Methods : we analysed retrospectively 32 cases that has fracture extends over two or more levels of medial cortex(A2 of AO classification) and fracture extends through lateral cortex of femur(A3 of AO classicification) of femoral trochanteric fractures between 1997 and 2000. On simple AP radiograph of the DHS with TSP(n=16) and DHS only group(n=16), we reviewed bony union, slippage of lag screw, lateral displacement of greater trochanter.

Result : Bony union was observed in all cases. When bony union is done in follow up radiograph, Mean slippage of lag screw is 14.5mm in DHS only group, 12.6mm in DHS with TSP group and mean lateral displacement of greater trochanter is 9.8mm in DHS only group, 1.2mm in DHS with TSP group.

Conclusion : Use of DHS with TSP in comminuted femoral trochanteric fracture is lesser slippage of lag screw and lateral displacement of greater trochanter than DHS only used, and that is better method to maintain fracture reduction and internal fixation in treatment of comminuted femoral trochanteric fractures than DHS only.

Key words : Femur, trochanteric, comminuted trochanteric fracture, dynamic hip screw, trochanteric stabilizing plate

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