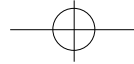


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2

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2000 26



가, 1
가 24 77 31
Boyd-Griffin Boyd-Griffin Evans 5
4,7,12,16,19) 9 11 Evans (Table 1). 17
5 , 20
가 15 8 6
가 13),
가 (autogenous femoral head graft) (calcar replacement type stem) 5
24
(rasp)
1991 8 1997 1
1 가가 25
70 93
76.4 7 , 18
가
가

Table 1. Type of Fractures

Evans Classification		Boyd-Griffin Classification	
			0
Stable	5		5
Unstable	20		9
			11
Total	25	Total	25

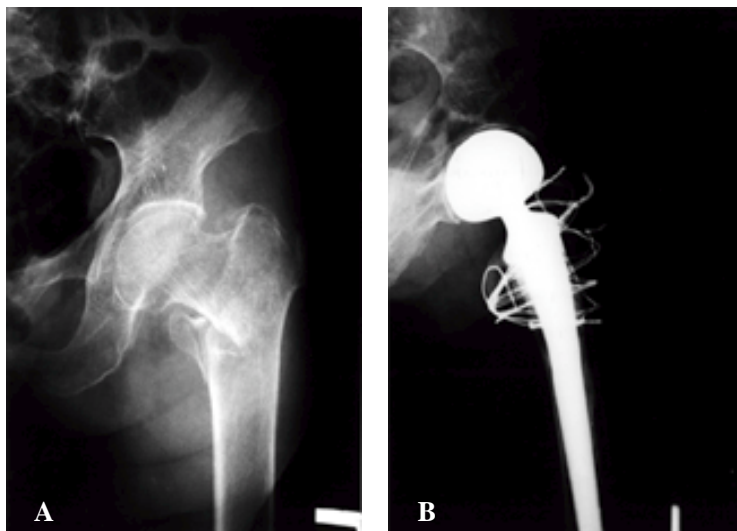
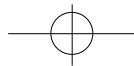


Fig 1A-B. Anteroposterior radiographs of both hip. (A) Preop. (B) Postop. treated with bipolar hemiarthroplasty and autogenous femoral head graft.

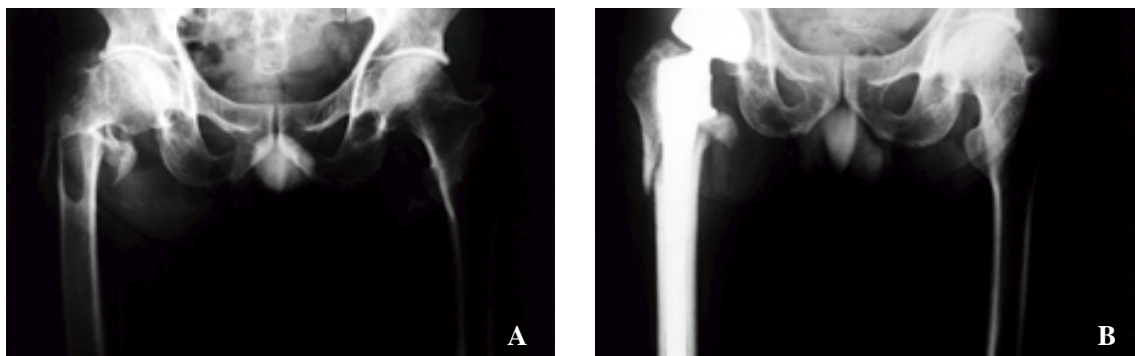
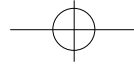


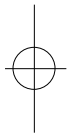
Fig 2A-B. Anteroposterior radiographs of both hip. (A) Preop. (B) Postop. treated with bipolar hemiarthroplasty with calcar replacement type stem.

	가				
	(collar)가				
가	가		가		
(Figure 1),		1.4	1.8	1.7	
	(Figure 2)			1.2	
	가	1.5	1.3	1	
Harris Hip Scoring System					2
Student t-test	Mann-Whitney U test				



**Table 1.** Complications

Complication	Autograft	Calcar replacement
Postoperative psychosis	1	1
Voiding difficulty	3	0
Gastropathy	0	1
Wound infection		
Superficial	2	0
Deep	1	0
Postoperative dislocation	0	1
Pain	3	2
Total	10	5



8.4 가 3 가 가 .

16 가 2 가 가 .

15 가 2,7)

8 가 . Kyle 11)

2 6.8% , 4

3 1 4-6 가 Laros 13)

2 29%가

1 . Rao 17)

, 4 3 가 가

1 29.2 84% . Chapman 3)

3 가 Harris Hip Score 가 가 8%, 6%

80 88 26%

84.1 81 85 82.2 가

가 3 . Kenneth 9)

Stern 20,21)

88%

7.6% 72

가 10

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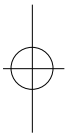
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|----|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | 가 | 1) Allan DG, Lavoie GJ, McDonald S, Oakeshott R and Gross AE : Proximal femoral allografts in revision hip arthroplasty. <i>J Bone Joint Surg</i> , 73B:235-240, 1991. |
| 1) | . Allan | 2) Bong SC, Lau HK, Leong JCY and Fang D : The treatment of unstable intertrochanteric fractures of the hip. A prospective trial of 150 cases. <i>Injury</i> , 13:139-143, 1981. |
| | 50% | 가 |
| | | 가 |
| | Harris 6) | 3) Chapman MW, Bowman WE, Csongradi JJ, Day LJ, Trafton PG and Bovill EG Jr : The use of Enders pins in extracapsular fractures of the hip. <i>J Bone Joint Surg</i> , 63A:14-28, 1981. |
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Abstract

Treatment of intertrochanteric fractures with bipolar hemiarthroplasty in the elderly

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Purpose : To compare the timing of ambulation, complications and functional results between the autogenous femoral head graft and the calcar replacement type stem in the severe comminuted fracture of the elderly patients with unstability.

Materials and Methods : 25 intertrochanteric femoral fracture patients who had bipolar hemiarthroplasty were followed for more than 1 year. 17 patients had autogenous femoral head graft and 8 patients had calcar replacement type stem.

Result : The mean operating time for autogenous femoral head graft was 1.7 hours, and calcar replacement type stem was 1.3 hours. Postoperative Harris functional score was 84.1 for the autogenous femoral head graft group and 82.2 for the calcar replacement type stem group.

Discussion : Both autogenous femoral head graft augmentation and fixation using the calcar replacement type stem result in rigid fixation, which enables the patients to ambulate early and to have low complication rate. Both techniques seem to be effective for the treatment of intertrochanteric fractures.

Key Words : femur, intertrochanteric fracture, bipolar hemiarthroplasty, autogenous femoral head graft, calcar replacement type stem

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