



13, 1, 2000 1

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## Ilizarov

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&lt; &gt;

:

Ilizarov

(KRCRF, Korean radiolucent

carbon/graphite ring external fixator)

,

Ilizarov

(Smith-Nephew carbon fiber circular external

fixator)

:

90° - 90° 135° - 45°

olive

, Instron model No. 8500

(axial compression),

(anteroposterior and mediolateral bending)

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가 가

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Ilizarov

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Ilizarov

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134 ( 120-752)

Tel : (02) 361-5640

Fax : (02) 363-1139

\*

25





14 • / 13 1

**Table 1.** Bone Results

Criteria	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor
Union	+	+	+	Nonunion or refracture
Infection	-	+	+	or all of the others
Ang. Deformity*	-	any one criteria	any two criteria	
LLD †	-			

\* Ang. Deformity: angular deformity more than 7 degrees

†LLD: leg length discrepancy more than 2.5 cm

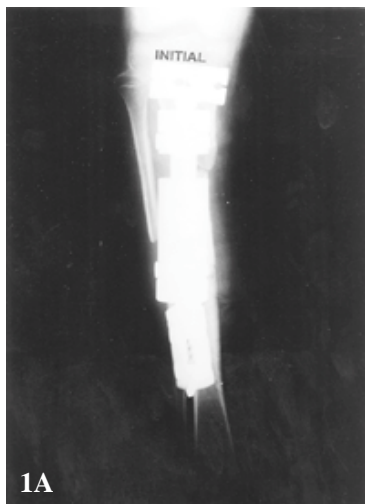
**Table 2.** Functional Results

Criteria	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor
Inactivity	-	-	-	+
Limp	-	plus one or two	plus three or	regardless of
Equinus rigidity of the ankle	-	criteria	four criteria	the other criteria
Soft tissue dystrophy	-			
Pain	-			

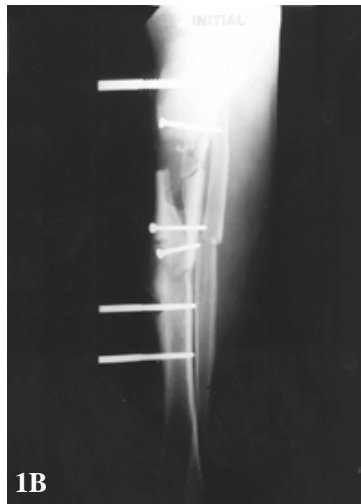
**Table 3.** Complications

Complications	Cases
Pin site infection	12
Joint contracture	9
Distraction gap delayed consolidation	3
Refracture	1
Total	25

가 33.4 ( ;17 -64 ) 35.1 ( ;17 -64 ), 30.3 ( ;23 -38 ) . 가 21 (87.5%) 가 , 가 1 (4%), 2 (8%) . 21 Ilizarov , 3 . Gustilo 9) type II 5 , type IIIA 9 , type IIIB 5 , type IIIC 2 . 4 , 17 , 3 . Paley<sup>12)</sup> , 1991 1 1997 12 Ilizarov . (docking site) 1 가 24 14 . 21 , 3 . 6 , 4 , 4

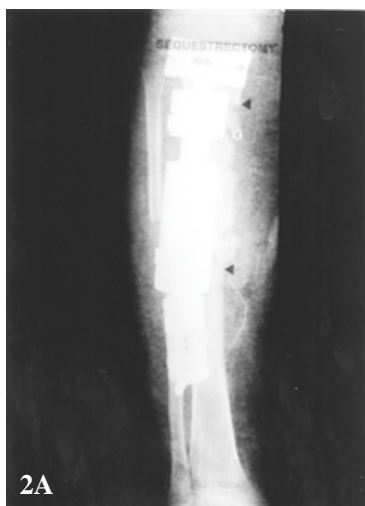


1A

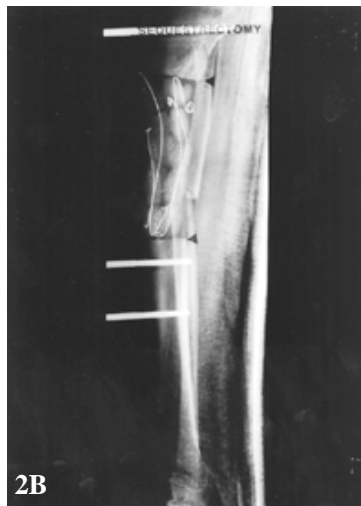


1B

**Fig 1A, 1B.**  
Initially, Debridement was done and orthofix was applied.

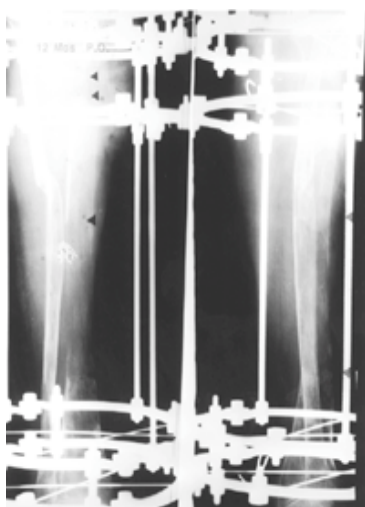


2A



2B

**Fig 2A, 2B.**  
Four months after the trauma, sequestrectomy was done, 13cm long bone defect was developed.

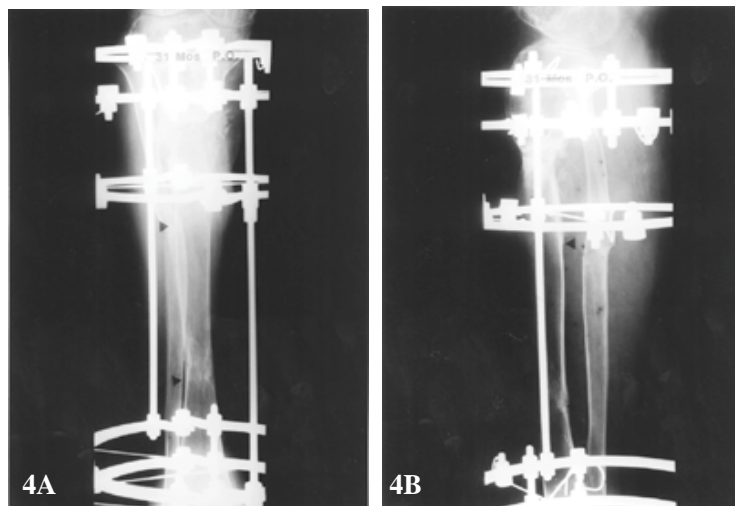


**Fig 3**  
12 months after corticotomy and Ilizarov application, 1.5cm long bone defect was remained.

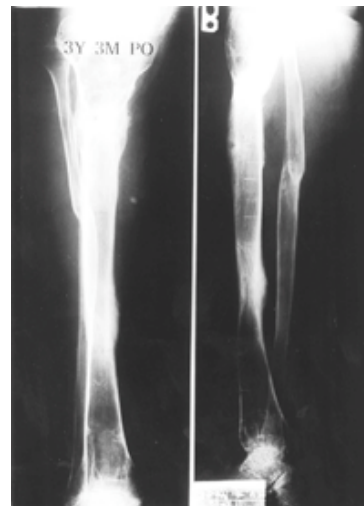
5 , 12 2-17cm  
6 7.9cm  
3  
가 16 , 6-12  
. Ilizarov

ring

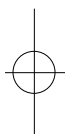
Ilizarov



**Fig 4A, 4B.** In postoperation 31 months, autogenous iliac bone graft on docking site was done.



**Fig 5.** Postoperation 3 year 3 months roentgenogram- Bone union was already done in postoperation 2 year 10 months.

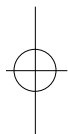


Ilizarov , , , 47가  
 , 19 , 4 , 1 .  
 가 , ,  
 1.5mm , , 57가 2  
 bayonet pin , 21 , 1 . (distraction  
 130kg 가 Ilizarov ring consolidation index) 16-75 days/cm 39.4  
 . , (percentage transport)  
 19.4-443.1% 139.7% . Paley<sup>14)</sup>  
 . ,  
 가 가  
 12 , 9 ,  
 가 3 ,  
 가가  
 .  
 1 .(Table 3)  
 가 ,  
 ,  
 21  
 Paley<sup>12)</sup> IIIA  
 , ,  
 가 .(Table 1,2)  
 orthofix  
 (Fig. 1A,1B). 4





13cm  
(Fig. 2A,2B). 5 Ilizarov  
(Fig. 3). 31 가 , Distraction 가  
(Fig. 4A,4B). 2 10 가  
(Fig. 5). , . Paley <sup>6,12</sup> 1cm  
78.5 days/cm 25 Ilizarov  
130% 100%  
13.6 , 92%  
, 10cm  
가 .  
가 , 19 , 4 , 1 , 2  
가 , 21 , 1 . Green<sup>8</sup>), Cattaneo <sup>3</sup>  
Ilizarov  
, Taylor<sup>16</sup>), Tucker <sup>17</sup> Ilizarov  
94-100%,  
2-3 , 4-12  
. Ilizarov  
가 ,  
가 .  
2.2 가 ,  
technetium 11.8 가 ,  
가 ,  
. Ilizarov , , ,  
, , , ,  
가가 <sup>10</sup> 가  
. Ilizarov (Distraction Histogenesis)  
Ilizarov  
11). (linear regression)  
, 가  
,  
(P>0.05). , 가  
, 가 , 가 ,  
, ( )  
<sup>13</sup> 가 ,  
가 ,  
가 <sup>6,15</sup> 24 25 가





18 • / 13 1

12

12 ,

9 ,

가3

가가

1

가3

Ilizarov

가

가

1

가

가

## REFERENCES

14

가

Ilizarov

가

Ilizarov

Ilizarov

가 가

가

24

Ilizarov

23

가

가

19 ,

4 ,

1

2 ,

21 ,

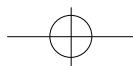
1

39.4

days/cm

139.7%

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## Abstract

### Ilizarov Treatment of Nonunions with Bone Defect in the Tibia

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**Purpose** : To analyze the clinical results and complications of internal transport by Ilizarov for defect nonunion of tibia

**Materials and Methods** : We performed a retrospective review of 24 patients undertaken internal transport by Ilizarov for defect nonunion of tibia from January 1991 to December 1997. There were 21 males and 3 females with a mean age of 33.4 years(range, 17-64 years). On average, the size of bone defect measured 7.9 cm(range, 2-17 cm). Bone defects were gradually closed by progressive internal transport. After internal transport, bone grafts on 14 docking sites were performed because of delayed union. Soft tissue defects were treated with secondary closures(6 cases), skin grafts(4 cases), and flaps(4 cases).

**Results** : According to Paley and Catagni 's classification, bone results were excellent in 19 cases, good in 4 cases, and poor in 1 case. Functional results were excellent in 2 cases, good in 21 cases, and poor in 1 case. According to Paley 's classification, the complications were developed as follows; Problems were pin site infections(12 cases), joint contractures(9 cases), and distraction gap delayed consolidations(3 cases). Obstacle was absent. Complication was refracture(1 case). The average distraction consolidation index was 39.4 days/cm. The average percentage transport was 139.7 %.

**Conclusion** : The application of Ilizarov to defect nonunion of the tibia is effective, but correct technique and careful follow-up is required.

**Key Words** : Tibia, bone defect, nonunion, Ilizarov method