

Aldosterone과 Cytokine IL-1 β , TNF- α 가 혈관평활근세포의 Angiotensin Converting Enzyme 발현에 미치는 영향

김덕경 · 허정은 · 최윤희 · 박선진 · 정은아 · 변종희 · 권현철
박승우 · 김준수 · 이상훈 · 홍경표 · 박정의 · 서정돈 · 이원로

The Effects of Aldosterone and Cytokines IL-1, TNF- on the Expression of Angiotensin Converting Enzyme Gene in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells

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ABSTRACT

Background : It has been suggested that all components of the renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system (RAAS) are present in the vascular wall and that the vascular RAAS modulates vascular tone and vascular hypertrophy. One of the catalytic step in the RAAS cascade is the local conversion of angiotensin to angiotensin (Ang) by angiotensin converting enzyme (ACE). One of the major sources of ACE in the vasculature is vascular smooth muscle cells (VSMC). Here, we provide insight into the intrinsic mechanisms by which the components of RAAS regulate gene expression of ACE in cultured smooth muscle cells of the rat and we also investigated the effects of cytokines on ACE mRNA. **Methods :** RNA was extracted from the primary cultured VSMCs. We analyzed the expression levels of ACE by competitive reverse transcription-PCR using recombinant RNA as an internal standard. **Results :** 1) ACE mRNA level was increased markedly by aldosterone in a dose-and time-dependent manner, indicating that there exists positive feedback mechanism within RAAS. 2) The induction of ACE mRNA by aldosterone was inhibited by spironolactone. 3) Aldosterone-stimulated expression of ACE was also inhibited by Ang , which shows that Ang acts as a negative regulator of the expression of ACE in RAAS cascade. 4) Interleukin-1 or TNF- did not induce ACE mRNA expression. 5) However, mixture of interleukin-1 and TNF- (CytoMix) significantly increased the expression of ACE. It was also shown that CytoMix increased aldosterone-stimulated ACE mRNA expression in an additive manner. **Conclusions :** These results indicate that the expression of ACE in smooth muscle

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cells is modulated by the components of RAAS and cytokines. The intrinsic positive and negative feedback controls of RAAS would play an important role in the pathogenesis of vascular diseases. (**Korean Circulation J 1999;29(1):84-95**)

KEY WORDS : Angiotensin converting enzyme (ACE) · Gene expression · Aldosterone · Renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system (RAAS) · Interleukin-1 · TNF- α

서론				coagulation system			
RAAS				IL - 1 , TNF - 가 ACE mRNA			
ACE Angiotensin converting enzyme				가 가 IL - 1 HU - VEC(human umbilical vein endothelial cell)			
Angiotensin				ACE 가 . ⁹⁾ VSMC ACE			
Angiotensin II				cytokine			
Angiotensin II receptor				aldost -			
Angiotensin II receptor type 1				erone cytokine IL - 1 , TNF - 가 VSMC			
Angiotensin II receptor type 2				ACE 가			
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37 humidified 5% CO₂/95% air
 24 48
 48 72
 . 1 : 3 1 : 5
 5 10 . 6 well
 plate confluence
 defined serum - free medium(DSF ; DMEM/F12 me -
 dium containing 0.2% bovine serum albumin)
 48 quiescent
 . VSMC
 quiescent, noncatabolic, differentiated
 VSMC
 .¹⁰⁾

배양된 세포나 조직에서 total RNA의 분리

Total RNA acid guanidinium isothiocyanateph -
 enol - chloroform
 . cold PBS , 4 M guani -
 dinium isothiocyanate 25 nM sodium citrate(pH
 7.0), 0.5% sarcosyl, 0.1 M 2 - mercaptoethanol
 (denaturing solution)
 , 1.5 ml
 . 50 µl 2 M sodium ac -
 etate(pH 4.0), 500 µl water - saturated phenol
 (pH 4.2), 170 µl chloroform - isoamyl alcohol(4
 9 : 1) 10 . 4 15
 12,000 rpm , (aque -
 ous phase) , 2
 isopropanol 가 , 16
 - 20 . 4 12,000 rpm
 30 ,

RNA pellet 75% ethanol 2 ,
 , 0.1% diethyl pyrocarbon -
 ate(DEPC) -
 70 . RNA 1.5%
 formamide denatured agarose gel
 RNA integrity .

ACE mRNA의 반정량적 역전사-중합효소 연쇄반응(semi-
 quantitative reverse transcription-polymerase chain
 reaction : SQRT-PCR)

RNA primer .¹¹⁾ Internal standard

ACE primer rcRNA
 180 bp GSTM(glutathione transfer -
 ase) ACE specific
 primer sequence T7 promoter, poly(dT) tail
 spacer gene . recomb -
 inant PCR primer (Fig.
 1). 5' - primer 5' - (T7 promoter sequence) - (ACE
 5' primer sequence) - (GSTM 5' primer sequence)
 - 3' , 3' - primer 5' - (poly dT) - (ACE 3' primer
 sequence) - (GSTM 3' primer sequence) - 3'
 . Target RNA ACE primer
 437 bp , spacer gene
 ACE primer 222 bp
 가 200 bp 가 , elec -
 trophoresis gel
 (Fig. 2). genomic DNA recombinant PCR
 primer PCR spacer gene PCR
 94 1 가 denaturation , 6

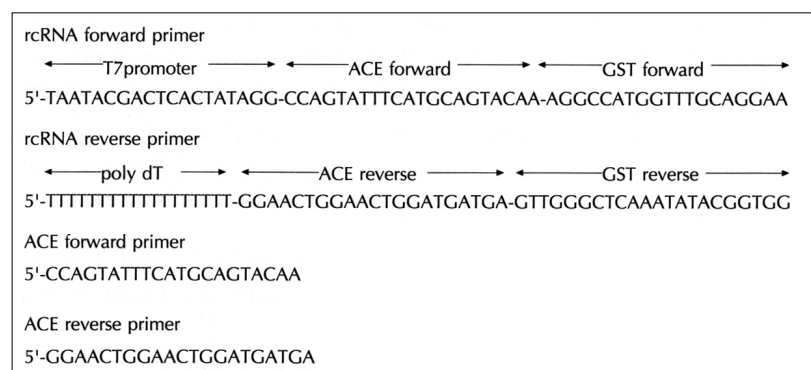


Fig. 1. Recombinant PCR primer and ACE primer sequences.

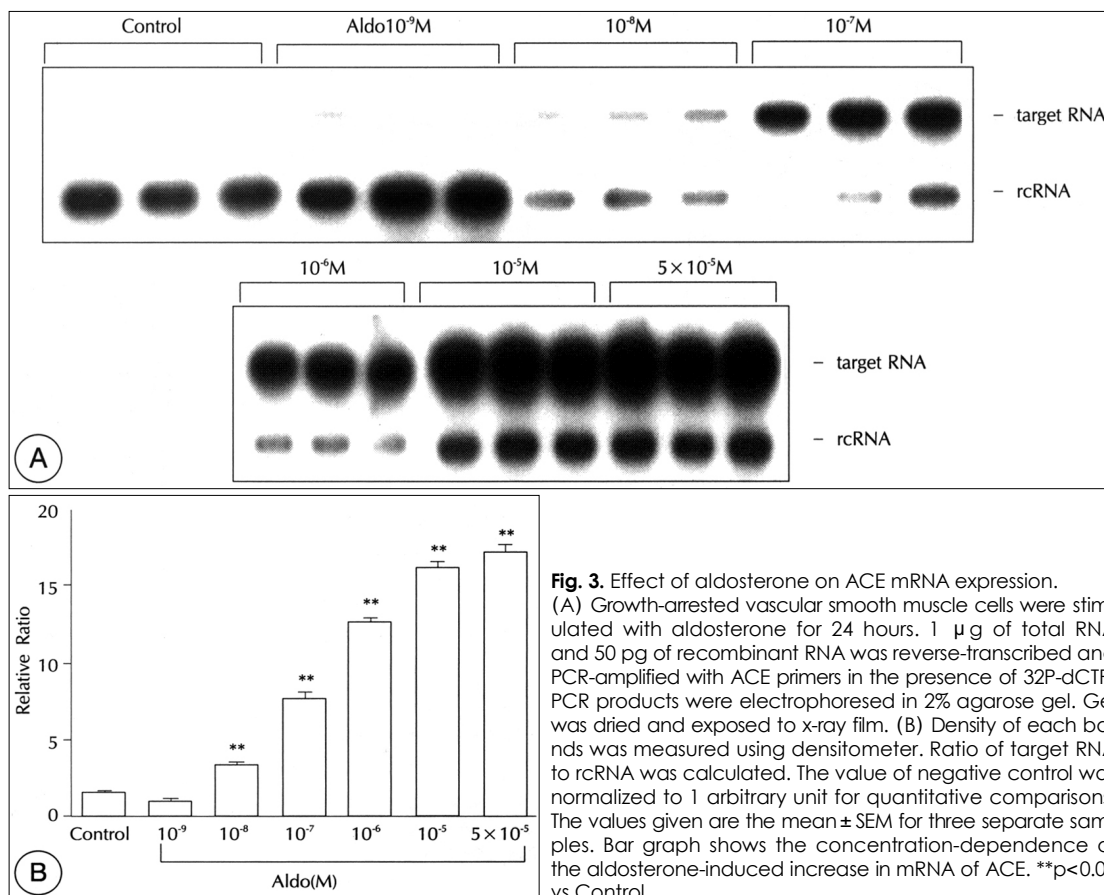
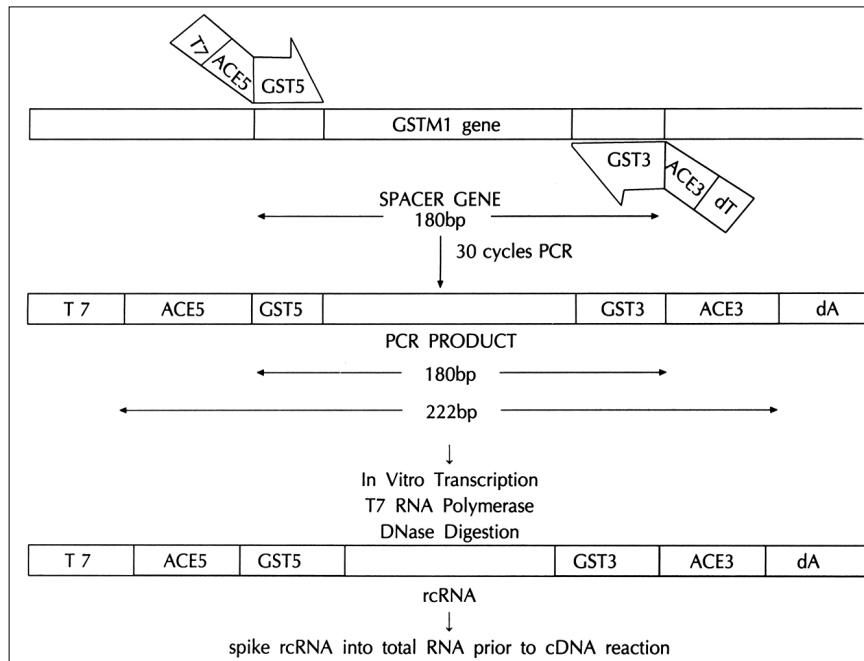


Fig. 3. Effect of aldosterone on ACE mRNA expression. (A) Growth-arrested vascular smooth muscle cells were stimulated with aldosterone for 24 hours. 1 μ g of total RNA and 50 pg of recombinant RNA was reverse-transcribed and PCR-amplified with ACE primers in the presence of 32P-dCTP. PCR products were electrophoresed in 2% agarose gel. Gel was dried and exposed to x-ray film. (B) Density of each bands was measured using densitometer. Ratio of target RNA to rcRNA was calculated. The value of negative control was normalized to 1 arbitrary unit for quantitative comparisons. The values given are the mean \pm SEM for three separate samples. Bar graph shows the concentration-dependence of the aldosterone-induced increase in mRNA of ACE. **p<0.01 vs Control.

0 1 annealing 72 1 30 ex - primer antisense primer PCR . Hot
tention 35 . glass milk(BIO start 95 5 가
101 kit, Boehringer Mannheim) , T7 , 85 5 2.5
RNA polymerase in vitro transcription unit Taq DNA (Boehringer Mannheim,
(Riboprobe in vitro transcription system, Promega, FRG) 가 . PCR 95 1
USA) rcRNA , 가 denaturation , 58 1 an -
. nealing 72 1 30 extension , PCR
cycle amplification exponential pha -
se DNA .
SQRT - PCR
1 µg VSMC total RNA 50 pg RNA cDNA RNA
MMLV reverse transcriptase PCR . PCR gel
(Promega, USA) 37 60 phosphoimager band
single stranded cDNA , 99
5 , 5 . RNA 가 RTN - PCR
. cDNA , 10 mM Tris(pH background
8.3), 50 mM KCl, 1.5 mM MgCl₂, 200 µM dNTP, RNA RNA
0.02 µCi/ul 32P - dCTP, 25 pmol ACE sense 32P - dCTP incorporation

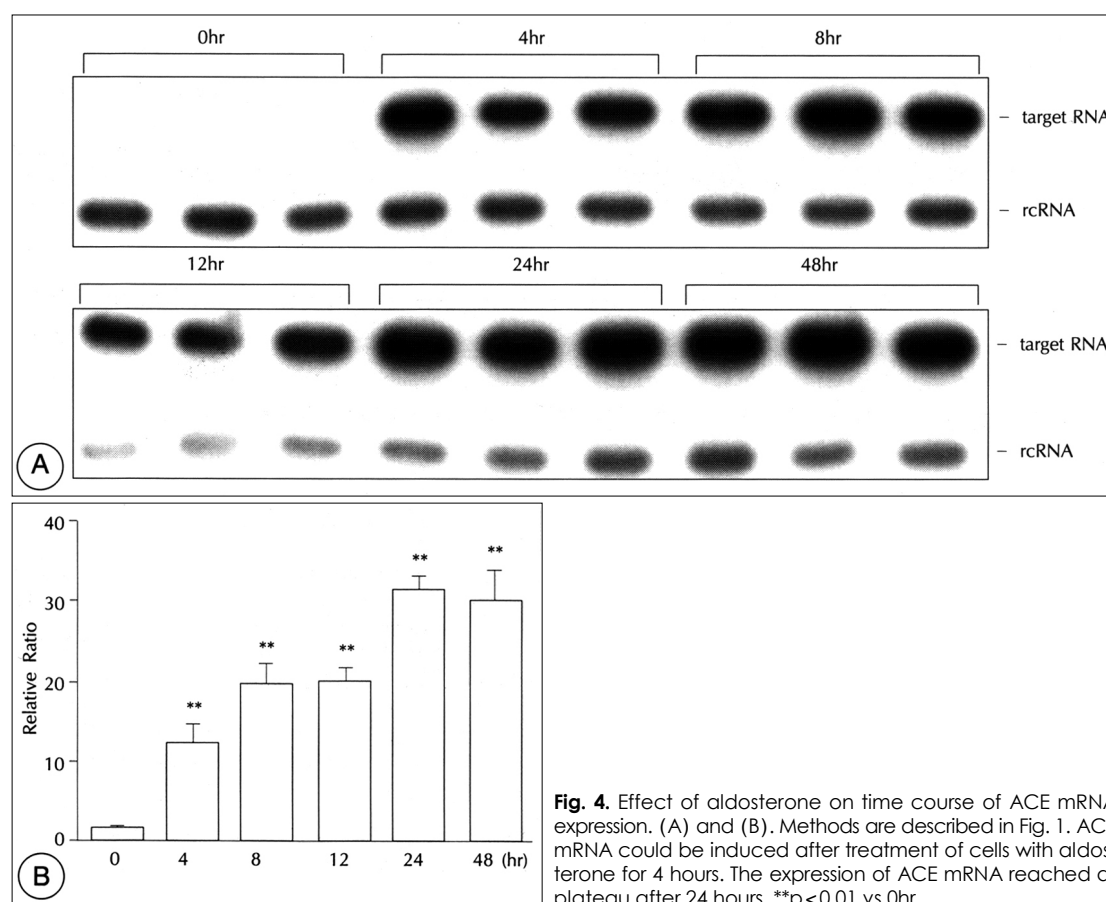


Fig. 4. Effect of aldosterone on time course of ACE mRNA expression. (A) and (B). Methods are described in Fig. 1. ACE mRNA could be induced after treatment of cells with aldosterone for 4 hours. The expression of ACE mRNA reached at plateau after 24 hours. **p<0.01 vs 0hr.

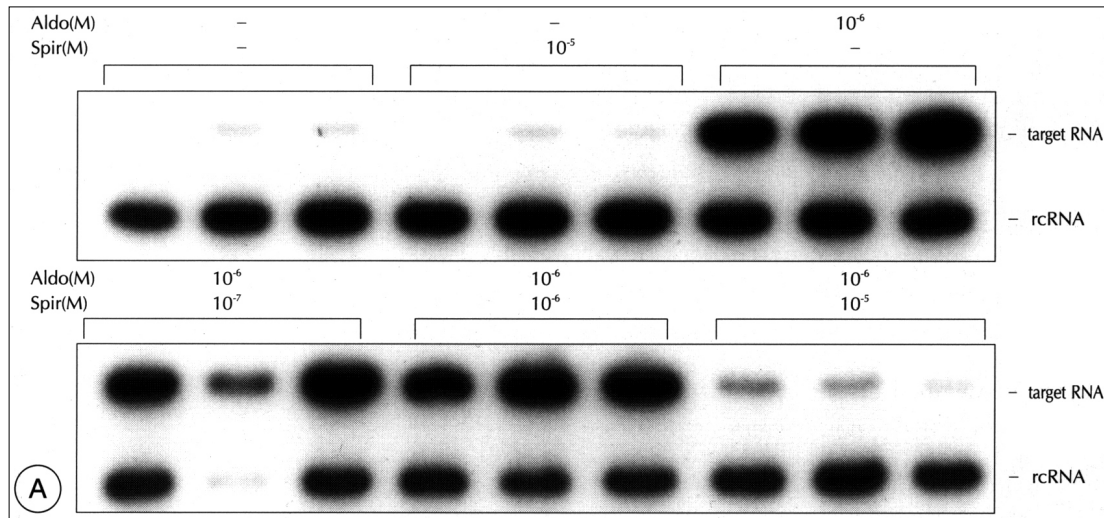
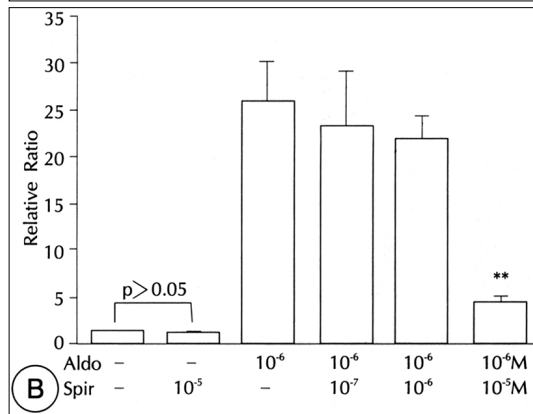


Fig. 5. Effect of spironolactone on aldosterone-stimulated expression of ACE. (A) and (B). Methods are described in Fig. 1. Spironolactone inhibited aldosterone-induced mRNA expression of ACE in a dose-dependent manner. ** $p < 0.01$ vs Aldo 10^{-6} M.



RNA	RNA	G/C	unpaired Student's t test
target RNA	2.6	rcRNA/	ANOVA for multiple sample
mRNA	DSF	ACE	comparison
	1		$p < 0.05$

VSMC의 자극

6 well plate VSMC
DSF
aldosterone(Sigma, USA), Ang (Sigma, USA), spironolactone(Sigma, USA), IL - 1 (R&D, USA), TNF - (R&D, USA)

가 RNA ACE mRNA

통계처리

mean \pm SEM

결 과

- aldosterone ACE mRNA 가
aldosterone
Aldosterone ACE mRNA 가
aldosterone 1 nM 50 μ M
24 VSMC
ACE mRNA aldosterone
가 (Fig. 3). Aldosterone ACE mRNA
ED 50 10 μ M
2) aldosterone ACE mRNA

4, 8, 12, 24, 48 mRNA plateau (Fig. 4).

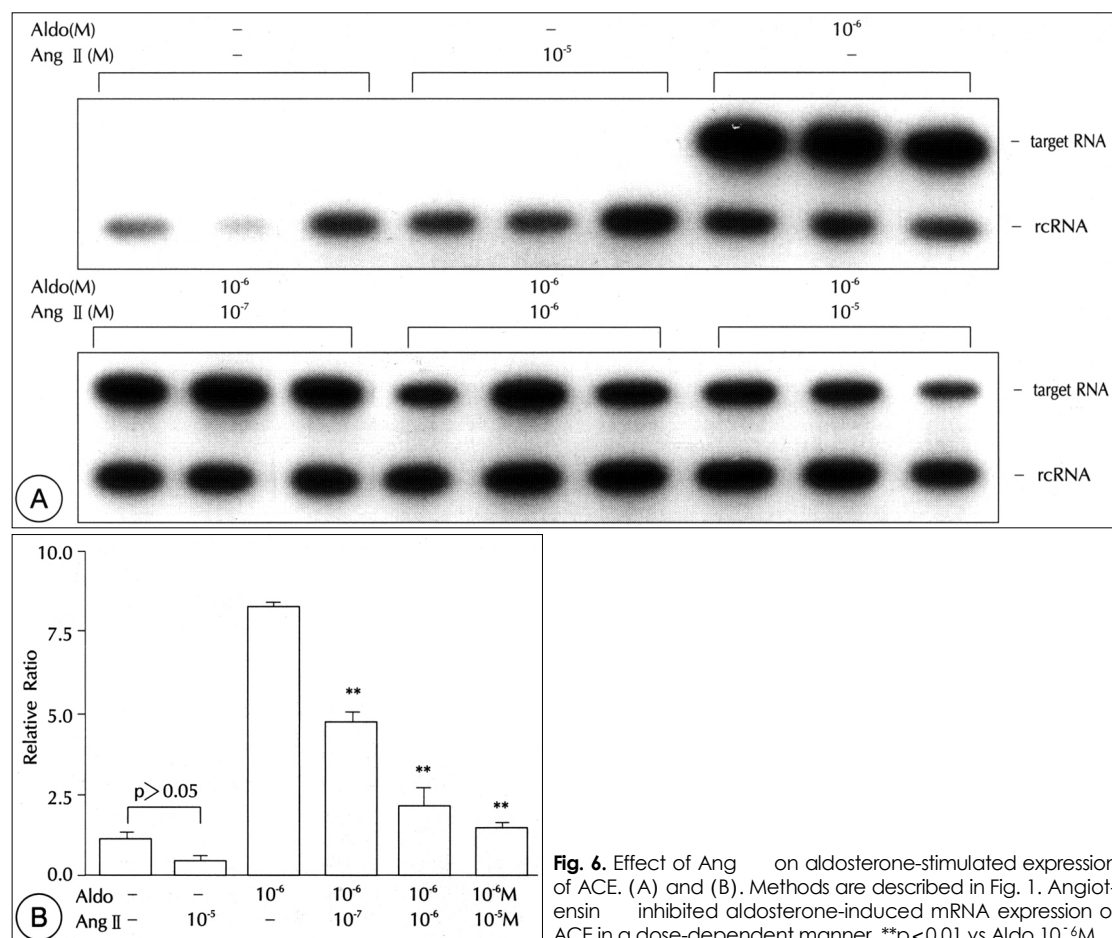
3) aldosterone ACE mRNA (Fig. 6). RAAS ACE negative feedback loop가

가가 aldosterone mineralocorticoid non-genomic action, mineralocorticoid aldosterone spironolactone aldosterone ACE mRNA . Spiro-nolactone aldosterone 1 μ M ACE mRNA 10 μ M ACE mRNA (Fig. 5).

4) VSMC ACE mRNA RAAS 1.6 cytokine (p<0.01) aldosterone ACE

Ang 가 aldosterone ACE mRNA (Fig. 6). ACE mRNA ACE cytokine IL-1 TNF-가 ACE . IL-1 TNF-가 lipopoly-sacc-haride(LPS) ACE (Fig. 7).

6) Cytokine IL-1 TNF-VSMC ACE mRNA



aldosterone 6.8 10.2
($p < 0.01$) 가 aldosterone cytokine

ACE

(Fig. 8).

RAAS

고 찰

endocrine system
Ang , aldosterone

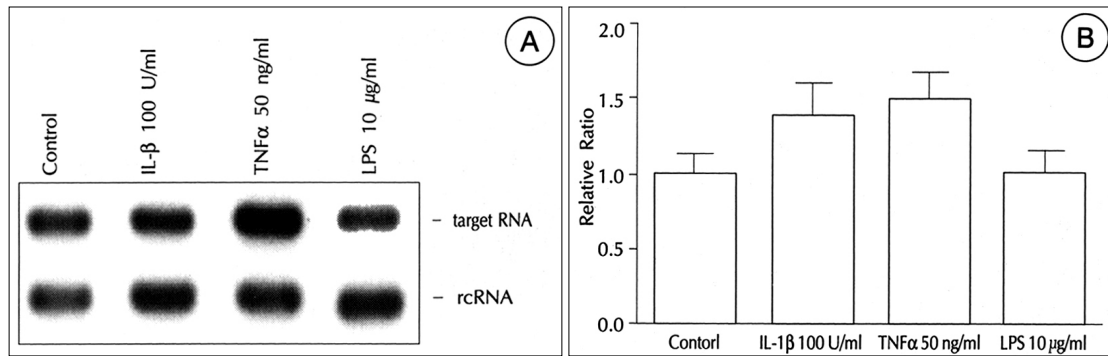


Fig. 7. Effect of cytokine IL-1b or TNF-a on ACE mRNA expression.

(A) and (B). Methods are described in Fig. 1. IL-1b or TNF-a as well as lipopolysaccharide(LPS) did not induce mRNA expression of ACE gene in vascular smooth muscle cells ($p > 0.05$ vs Control).

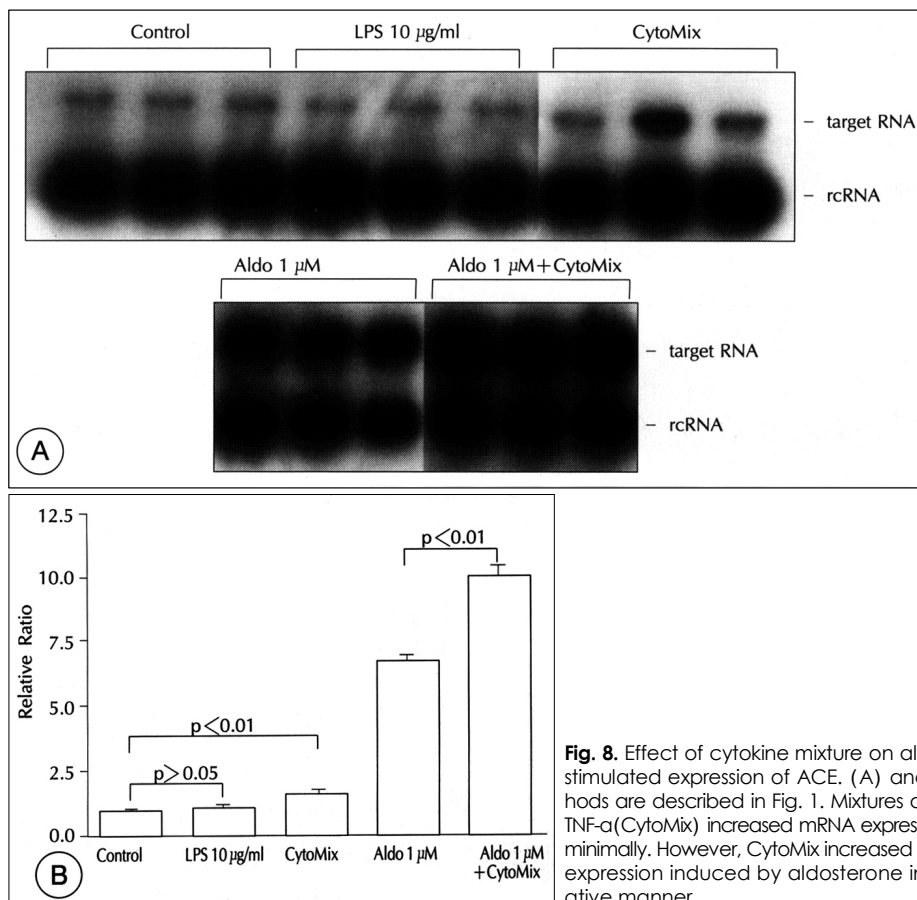


Fig. 8. Effect of cytokine mixture on aldosterone-stimulated expression of ACE. (A) and (B). Methods are described in Fig. 1. Mixtures of IL-1b and TNF-a(CytoMix) increased mRNA expression of ACE minimally. However, CytoMix increased ACE mRNA expression induced by aldosterone in an additive manner.

and volume homeostasis) (salt 가 VSMC ACE

RAAS autocrine, paracrine action

¹⁾²⁾ endocrine system

RAAS renin , angiotensinogen

, ACE EC , aldosterone

RAAS

renin - like enzyme, angiotensinogen,

ACE, angiotensin receptor, aldosterone

(CYP11B2), mineralocorticoid receptor(MR)

VSMC EC

local RAAS(= vascular RAAS)가

ACE Ang I Ang

, ACE

ACE 가 Ang

, ACE

(neointima) 가 ³⁾ Ang

bovine aortic EC aldosterone

⁸⁾ ACE

가 Ang aldosterone

가 ,

ACE 가 Ang

Ang 가 Ang

, Ang aldosterone 가

aldosterone

ACE EC ACE

ectoenzyme . ACE mono -

cyte

monocyte가 macrophage

가 , VSMC, fibroblast ACE

EC ACE

가 calcium

가, phobol ester, cAMP, glucocorticoid, mineralo -

corticoid, , FGF, hypoxia ^{12 - 19)}

VSMC ACE 가

dexamethasone, basic FGF ACE

mRNA 가 ⁵⁾⁶⁾ Das -

arathy ²⁰⁾ aldosterone EC ACE

Aldosterone

VSMC EC aldosterone

CYP11B2 aldosterone

mineralocorticoid receptor(MR) mRNA가

²⁾⁷⁾ aldosterone

ACE mRNA 가

Dexamethasone ACE 가

가 EC VSMC

가 가 , biphasic

가 ²¹⁾ aldosterone

ACE mRNA 가 4

Dasarathy ²⁰⁾ EC dexamethasone

ACE mRNA 가

mRNA 가 ACE

, EC dexamethasone

ACE 가가 RNA - ama -

nitin cyclo -

heximide ²⁰⁾

가 aldosterone ACE

mRNA 가 EC 50 10 μ M dex -

amethasone ACE 가가 bovine ao -

rtic EC(BAEC) 3 nM, ²⁰⁾ rat VSMC 30

nM⁵⁾ aldosterone dexamethasone

thasone potency가 , ACE가

ACE

steroid

. BAEC ACE 가 de -

xamethasone aldosterone 1.3

²⁰⁾ potency

가 , 가 가

. Steroid ACE 가

steroid 가 BAEC

costicosterone - 21 - acetate, dexamethasone, hydr -

ocortisone, aldosterone 11 carbon atom

hydroxyl 가 steroid ACE 가

beta - estradiol, estrone, testosterone, pro -

gesterone, cortisone, dehydrocorticosterone

11 carbon atom keto steroid

²⁰⁾ Steroid ACE 가

BAEC hydrocortisone>dexamethasone> aldosterone>corticosterone - 21 - acetate , VS - MC dexamethasone>hydrocortisone = pred - nisolone ⁵⁾²⁰⁾

Aldosterone VSMC genomic action non - genomic action 가 가 ²²⁾ Ge - nomic action

MR MR

mineralocorticoid glucocorticoid

mineralocorticoid spironolactone

가 . Non - genomic act - ion cloning

mineralocorticoid

spironolactone () VSMC Na⁺ /H⁺ exchanger , calcium

가 VSMC

aldosterone

VSMC ACE mRNA 가 spironola - ctone non - genomic action

ACE

Aldosterone ACE가

가 가 Ang Ang

가 Ang 가 가 Ang

EC aldosterone , aldosterone EC VSMC ACE

가 positive feedback loop가

RAAS 가

aldosterone ACE mRNA

Ang negative feed - back loop가 positive, negative feedback loop

RAAS

Ang aldosterone 가

. Ang RAAS

. Ang renin VSMC AT1

²³⁾²⁴⁾ Ang

in vivo , , ACE mRNA

^{25 - 27)} Ang

VSMC ACE

EC ACE 가 Ang I Ang ²⁸⁾

EC Ang 가

VSMC Ang 가 Ang , Ang 가

ACE

aldosterone

Ang RAAS

가

가 mediator . mediator cyto -

kin

IL - 1 , TNF - 가 ACE mRNA

가 가 IL - 1 HU - VEC(human umbilical vein endothelial cell)

ACE 가 ¹²⁾ VSMC ACE

cytokine

IL - 1 TNF -

VSMC ACE

aldosterone ACE 가

가 aldosterone ACE

가

결 론

VSMC ACE mRNA RAAS ald - osterone 가 aldoste - rone spironolactone RAAS

angiotensin , cytokine IL - 1

TNF - VSMC ACE mRNA

가 aldosterone .

VSMC ACE RAAS

cytokine

RAAS

요약

연구배경 : renin - angiotensin - aldosterone system(RAAS)
RAAS angiotensin converting enzyme(ACE)

(Vascular smooth muscle cell ; VSMC) ACE RAAS
aldosterone angiotensin 가 ACE
cytokine IL - 1 TNF - 가 ACE

방법

VSMC
VSMC ACE mRNA
(RT - PCR)

결과

1) VSMC ACE mRNA aldosterone
가 positive feedback loop가
2) Aldosterone VSMC
ACE mRNA 4 가 24
plateau 3) Aldosterone mi -
neralocorticoid spironolactone
aldosterone ACE mRNA
4) Aldosterone ACE mRNA ang -
iotensin negative feedback loop
가 5) Cytokine IL - 1 TNF -
ACE 가 6)
Cytokine IL - 1 TNF -
VSMC ACE mRNA
가 , aldosterone cytokine
ACE aldosterone
가 (p<0.01).

결론

VSMC ACE RAAS cyto -
kine

중심 단어 :

감사문

1995

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