

저관류(Low-Flow) 전처치가 심근 허혈 손상에 미치는 영향

김 호 덕

Effect of Preconditioning by Low-Flow Perfusion on Cardioprotection

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ABSTRACT

Background and Objectives : Recent reports suggest that brief periods of low-flow ischemia (lf Isc) and reperfusion (R) before prolonged Isc mimic ischemic preconditioning (IPC) in murine hearts, probably by a preservation of high energy phosphates. **Materials and Methods** : In order to test this hypothesis, Langendorff-perfused isolated rabbit hearts were subjected to 45 min lf Isc (5% of baseline perfusion flow) with lf IPC or not, followed by 120 min R. lf IPC was induced by a single episode of 5 min lf Isc and 10 min R. These were compared with IPC hearts by 5 min no-flow Isc and 10 min R. **Results** : lf IPC as well as IPC enhanced post-ischemic functional recovery although IPC did not reduce infarct size (Isc control, 37.5 ± 3.1 , IPC, 16.2 ± 1.5 , lf Isc, 43.0 ± 0.7 , and lf IPC, $40.4 \pm 1.0\%$ of the left ventricle). Myocardial ATP hydrolysis and lactate production during the preischemic, ischemic, and reperfusion periods were not differ between the experimental groups. **Conclusion** : These results suggest that a brief period of lf Isc could not precondition the rabbit heart and the energy metabolism hypothesis may not be a universal mechanism for the cardioprotective effect of IPC. (Korean Circulation J 2001;31(12):1252-1260)

KEY WORDS : Ischemic preconditioning ; Myocardial infarction ; Phosphates ; Lactic acid.

서 론

가 , (cell death) Murry⁴⁾
(phosp -
horylation potential),¹⁾ [H⁺] [Pi]
가²⁾

(ischemic preconditioning, IPC)

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⁵⁻¹¹⁾
¹²⁾

(no - flow ischemia)

가 (2.5 mm, 2.0 mm) 4 - 0

(low - flow ischemia) Langendorff (Size 5, Hugo

가 (coronary Sachs Elektronik, March - Hugstetten, Germany)

stenosis) 가 .¹³⁾ 가 non - recirculating Langendorff

(high energy pho - 100% Tyrode (containing in mM :

sphate, HEP) , , developed NaCl 140.0, KCl 4.4, CaCl₂ 1.0, MgCl₂ 1.0, HEPES

pressure , , buffer 3.0, and glucose 10.0 ; pH 7.4)

가 (water - jacketed heart ch -

.^{14 - 16)} (hibernating amber) 37 , 60 mmHg

myocardium) 35 mL/min ,

(Advanced Stimulator, Har -

17) vard Apparatus, Edenbridge, UK) 1

150 (4.0 V, 0.5 msec in -

interval) Tyrode 30 50

IPC

가 IPC .

실험 원안(Fig. 1)

30 50

재료 및 방법

(ischemic control, n=7)

45 120

실험 동물 (n=7) 45 120

1.2 1.5 kg (New Zealand . IPC (n=9) 5 , 10

White rabbit) , IPC 45

가 (Guidelines 120 . IPC (n=7) 5

of the Use of Laboratory Animals, American Phy - , 10

siology Society, 1985) . Heparin(300 IU/kg) IPC 45 120

30 45

가

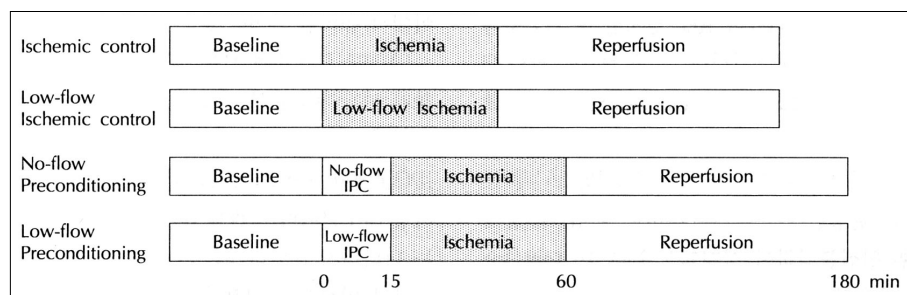


Fig. 1. Schematic illustration of experimental protocol. IPC : ischemic preconditioning.

(5%) digital pressure-sensitive catheter (IPC - ismatec, Switzerland)

IPC (baseline), 45 mmHg, 45 mmHg, IPC, IPC, 45 mmHg, IPC, 45 mmHg (n = 5 each) 가 .

50 가 .

좌심실 기능 및 관혈류(Coronary flow)의 측정 가 (Harvard 50 - 8952, Ma, USA)

(left ventricular end - diastolic pressure, LVEDP) 8 - 10 mmHg가 (left ventricular developed pressure, LVDP), (dP/dt) polygraph .

(1) . LVDP, 100 .

고에너지인산 대사산물 및 유산의 정량 (0.42 M perchloric acid, 4) 20 3,400 g 10 (100 μ L) . 2 M KHCO₃ 가 4 10 . HP - LC nucleotide

(1N perchloric acid) lactate test kit(Si - gma)

좌심실 경색크기의 측정

1% triphenyltetrazolium chloride(TTC, in phosphate buffer, pH 7.4) 20 10%

가

(X - Plan 360d , Ushikata, Tokyo, Japan) (%) .

통계처리

\pm (SEM) (analysis of variance) Tukey's post - hoc test . p 0.05 .

결 과

좌심실 기능 및 관혈류의 변화

LVDP, +dP/dt, LVEDP 86.4 \pm 2.2 mmHg, 1498 \pm 35 mmHg/sec, 10.6 \pm 0.6 mmHg, 28.8 \pm 0.2 ml/min, 89.7 \pm 1.3 mmHg, 1893 \pm 38 mmHg/sec, 10.0 \pm 0.0 mmHg, 29.0 \pm 0.0 ml/min, IPC 82.5 \pm 1.2 mmHg, 1536 \pm 52 mmHg/sec, 9.7 \pm 0.3 mmHg, 28.9 \pm 0.14 ml/min, IPC 98.6 \pm 3.9 mmHg, 1944 \pm 98 mmHg/sec, 10.0 \pm 0.0 mmHg, 29.0 ml/min .

LVDP 가

45 , IPC

LVDP IPC

(Fig. 2). dP/dt LVDP (Fig. 3). LVEDP 가

LVEDP

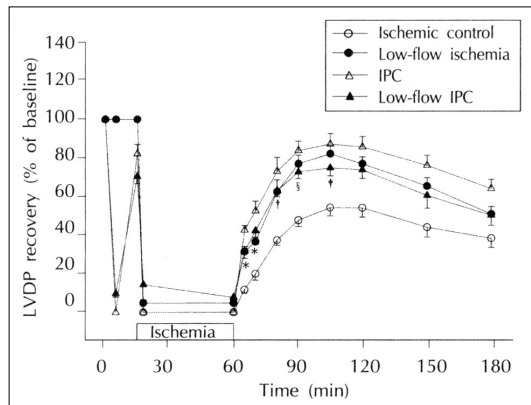


Fig. 2. Recovery rate of the left ventricular developed pressure (LVDP) during ischemia and reperfusion. *: $p < 0.05$, †: $p < 0.01$, ischemic control vs low-flow ischemia, ‡: $p < 0.05$, §: $p < 0.01$, ischemic control vs low-flow IPC (ischemic preconditioning).

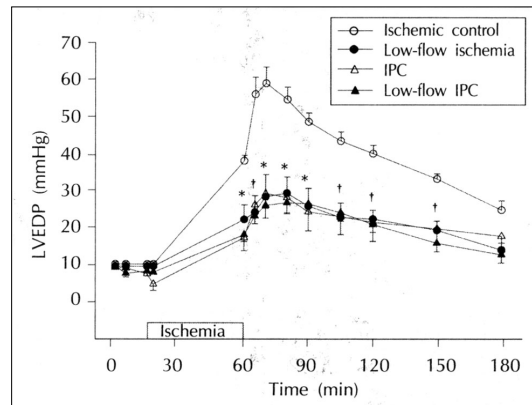


Fig. 4. Changes of the left ventricular end-diastolic pressure (LVEDP) during ischemia and reperfusion. *: $p < 0.05$, †: $p < 0.01$, ischemic control vs low-flow ischemia, IPC: ischemic preconditioning.

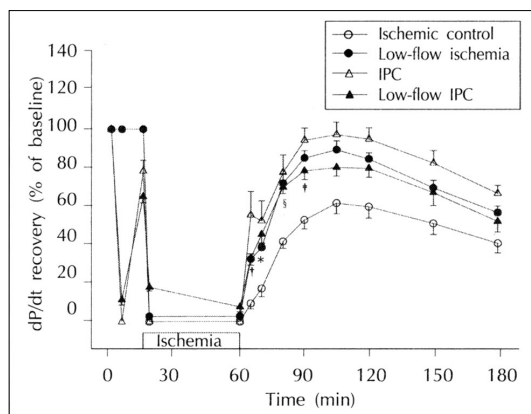


Fig. 3. Recovery rate of the contractility (dP/dt) during ischemia and reperfusion. *: $p < 0.05$, †: $p < 0.01$, ischemic control vs low-flow ischemia, ‡: $p < 0.05$, §: $p < 0.01$, ischemic control vs low-flow IPC (ischemic preconditioning).

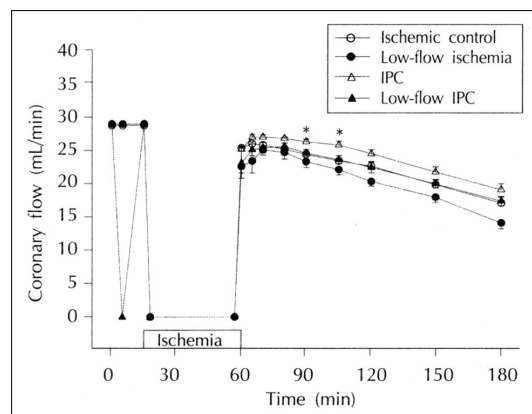


Fig. 5. Changes of the coronary flow during ischemia and reperfusion. *: $p < 0.05$, ischemic control vs IPC (ischemic preconditioning), †: $p < 0.05$, ischemic control vs low-flow ischemia.

90
가 , IPC , IPC
(Fig. 4).
가
가
IPC
(Fig. 5).

심근경색 크기

가

IPC
가
(Fig. 6A).
, IPC , IPC 37.5 ± 3.1,
43.0 ± 0.7, 16.2 ± 1.5, 40.4 ± 1.0% IPC
($p < 0.01$, Fig. 6B).

고에너지인산량(Fig. 7) 및 유산량의 변화

ATP

45

. ATP

IPC

가

IPC

가

($p < 0.05$).

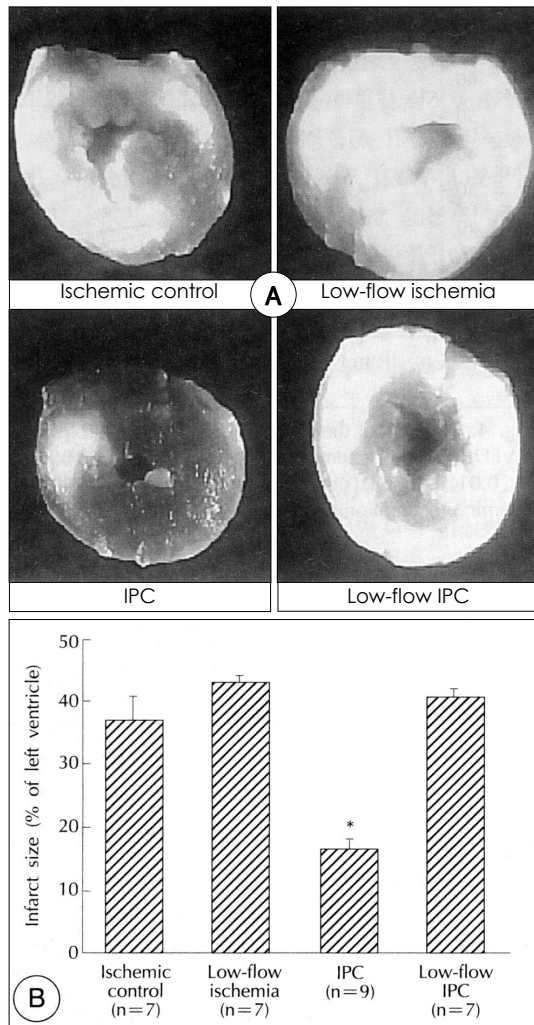


Fig. 6. TTC (triphenyltetrazolium chloride) staining pattern of the heart slice near apex (A) and the infarct size (B). Infarct size is significantly reduced by IPC (ischemic preconditioning, $p<0.01$), but it is not changed by low-flow ischemia or low-flow IPC (B).

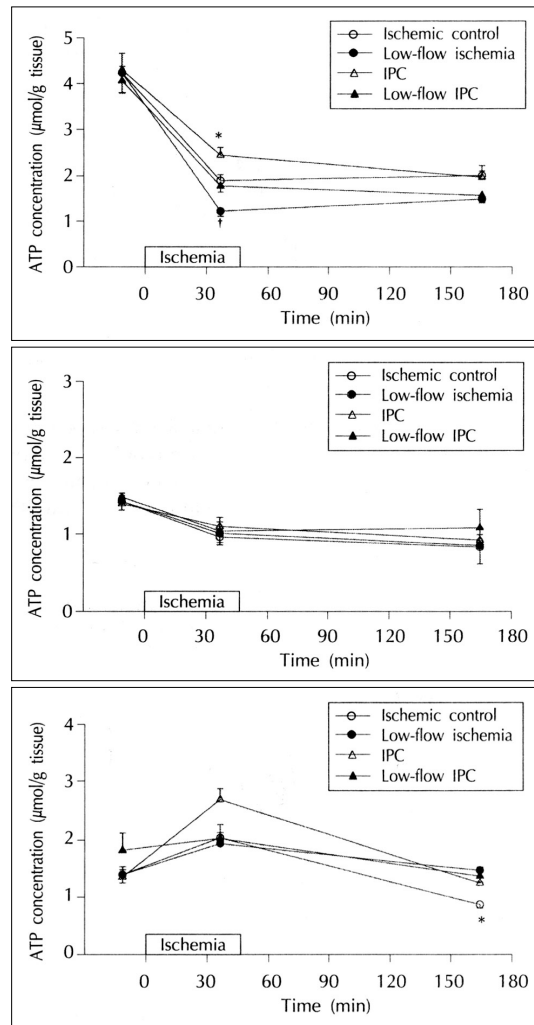


Fig. 7. Myocardial ATP, ADP, and AMP. * : $p<0.01$, ischemic control vs IPC, † : $p<0.05$, low-flow IPC vs low-flow ischemia, for ATP, * : $p<0.05$, ischemic control vs IPC, for AMP, IPC : ischemic preconditioning.

IPC
($p<0.01$, Fig. 8).

IPC
120

고 찰

무관류 vs 저관류 허혈성 전처치

가

($p<0.01$).

45

가 . 가

가

IPC

가

20

세포내 고에너지 인산대사와 허혈성 전처치의 심근보호 효과 사이의 관계

(oxidative phosphorylation) (ox -
(creatine phosphate, ATP, ADP)
가

가
25) ATP 45
IPC 가
가 . ADP 45
AMP 45
가 IPC
120 가
가
IPC
IPC

가
가
45
IPC 가
가
IPC
IPC
Bailey 26) glucose
glucose 가)
가

가
Wolfe 27)
IPC
IPC

IPC
가
glucose
가 IPC
IPC
28)
IPC
가
45
IPC
IPC
■ 본 연구의 제한점
IPC

(global ischemia)
gional ischemia)
(in vivo)
(re -
가
가
IPC
가
가
가

가
가
IPC
요 약
배경 및 목적 :
(stunned heart)
(hibernating myocardium)

(IPC)
IPC
방 법 :
(10) 1 IPC 45
120 IPC
45 120
45 (<5%)
120 IPC
5 , 10 IPC
45 120
결 과 :

, IPC , IPC 가
ATP
45 . ATP
IPC 가 IPC 가
ADP 가
AMP IPC 가
120
가 . 가
가 IPC 가

IPC IPC
결 론 :
IPC
IPC
IPC
중심 단어 : ; ;
;

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