

순환기 질환에서 엔도텔린-1의 병태생리학적 의미와 엔도텔린 길항제의 임상적 유용성

서봉관 · 최동주 · 황진용

Pathophysiological Role of Endothelin-1 and Clinical Usefulness of Endothelin Antagonists

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엔도텔린(endothelin ; ET)의 구조와 생합성

ET - 1 21

ET - 1

가

4 Medline 8,500

ET - 1 Yanagisawa

ET - 1

isoform(ET - 2 ET - 3)

(Fig. 1).²⁾

ET - 1 ET - 1

ET - 2 ET - 3

sarafotoxin (蛇毒)

ET ET

: , 660 - 751 92

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Sarafotoxin 4가 isoform(sarafotoxin S6a, b, c, d) sarafotoxin S6c가 ET - B antagonist ET

ET - 1

ET - 1

thrombin, angiotensin , vasopressin, transforming growth factor , tumor necrosis factor , hypoxia oxidized LDL endothelium - derived relaxing factor(EDRF nitric oxide)

shear stress()

ET - 1

212

preproET - 1 38

big ET - 1 Big (endothelin converting enzyme ; ECE) C - terminal ET - 1

(Fig. 2). ECE cDNA cloning ECE - 1⁸⁾⁹⁾ ECE - 2¹⁰⁾ 가 가

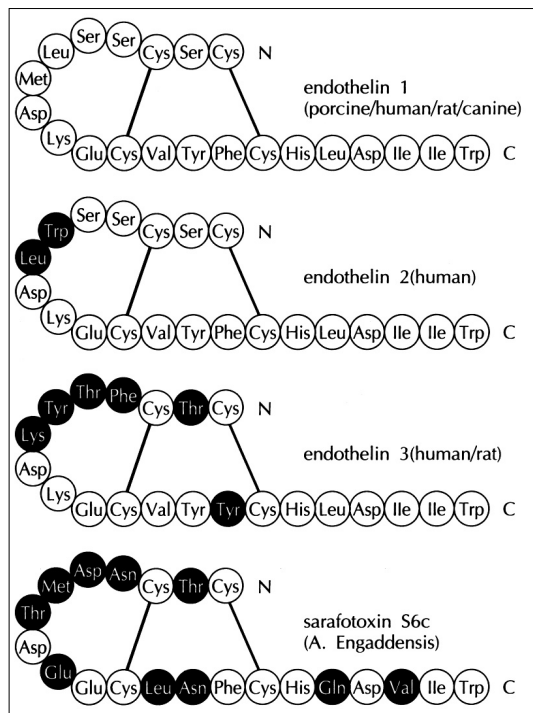


Fig. 1. Structure of endothelin/sarafotoxin peptides.

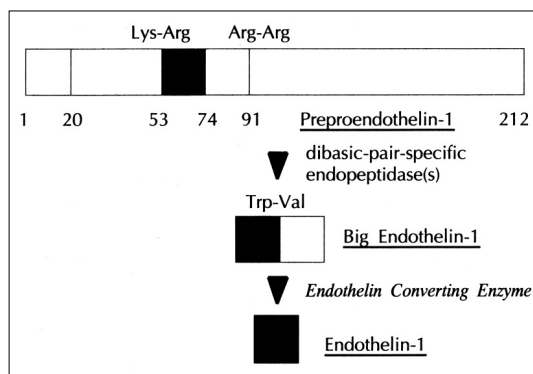


Fig. 2. Biosynthesis of endothelin-1 from its precursor.

big ET - 1 ET - 1
ET - 2 ET - 3
big ET - 2 big ET - 3 ET - 2 ET - 3
ECE - 1
ECE - 2 pH
가 , ECE - 1 pH가
ECE - 2 가¹⁰⁾
ECE - 1 ECE - 2
neuron glial cell¹⁰⁾
ET - 1 ECE - 1

ET 가 ECE cloning ET
ECE
ECE ph -
osphoramidon metalloprotease
5) phosphoramidon ECE
가
ECE
11)12) ET

엔도텔린 수용체와 신호전달 과정

ET - 1
ET 가
가 , ET - A ET - B가¹³⁾¹⁴⁾ ET - A
ET - 1
ET - B
ET - 1 nitric oxide
prostacyclin¹⁵⁾
ET - 1
in vivo
ET - 1
가
ET - B
ET - A
ET - B 가
5)¹⁶⁾
17)
ET ET - A ET - B,
ET - B (Fig. 3).
ET -
A ET - B
ET ET
(affinity)가 ET - A ET - 1
가 ET - 3 sarafotoxin S6c
13) , ET - B ET - 1, ET - 3, saraf -
otoxin S6c 가¹⁴⁾ ET -
A, ET - B 7 transmembrane do -

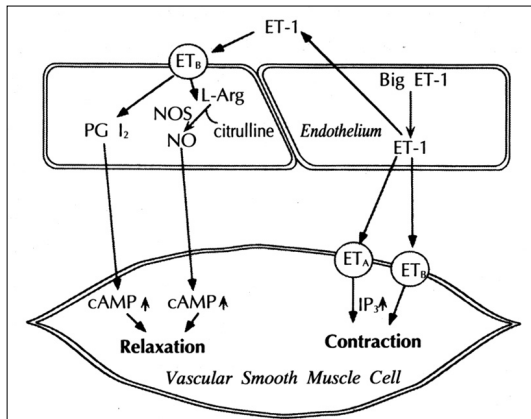


Fig. 3. Endothelin receptor subtypes in vascular endothelium and smooth muscle cell. Abbreviations : NO : nitric oxide ; NOS : nitric oxide synthase ; PG : prostaglandin ; ET : endothelin ; ECE : endothelin converting enzyme

main 가 G - protein coupled receptor¹⁸⁾ .

ET

PLC(phospholipase C)

IP

3 diacylglycerol(DAG) 가

¹⁹⁾²⁰⁾ , IP 3 가

(sarcoplasmic reticulum) Ca²⁺

, DAG 가 PKC(protein kinase C)

calcium channel

calcium

calcium ion 가 가

. PKC

ET - 1

ET - 1

ET-1의 약리학적 작용

ET - 1

가

(constrictor action)

(mitogenic action)

. ET - 1

angiotensin

. ET - 1

hic effect)

²¹⁾²²⁾ .

(hypertrop -

ET - 1

(PTCA)

ET

(embryogenesis)

knockout

homozygote

. ET - 1

ET - B

knockout

enteric neuron

²³⁾ ET - 3

melanocyte

ET - 3/ET - B

(Hirschsprung)

²⁴⁾ 가

ET - 1

knockout

heterozygote

ET - 1

ET - 1

가

knockout

가 가

가

. , ET - 1

ET-1의 병태생리학적 역할

ET - 1

1)

ET - 1 가

가

2)

ET - 1

가 ³⁾

ET - 1

가

. , 가

ET - 1

. ET

ET - 1

, ECE

ET

ET

가 가

ET - 1

심부전

가

, renin - angiotensin

angiotensin

가

가

ET - 1⁴¹⁾ 가 ET - A/
ET - B bosentan
ACE enalapril
가
ET - 1²⁵⁻²⁸⁾
big ET - 1 가²⁹⁾
ET 가 ET -
A/ET - B bosentan ET - 1 가 가 (非)
ACE cilazapril ET 가
가 가 ET 가
³⁰⁾ bosentan 가
가³¹⁾
ACE 급성심근경색증과 허혈성 심질환
(forearm blood flow)가 BQ - 123(ET - A
) phosphoramidon(ECE) 가 ET - 1
ET ECE 가 가
ACE ET 가³²⁾ 가⁴³⁾ ET - 1
ET 가 가 가⁴⁴⁾
가 ET - 1 가⁴⁵⁾⁴⁶⁾
고혈압 ET - 1⁴⁷⁾⁴⁸⁾ ET - 1
ET - 1 가 ET - 1
가 ET 가
ET - 1³³⁾ 가
ET - 1 가 가
가, ET - 1³³⁾³⁴⁾ 가
ET - 1⁵⁷⁾ 가
SHR(spontaneously hy -
pertensive rat) ET 가
³⁵⁻³⁹⁾ ET - 1 knockout , ET 가
ET - 1 가 remodeling 가
²³⁾ ET - 1 ACE
ET - A/ET - B SB209670 가 Sakai Miyauchi⁵⁸⁾
, mouse Ren - 2 transgenic rat ET - A
SHR 가⁴⁰⁾ BQ - 123 12
ET - A/ET - B TAK - 044
가

Table 1. Effect of endothelin inhibitors on myocardial infarct size

Antagonist /Antibody	Timing of administration	Method of administration	Dose	Infarct model		Infarct size	Reference
				Animal	Duration of occ/rep		
BQ - 123`	15 min before-reperfusion	continuous intracoronary infusion	0.03 or 10 μ g/kg/min	dog	90 min/5hr	decrease	49
BQ - 123	10 min before-reperfusion	continuous infusion	0.1 mg/kg/min	dog	90 min/4hr	n.c.	50
FR139317	30min before-reperfusion	continuous infusion	15,35,70 mg/kg total dose	rat	30 min/3hr	decrease	51
FR139317	10min before-reperfusion	loading(bolus) +continuous infusion	1 (or 3) mg/kg +0.2 (or 0.6) mg/kg/min	rabbit	45 or 60 min/2hr	n.c.	52
Bosentan	15 min before	bolus	3 mg/kg	rat	20 min/2hr	n.c.	53
TAK - 044	10 min before	bolus	1 and 3 mg/kg	rat	1 hr/24hr	decrease	54
AwETN40*		bolus	10 mg/kg	rabbit	30 min/24hr	decrease	55
ET - 1 [†]	10 min before	bolus	0.03 nmol/kg	rabbit	60 min/2hr	decrease	56

*monoclonal antibody against ET - 1

[†]No antagonist was used. Instead, ET - 1 was administered, occ ; occlusion, rep ; reperfusion, n.c. ; no change

59)60) ET 가 , BQ - remodeling 가 123 . 68) 폐동맥 고혈압 BQ - 123 가 2 . 69) 가 가 bosentan . ET - 1 70) , 가 가 ET 가 가 가 ET - 1 가 61 - 63) 64) 죽상경화 병변 및 풍선확장 후의 재협착 ET - 1 65) ET - 1 가 ET - 1 66) 가 ET - 1 가 가 67) ET - 1 ET - 1 mRNA 71) , ET - 1 가 monocrotaline . Monocrotaline ET - 1 ET - 1

ET - 1

(neointima)

ET - 1, ECE - 1, ET mRNA 가

,⁷²⁾ SB209670(ET - A/ET - B)가

가⁷³⁾ PTCA

ET - 1 가

ET 가

지주막하 출혈후의 뇌동맥 경련

가

ET - 1 가 가 74)75) ET

76 - 78) ECE 79)가

가

결 론

ET - 1 ET

가

ET

가

remodeling, 가

ET - 1 가 ET

ECE 가

가

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