

순환기 질환에서 엔도텔린-1의 병태생리학적 의미와 엔도텔린 길항제의 임상적 유용성

서봉관 · 최동주 · 황진용

Pathophysiological Role of Endothelin-1 and Clinical Usefulness of Endothelin Antagonists

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엔도텔린(endothelin ; ET)의 구조와 생합성

ET - 1 21

가 ET - 1

4 Medline 8,500

ET - 1 Yanagisawa

ET - 1 isoform(ET - 2 ET - 3) (Fig. 1).²⁾

ET - 1 ET - 1 ET - 2 ET - 3 sarafotoxin (蛇毒) ET ET

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Sarafotoxin 4가 isoform(sarafotoxin S6a, b, c, d) sarafotoxin S6c가 ET - B agonist ET

ET - 1

thrombin, angiotensin , vasopressin, transforming growth factor , tumor necrosis factor , hypoxia oxidized LDL endothelium - derived relaxing factor(EDRF nitric oxide)

shear stress()

ET - 1

212

preproET - 1 38

big ET - 1 Big (endothelin converting enzyme ; ECE) C - terminal ET - 1

(Fig. 2). ECE cDNA cloning ECE - 1⁸⁾⁹⁾ ECE - 2¹⁰⁾ 가 가

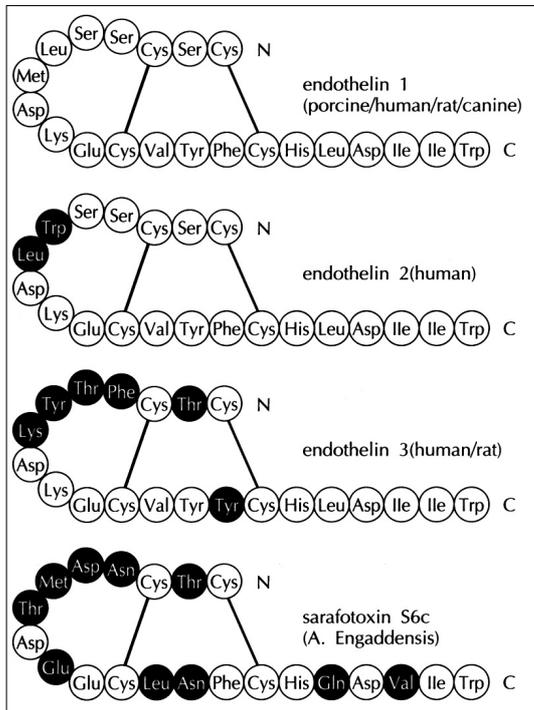


Fig. 1. Structure of endothelin/sarafotoxin peptides.

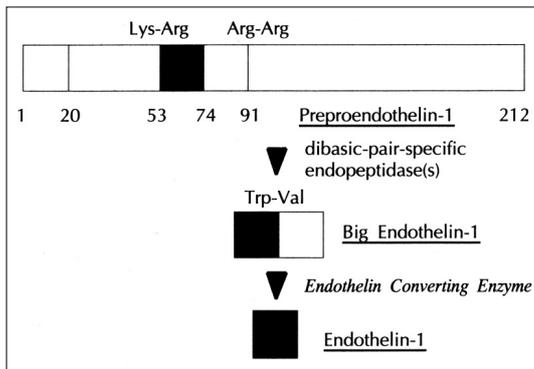


Fig. 2. Biosynthesis of endothelin-1 from its precursor.

big ET - 1 ET - 1
 ET - 2 ET - 3
 big ET - 2 big ET - 3 ET - 2 ET - 3
 ECE - 1
 ECE - 2 pH
 가 , ECE - 1 pH가
 ECE - 2 가¹⁰⁾
 ECE - 1 ECE - 2
 neuron glial cell¹⁰⁾
 ET - 1 ECE - 1

ET 가 ECE cloning ET
 ECE
 ECE ph -
 osphoramidon metalloprotease
 5) phosphoramidon ECE
 가
 ECE
 11)12) ET

엔도텔린 수용체와 신호전달 과정

ET - 1
 ET 가
 가 , ET - A ET - B가¹³⁾¹⁴⁾ ET - A
 ET - 1
 ET - B
 ET - 1 nitric oxide
 prostacyclin¹⁵⁾
 ET - 1
 in vivo
 , ET - 1
 가
 ET - B
 ET - A
 ET - B 가
 5) ,¹⁶⁾
 17)
 ET ET - A ET - B,
 ET - B (Fig. 3).
 ET -
 A ET - B
 ET ET
 (affinity)가 ET - A ET - 1
 가 ET - 3 sarafotoxin S6c
 13) , ET - B ET - 1, ET - 3, saraf -
 otoxin S6c 가¹⁴⁾ ET -
 A, ET - B 7 transmembrane do -

ET - 1⁴¹⁾ 가 ET - A/
ET - B bosentan
ACE enalapril
가
ET - 1²⁵⁻²⁸⁾
big ET - 1 가
²⁹⁾ 가 ET -
ET A/ET - B bosentan ET - 1
가 가 (非)
ACE cilazapril ET 가
가 가 가 ET 가
³⁰⁾ bosentan 가
가
³¹⁾
ACE 급성심근경색증과 허혈성 심질환
(forearm blood flow)가 BQ - 123(ET - A
) phosphoramidon(ECE) 가 ET - 1
ET ECE 가 가
ACE ET - 1³²⁾ 가 ET - 1
ET 가 가⁴³⁾
가 ET 가 가⁴⁴⁾
고혈압 ET - 1⁴⁵⁾⁴⁶⁾ 가
⁴⁷⁾⁴⁸⁾ ET - 1 가
ET - 1 가 ET - 1
가 ET 가
ET - 1³³⁾ 가
ET - 1 가 가
가, ET - 1⁵⁷⁾ 가
ET - 1³³⁾³⁴⁾ 가
SHR(spontaneously hy -
pertensive rat) ET 가
³⁵⁻³⁹⁾ ET - 1 knockout , ET 가
ET - 1 가 remodeling 가
²³⁾ ET - 1 ACE
ET - A/ET - B SB209670 가 Sakai Miyauchi⁵⁸⁾
, mouse Ren - 2 transgenic rat ET - A
SHR 가⁴⁰⁾ BQ - 123 12
ET - A/ET - B TAK - 044
가

Table 1. Effect of endothelin inhibitors on myocardial infarct size

Antagonist /Antibody	Timing of administration	Method of administration	Dose	Infarct model		Infarct size	Reference
				Animal	Duration of occ/rep		
BQ - 123	15 min before-reperfusion	continuous intracoronary infusion	0.03 or 10 μg/kg/min	dog	90 min/5hr	decrease	49
BQ - 123	10 min before-reperfusion	continuous infusion	0.1 mg/kg/min	dog	90 min/4hr	n.c.	50
FR139317	30min before-reperfusion	continuous infusion	15,35,70 mg/kg total dose	rat	30 min/3hr	decrease	51
FR139317	10min before-reperfusion	loading(bolus) +continuous infusion	1 (or 3) mg/kg +0.2 (or 0.6) mg/kg/min	rabbit	45 or 60 min/2hr	n.c.	52
Bosentan	15 min before	bolus	3 mg/kg	rat	20 min/2hr	n.c.	53
TAK - 044	10 min before	bolus	1 and 3 mg/kg	rat	1 hr/24hr	decrease	54
AwETN40*		bolus	10 mg/kg	rabbit	30 min/24hr	decrease	55
ET - 1 [†]	10 min before	bolus	0.03 nmol/kg	rabbit	60 min/2hr	decrease	56

*monoclonal antibody against ET - 1

[†]No antagonist was used. Instead, ET - 1 was administered, occ ; occlusion, rep ; reperfusion, n.c. ; no change

59)60) ET 가 , BQ - remodeling 가 123 . 68) 폐동맥 고혈압 가 2 BQ - 123 가 . 69) bosentan . ET - 1 . 70) , ET 가 가 . 가 ET - 1 가 . 61 - 63) 64) 죽상경화 병변 및 풍선확장 후의 재협착 ET - 1 65) ET - 1 가 ET - 1 66) 가 ET - 1 가 가 67) 가 ET - 1 ET - 1 mRNA . 71) , ET - 1 가 Monocrotaline . ET - 1 ET - 1

ET - 1
 (neointima)
 ET - 1, ECE - 1, ET mRNA 가
 ,⁷²⁾ SB209670(ET - A/ET - B)가
 가 ,⁷³⁾ PTCA
 ET - 1 가
 ET 가

지주막하 출혈후의 뇌동맥 경련

가
 ET - 1 가 가 ⁷⁴⁾⁷⁵⁾ ET
^{76 - 78)} ECE ⁷⁹⁾가
 가

결 론

ET - 1 ET
 가 ET
 가
 remodeling, 가
 ET - 1 가 ET
 ECE 가
 가

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