



서 론

Troponin T, I, C complex myosin thin filament actin - myosin<sup>1)2)</sup> troponin tropo -

가<sup>3)</sup>

myofibrillogenesis 가<sup>4)5)</sup>

Troponin isoform

Troponin T(TnT)

alternative splicing

isoform alternative splicing<sup>6)</sup> 5' alt - isoform<sup>7)</sup> 5' 3' alternative splicing<sup>8)</sup> isoform

T1, T2, T3, T4 4

isoform troponin I fast skeletal, slow skeletal, cardiac troponin I 3 isoform slow skeletal troponin I(ssTnI) cardiac troponin I(cTnI) 가<sup>9)</sup> 가<sup>10)</sup> troponin isoform 가

troponin isoform

Nassar, McAuliffe

가

Anderson<sup>1)2)</sup>

TnT isoform 가

ATPase

ssTnI cTnI 가<sup>9)</sup> TnI<sup>9)</sup> 가<sup>10)11)</sup> isoform

<sup>12)</sup>

troponin isoform

가

isoform

Anderson

isoform calcium activated myofibrillar ATPase activity<sup>9)</sup> Wolff<sup>13)</sup> Solaro<sup>14)</sup> 10 Mesnard<sup>15)</sup> Townsend<sup>16)</sup> Anderson Wolff

Th - eirfelder<sup>17)</sup> 가 cardiac TnT , Cum - isoform<sup>18)</sup> troponin iso - troponin isoform troponin isof - isoform

재료 및 방법

대상환자와 심근조직의 확보

(N=5)

(N=5)

(N=10)

4

(N=10)

Table 1 3

조직으로부터 RNA 추출

1) -70 RNAzol - B(Cl - NNA/BioTECX LAB, Inc, : Guanidine thiocyanate, 2 - Mercaptoethanol, Phenol) RNA -70 100 mg RNAzol 2 ml (homo - genizer) 30 3 1/10 chloroform 15 rpm 15 4 isopropanol 가 -20 45 15000 rpm 15 RNA 75% ethanol 12000 rpm 8 RNA RNA

Table 1. Clinical characteristics of patients with heart failure

Age	Sex	Diagnosis	LVEF (%)
30	M	d-CMP	20
36	M	d-CMP	15
38	M	d-CMP	14
38	F	d-CMP	21
43	M	d-CMP	16
48	M	d-CMP	31
53	M	d-CMP	21
54	F	d-CMP	20
55	M	d-CMP	25
57	F	d-CMP	12

45.2±9.5 M : F=7 : 3 19.5±5.6

LVEF : left ventricular ejection fraction  
d-CMP : dilated cardiomyopathy

Table 2. Clinical characteristics of normal heart donor

Age	Sex	Diagnosis	LVEF (%)	ECG
10	M	Anaphylaxis	NA	Normal
15	M	ICH	60	Normal
27	M	ICH	61	Normal
33	F	ICH	NA	Normal
59	F	ICH	NA	LVH

28.8±19.2M : F=3 : 2

LVEF : left ventricular ejection fraction  
ICH : intracranial hemorrhage  
LVH : left ventricular hypertrophy

0.5% SDS(sodium dodecylsulfate, pH 7.2)

suspension -70 -20

2) RNA 260 nm spe - ctrophotometer

0.8% agarose gel(ethidium bromide stai - ned) UV transilluminator(UVP)

RNA (degradation)

18S 28S band

RT-PCR(reverse transcription and polymerase chain reaction)

Reverse transcription

Promega reverse transcription system

RNA 2 ug , 25 mM MgCl<sub>2</sub> 4 ul, 10X buffer 2 ul, 10 mM dNTP mixture 2 ul, rRNasin ribonuclease inhibitor 0.5 ul, AMV reverse transcriptase 15 units

20 ul가 RNase - free water . 42

30 99 5 , 0 5

reverse transcriptase

PCR

TnI mRNA pri -

Table 3. Clinical characteristics of patients with TOF

Age (mo)	Sex	Weight (kg)	Height (cm)	Diagnosis	RVSP (mmHg)
4	M	7.5	68	TOF, PDA	100
5	M	8.4	68	TOF, PDA	82
6	F	7.2	69	TOF	75
7	M	8	69	TOF	90
8	F	7.7	68	TOF, ASD	86
12	F	9.6	77	TOF	80
16	M	11.5	78	TOF	110
19	F	13.6	83	TOF	95
24	M	7.7	70	TOF	75
41	F	14.5	100	TOF	100

14.2± 11.5 M : F= 9.6± 2.7 75.0± 10.3 89.3± 11.8

TOF : tetralogy of Fallot PDA : patent ductus arteriosus  
ASD : atrial septal defect  
RVSP : right ventricular systolic pressure

mer .

Cardiac troponin I

Upstream primer  
5' - ACCAGCCCCAATCGAACG - 3'  
(134 nt - 151 nt)

Downstream primer  
5' - TCCGTGATGTTCTTGGTG - 3'  
(443 nt - 460 nt)

Slow skeletal troponin I

Upstream primer  
5' - CTGAACAAGGTGCTGTCT - 3'  
(49 nt - 67 nt)

Downstream primer  
5' - GAGTGAGCTGGGTTGGAG - 3'  
(688 nt - 705 nt)

primer cTnI 327 가  
, ssTnI 657 가

TnT isoform primer Figs. 1 and 2

TnT isoform product가 15  
가

Reverse transcription product 20 ul 5 ul  
PCR . PCR  
, 30, 35, 40 .

Denaturation at 94, for 60 sec

Annealing at 60, for 60 sec

Extension at 72, for 120 sec

Internal control GAPDH(glyceralde-  
hyde - 3 - phosphate dehydrogenase)  
primer GAPDH cDNA  
190

Semiquantitation of RT - PCR products

RT - PCR products band  
densitometry density  
internal control GAPDH  
semiquantitation .

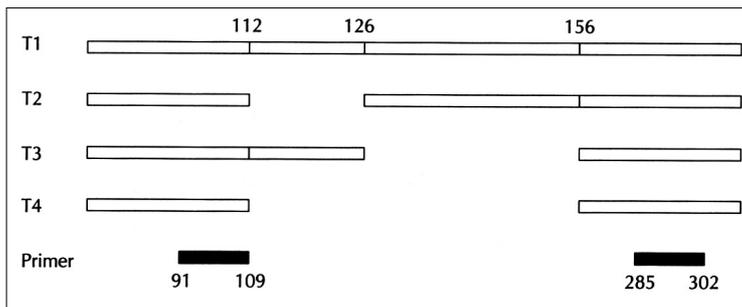
데이터의 통계

Mann - Whitney  
SPSS .

## 결 과

정상성인의 발현양상

TnI cTnI가  
(cTnI/GAPDH(R) : 1.1 ± 0.6), ssTnI  
(R : 0.3 ± 0.2). TnT T3  
(R : 1.1 ± 0.7).



**Fig. 1.** Schematic illustration of cardiac troponin T cDNA and primer site (1 : transcription initiation site).

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91                109
TACGAGGAGGAGGAGCAGGAAGAAGCAGCTGTTGAAGAAGAGGAGGACTGG
AGAGAGGACGAAGACGAGCAGGAGGAGGCAGGAGGAGGCAGCGGAAGAGGA
TGCTGAAGCAGAGGCTGAGACCGAGGAGACCAGGGCAGAAGAAGATGAAGAA
GAAGAGGAAGGCAAGGAGGCTGAAGATGGCCCAATGGAGGAGTCCAACCAA
AGCCCA                285
302

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**Fig. 2.** Sequence and loci of primers (underline) for PCR and PCR product on cDNA of cardiac troponin T (1 : transcription initiation site, Italics : site of alternative splicing).

발달과정에 따른 isoform 발현의 변화

TnI ssTnI (R : 1.3 ± 0.7)  
 (R : 0.3 ± 0.2) (p < 0.05), cTnI  
 (R : 0.5 ± 0.2) (R : 1.1 ± 0.6)  
 가 (p = 0.1) (Figs. 3 - 6). TnT  
 T1 (R : 0.04)  
 T3 (R : 0.8 ± 0.2) (Fig. 6).

부전심근과 비후심근에서의 발현양상

cTnI (R : 1.2 ± 1.2) ssTnI (R : 0.3  
 ± 0.4), TnT T3  
 (R : 1.4 ± 1.7)  
 가 T3 (R : 1.3 ± 1.5)  
 TnI cTnI (R : 1.3 ± 0.8) ssTnI  
 (R : 0.9 ± 0.8)  
 (Figs. 4 - 6).

고 찰

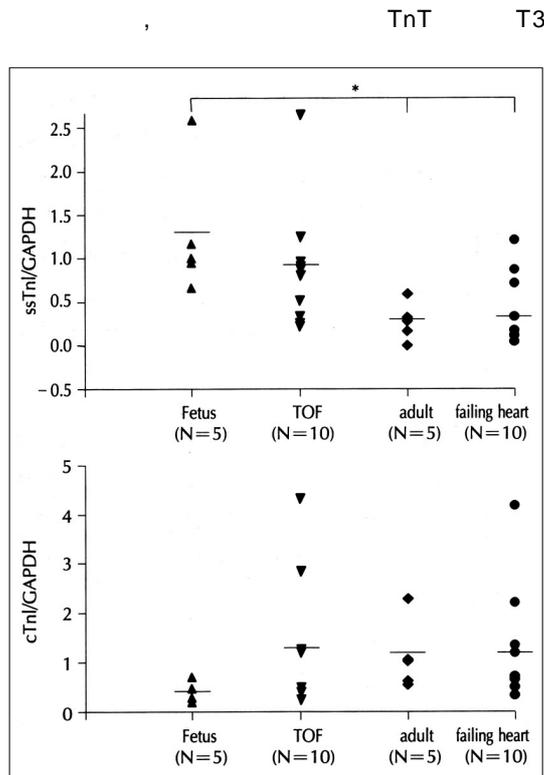


Fig. 3. Density of ssTnI & cTnI expression in 4 groups. (\* : p < 0.05, horizontal bar : average value)

TnI cTnI가  
 ssTnI T3 T1  
 ssTnI가  
 TnI  
 TnT isoform  
 T1 T3  
 Western blotting RT-PCR troponin isoform  
 T2 T4  
 isoform  
 TnI isoform  
 ssTnI가

가 가 Gorza  
 ssTnI  
 가 (conduction system)

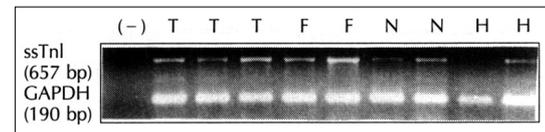


Fig. 4. Expression of slow skeletal troponin I in 4 groups. (F : fetus, N : normal adult, T : hypertrophic heart, H : failing heart)

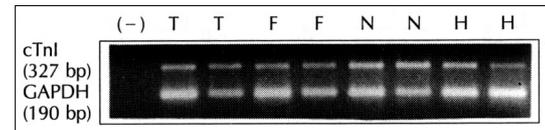


Fig. 5. Expression of cardiac troponin I in 4 groups (F : fetus, N : normal adult, T : hypertrophic heart, H : failing heart)

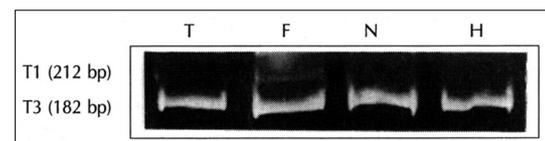


Fig. 6. Expression of cardiac troponin T in 4 groups. (F : fetus, N : normal adult, T : hypertrophic heart, H : failing heart)

19) ssTnI가  
 Cumming 18)  
 troponin  
 Thierfelder 17)  
 troponin  
 20)  
 TnT, I  
 가  
 troponin isoform

TnT, I/GAPDH (R)  
 가  
 결 과 :  
 TnI , slow skeletal TnI  
 가 cardiac TnI (R=1.3 : 0.5),  
 cardiac TnI  
 (R=0.3 : 1.1)  
 (p<0.05). (R=  
 0.3 : 1.2) , (R=  
 =0.9 : 1.3) . Cardiac TnT  
 T1 T3 isoform(R=0.04, 0.75)  
 T3 (R=1.1)  
 T3  
 (R=1.4, 1.3) 가  
 결 론 :  
 TnT, I

isoform  
 TnT, I  
 가  
 중심 단어 : Troponin T and I · Isoform

요 약

연구목적 :  
 Troponin T, I(TnT, TnI) isoform  
 isoform  
 TnT, TnI isoform  
 방 법 :  
 TOF (N=10), (N=  
 (N=10), (N=  
 5), (N=5) RNA  
 TnT, TnI isoform GAPDH RT - PCR

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