

사람에서 정상발달과정과 부전심근, 비후심근에서의 Troponin T, I isoform 발현의 변화

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Troponin T and I Expression in Failing and Hypertrophic Heart, and during Normal Development in Human

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ABSTRACT

Background and Objectives : Human Troponin T & I (TnT, TnI) has several isoforms which have different functional property. This study was designed to describe the isoform expression of TnT & TnI in failing and hypertrophic human heart and during normal development. **Materials and Method** : Myocardium was attained from hypertrophic hearts (N=10) of TOF patients who underwent myomectomy, from failing hearts (N=10) of transplant recipients, from normal hearts (N=5) of patients in brain death and from aborted fetal hearts (N=5). After the extraction of RNA, RT-PCR was performed for TnT & TnI isoforms and GAPDH to evaluate the isoform expression qualitatively and quantitatively. **Results** : In terms of TnI, slow skeletal TnI was expressed more than cardiac TnI in fetal hearts [ratio of Troponin over GAPDH (R)=1.3 : 0.5] but cardiac TnI was dominant in adult hearts (R=0.3 : 1.1) (p<0.05). Failing hearts showed similar pattern with adult hearts (R=0.3 : 1.2) and hypertrophic hearts showed the intermediate pattern (R=0.9 : 1.3). In terms of TnT, T1 and T3 were expressed in fetal hearts (R=0.04, 0.8) but only T3 was expressed in adult hearts (R=1.1). Failing hearts and hypertrophic hearts showed similar pattern with adult hearts and no differences in the amount of expression (R=1.4, 1.3). **Conclusion** : There is isoform switch from fetal to adult form during development and it might be responsible for the differences of myocardial functional property between fetal and adult heart. Failing and hypertrophic hearts showed no differences with normal hearts, which means the isoform switch of TnT & I might have no significant role in functional disturbances in these conditions. (Korean Circulation J 1998;28(10): 1760-1766)

KEY WORDS : Troponin isoform · Development · Failing heart · Hypertrophic heart.

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서론

Troponin T, I, C complex myosin thin filament actin - myosin ¹⁾²⁾ troponin tropo - ³⁾ myofibrillogenesis 가 ⁴⁾⁵⁾ Troponin isoform . Troponin T(TnT) alternative splicing ⁶⁾ 5' alt - ⁷⁾ 5' 3' alternative splicing ⁸⁾ T1, T2, T3, T4 4 isoform ⁹⁾ troponin I fast skeletal, slow skeletal, cardiac troponin I 3 isoform slow skeletal troponin I(ssTnI) cardiac troponin I(cTnI) 가 ¹⁰⁾ troponin isoform 가 troponin isoform Nassar, McAuliffe 가 ¹⁾²⁾ Anderson TnT isoform 가 ⁹⁾ TnI ATPase ssTnI cTnI 가 ¹⁰⁾¹¹⁾ isoform 가 ¹²⁾ troponin isoform Anderson

activated myofibrillar ATPase activity ⁹⁾ Wolff ¹³⁾ . Solaro ¹⁴⁾ 10 Mesnard ¹⁵⁾ Townsend ¹⁶⁾ Anderson Wolff

isoform calcium

Th - , Cum - ¹⁷⁾ eirfelder 가 cardiac TnT isoform ¹⁸⁾ troponin iso - troponin isoform troponin isof - isoform

재료 및 방법

대상환자와 심근조직의 확보

(N=5) 가 (N=5) 가 (N=10) 4 (N=10)

Table 1 3

조직으로부터 RNA 추출

1) -70 RNAzol-B(Cl - NNA/BioTECX LAB, Inc, : Guanidine thiocyanate, 2-Mercaptoethanol, Phenol)

RNA -70

100 mg RNAzol 2 ml (homo - genizer) 30 3

1/10 chloroform 15

15 15000 rpm 15 4

isopropanol

가 -20 45 15000 rpm 15 RNA

75% ethanol 12000 rpm 8

RNA RNA

Table 1. Clinical characteristics of patients with heart failure

Age	Sex	Diagnosis	LVEF (%)
30	M	d-CMP	20
36	M	d-CMP	15
38	M	d-CMP	14
38	F	d-CMP	21
43	M	d-CMP	16
48	M	d-CMP	31
53	M	d-CMP	21
54	F	d-CMP	20
55	M	d-CMP	25
57	F	d-CMP	12
45.2±9.5 M : F=7 : 3			19.5±5.6

LVEF : left ventricular ejection fraction
d-CMP : dilated cardiomyopathy

Table 2. Clinical characteristics of normal heart donor

Age	Sex	Diagnosis	LVEF (%)	ECG
10	M	Anaphylaxis	NA	Normal
15	M	ICH	60	Normal
27	M	ICH	61	Normal
33	F	ICH	NA	Normal
59	F	ICH	NA	LVH

28.8±19.2 M : F=3 : 2

LVEF : left ventricular ejection fraction
ICH : intracranial hemorrhage
LVH : left ventricular hypertrophy

0.5% SDS(sodium dodecylsulfate, pH 7.2)

suspension -70 -20

2) RNA 260 nm spe - ctrophotometer

0.8% agarose gel(ethidium bromide stained)
UV transilluminator(UVP)

(degradation)

18S 28S band

RT-PCR(reverse transcription and polymerase chain reaction)

Reverse transcription

Promega reverse transcription system

RNA 2 ug , 25 mM
MgCl₂ 4 ul, 10X buffer 2 ul, 10 mM dNTP mixture
2 ul, rNasin ribonuclease inhibitor 0.5 ul, AMV reverse transcriptase 15 units

20 ul가 RNase - free water . 42

30 99 5 , 0 5
reverse transcriptase

PCR

TnI mRNA pri -

Table 3. Clinical characteristics of patients with TOF

Age (mo)	Sex	Weight (kg)	Height (cm)	Diagnosis	RVSP (mmHg)
4	M	7.5	68	TOF, PDA	100
5	M	8.4	68	TOF, PDA	82
6	F	7.2	69	TOF	75
7	M	8	69	TOF	90
8	F	7.7	68	TOF, ASD	86
12	F	9.6	77	TOF	80
16	M	11.5	78	TOF	110
19	F	13.6	83	TOF	95
24	M	7.7	70	TOF	75
41	F	14.5	100	TOF	100
14.2±11.5	M : F=5 : 5	9.6±2.7	75.0±10.3		89.3±11.8

TOF : tetralogy of Fallot PDA : patent ductus arteriosus
ASD : atrial septal defect
RVSP : right ventricular systolic pressure

발달과정에 따른 isoform 발현의 변화

TnI ssTnI (R : 1.3±0.7)
(R : 0.3±0.2) (p<0.05), cTnI
(R : 0.5±0.2) (R : 1.1±0.6)
가 (p=0.1)(Figs. 3-6). TnT
T1(R : 0.04)
T3(R : 0.8±0.2) (Fig. 6).

부전심근과 비후심근에서의 발현양상

cTnI(R : 1.2±1.2) ssTnI(R : 0.3
±0.4) , TnT T3
(R : 1.4±1.7)
가 T3(R : 1.3±1.5)
TnI cTnI(R : 1.3±0.8) ssTnI
(R : 0.9±0.8)
(Figs. 4-6).

고찰

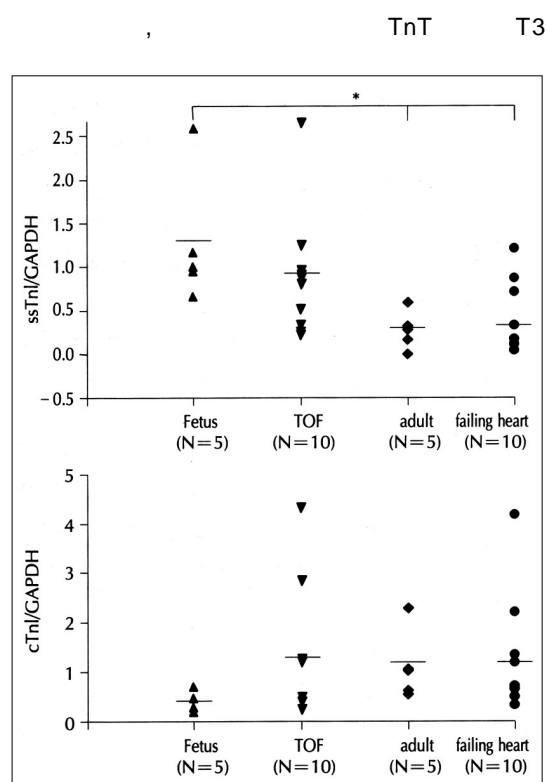


Fig. 3. Density of ssTnI & cTnI expression in 4 groups. (* : p<0.05, horizontal bar : average value)

TnI cTnI가
ssTnI T3 T1
ssTnI가
TnI
4 TnT isoform
T1 T3
Western bl-
otting RT-PCR troponin isoform
, T2 T4
6)
isoform
TnI isoform
ssTnI가

가 가 Gorza
ssTnI
(conduction system)

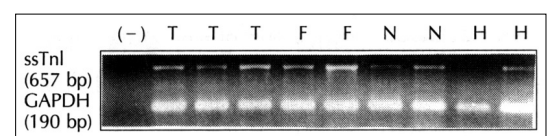


Fig. 4. Expression of slow skeletal troponin I in 4 groups. (F : fetus, N : normal adult, T : hypertrophic heart, H : failing heart)

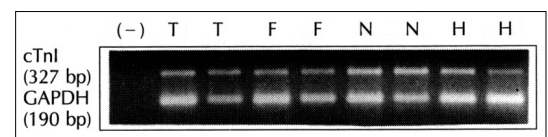


Fig. 5. Expression of cardiac troponin I in 4 groups (F : fetus, N : normal adult, T : hypertrophic heart, H : failing heart)

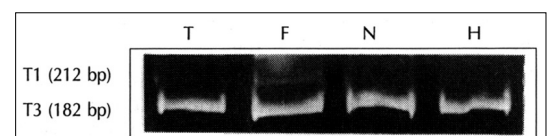


Fig. 6. Expression of cardiac troponin T in 4 groups. (F : fetus, N : normal adult, T : hypertrophic heart, H : failing heart)

ssTnI가

19)

Cumming 18)

troponin

Thierfelder 17)

troponin

20)

TnT, I

TnT, I

가

가

troponin isoform

TnT, I/GAPDH (R)

가

결 과 :

TnI , slow skeletal TnI

가 cardiac TnI (R=1.3 : 0.5),

cardiac TnI

(R=0.3 : 1.1)

(p<0.05).

(R=

0.3 : 1.2) , (R

=0.9 : 1.3) . Cardiac TnT

T1 T3 isoform(R=0.04, 0.75)

T3 (R=1.1)

T3

(R=1.4, 1.3) 가

결 론 :

TnT, I

isoform

TnT, I

가

중심 단어 : Troponin T and I · Isoform

95 96

요 약

연구목적 :

Troponin T, I(TnT, TnI) isoform

isoform

TnT, TnI iso -

form

방 법 :

TOF (N=10),

(N=10), (N=

5), (N=5) RNA

TnT, TnI isoform GAPDH RT - PCR

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