

임신중 발견된 원발성 폐고혈압증 1예

황인후 · 최재웅 · 문찬희 · 황의경 · 민현조 · 송창섭

= Abstract =

A Case of Primary Pulmonary Hypertension Associated with Pregnancy

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Primary pulmonary hypertension is a rare, incurable, and progressive clinical entity. When associated with pregnancy, the prognosis of primary pulmonary hypertension is worsened with maternal mortality rates of at least 50%.

The patient was a 29-year-old mother in her 2nd pregnancy, with previous uncomplicated gestation, 5 years ago. She had been well until the 28th week of present gestation when she was admitted because of increasing dyspnea on exertion. She was a housewife with no remarkable family and past histories.

We have experienced a patient with primary pulmonary hypertension in pregnancy. She was treated with an oral calcium-channel blocker and low-molecular-weight heparin and was delivered vaginally with good maternal and fetal outcome.

So we report a case of primary pulmonary hypertension associated with pregnancy and review literature.

KEY WORDS : Primary pulmonary hypertension · Pregnancy · Calcium-channel blocker · Low-molecular-weight heparin.

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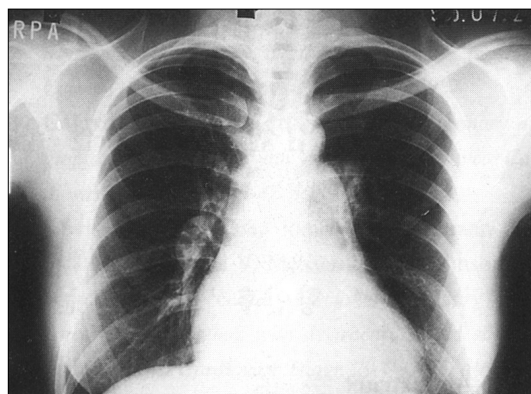


Fig. 1. Chest X-ray shows cardiac enlargement, with dilated pulmonary arteries, normal lung parenchyma and reduced vascularity in distal half of the lung fields.

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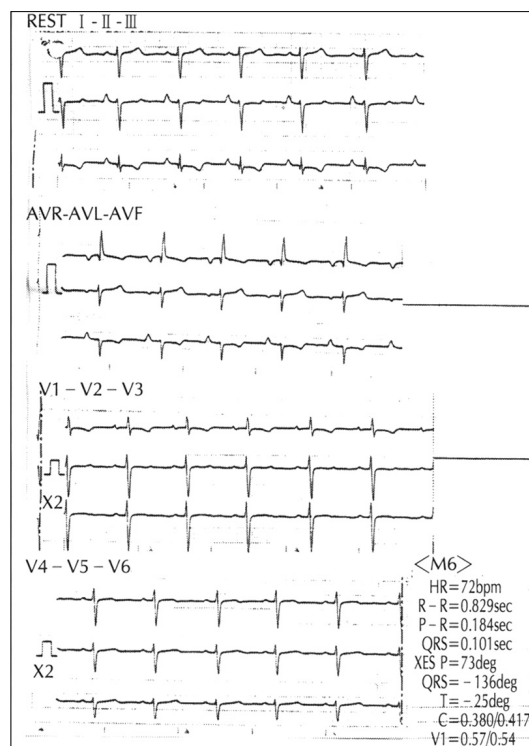


Fig. 2. Electrocardiogram shows sinus rhythm with right ventricular hypertrophy.

Diltiazem 540mg
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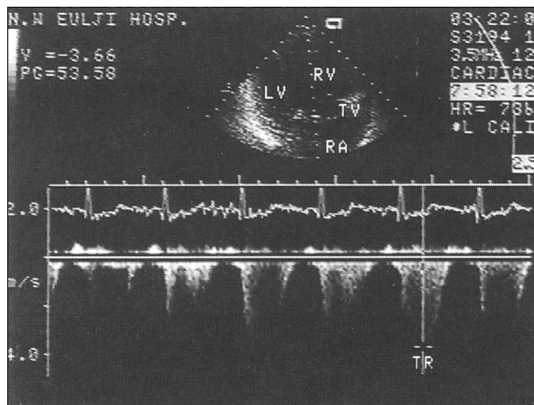


Fig. 3. Echocardiography evidenced thickening and dilation of the right ventricle wall, with a decreased ventricle motility and a incompetence of the tricuspid valve.

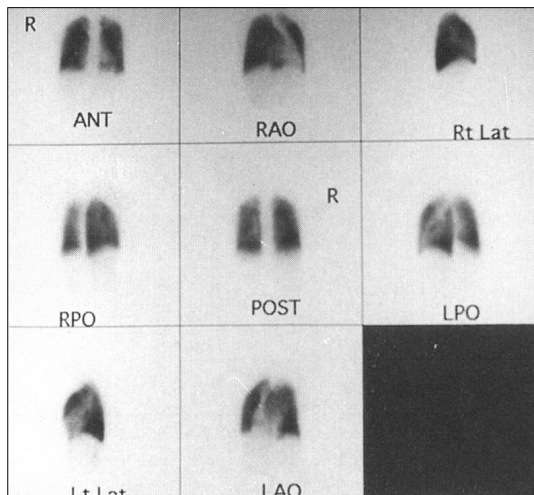
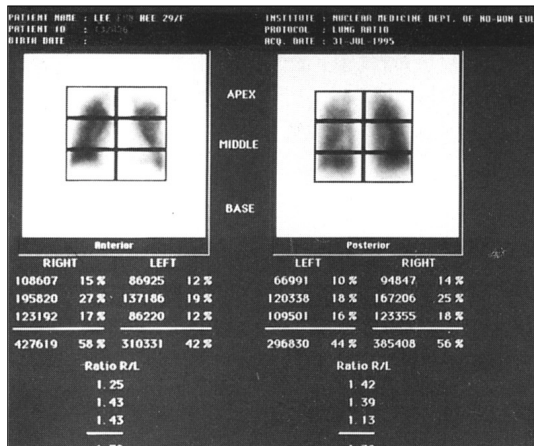


Fig. 4. Perfusion scans of the lungs from a variety of angles show normal findings.

Table 1. Cardiac catheterization data

Cather position	O ₂ Sat(%)	Pressure(mmHg)		
		Systolic	Diastolic	Mean
SVC	47.0			
IVC	55.9			
RA	high	47.6		
	mid	50.6	5	3
	low	49.5		
RV			53	5
PA	49.8	52	30	38
PCW				8
Aorta	93.5	100	60	74

SVC = superior vena cava; IVC = inferior vena cava; RA = right atrium; RV = right ventricle, PA = pulmonary artery; PCW = pulmonary capillary wedge.

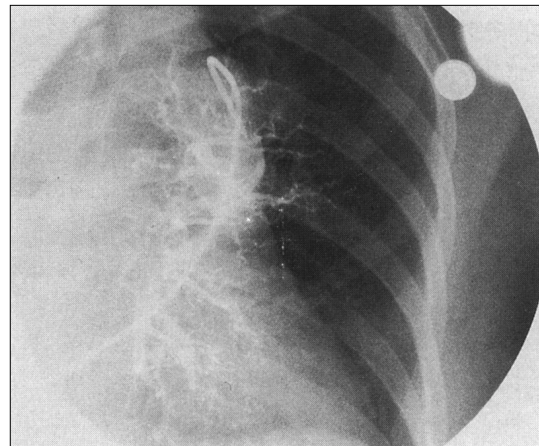


Fig. 5. Pulmonary arteriogram with tapered peripheral pulmonary arteries.

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Rich Kaufmann¹⁰⁾ 가

4)

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Diltiazem 540mg 1 6

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