

Fig. 1. The stages of apoptosis in a lymphocyte. These stages are best seen in isolated culture ; in vivo, phagocytosis will intervene : (a) The normal cell has a sparse cytoplasm and heterogeneous nuclear chromatin. Cell volume is about 90 fL. (b) The cell has lost some volume, and its cytoplasmic organelles are now tightly packed. There is clumping of chromatin. At this stage, membrane changes that can lead to phagocytosis are present. (c) The cell exhibits blebbing. (d) The chromatin has collapsed down into crescents along the nuclear envelope. This is readily observed using cell-permeant DNA dyes and a light microscope. Cell volume is now about 70 fL. (e) The nucleus has collapsed into a black hole. (f) The collapsed nucleus frequently breaks up into spheres. Some DNA has probably been lost from the cell by now, as apoptotic bodies are blebbing off it. (g) The cell fragments into apoptotic bodies. Each of these continues to exclude vital dyes for some time.

nelle³⁾. apoptosis, nucleases
 , 가 .
 ion aurin tricarboxylic acid가 apoptosis
 가³⁾. , aurin
 가 RNA , 가 DNA 가
 . apoptosis 가
 , chromatin dense 6-8)
 patch collapse nuclear envelope Apoptosis
 lop crescent 가 , mi -
 dense sphere (Fig. 1).²⁾
 endonuclease nucleos - chromatin
 omal core linker double stranded break가
 DNA fragmentation 가 가 185base pair
 DNA 가³⁾. apoptosis body
 apoptosis nucleosomal DNA cleavage가 , 가
 , double - stranded breaks extensive single - stranded nicking ,
 가 apoptosis 가 185bp
 , cytokines, killer cells

Inhibitors of Apoptosis		
Physiologic inhibitors	Viral genes	Pharmacological agents
1. Growth factors	1. Adenovirus E18	1. Calpain inhibitors
2. Extracellular matrix	2. Baculovirus p35	2. Cysteine protease inhibitors
3. CD40 ligand	3. Baculovirus AIP	3. tumor promoters
4. Neutral amino acids	4. Cowpox virus crmA	PMA
5. Zinc	5. Epstein-Barr virus BHRF1, LMP-1	Phenobarbital
6. Estrogen	6. African swine fever virus LMW5-HL	α -Hexachlorocyclohexane
Inducers of Apoptosis		
Physiologic activators	Damage-related inducers	Therapy-associated agents
1. TNF family	1. Heat shock	1. Chemotherapeutic drugs
Fas ligand	2. Viral infection	Cisplatin, doxorubicin,
TNF	3. Vacterial toxins	bleomycin, cytosine
2. Transforming	4. Oncogenes	arabinoside, nitrogen
growth factor β	myc, rel, E1A	mustard, methotrexate
3. Neurotransmitters	5. Tumor suppressors	vincristine
Glutamate	p53	2. Gamma radiation
Depamine	6. Cytolytic T cells	3. UV radiation
N-methyl-D-aspartate	7. Oxidants	
4. Growth factor	8. Free radicals	
withdrawal	9. Nutrient deprivation-	
5. Loss of matrix	antimetabolites	
attachment		
6. Calcium		
7. glucocorticoids		

Fig. 2. A partial list of the agents that have been reported to induce or inhibit apoptosis.

, virus
 34
 tosis가 가 (indu -
 ction) 3). HL - 60
 mRNA
 apoptosis가 suicide program
 가
 Apoptosis의 유전자적 제어 (Fig. 2)
 Apoptosis design model , tosis가 3). 가 apop -
 가
 3). 가 apoptosis
 complement 가
 thymocyte T - cell
 thymocyte glucocorticoids
 glucocorticoid 3).
 receptor 가 T - cell Apoptosis apoptosis
 thymocyte ' , apoptosis가
 , T - cell 3). 가, apoptosis
 가 apoptosis가 oliferation apoptosis
 . apoptosis가 c - myc protooncogene 가 pr -
 , mRNA apop - oblast) (fibr -
 wild -

type 가 가

apoptosis가 9). c - myc pro - lymphoaccumulation 18).

gram , program Fas/Apo - 1 system turnover

oncogene 가 ,

가 . Antigen apoptosis 가 가

receptor crosslinking 가 T - cell 3).

hybridoma c - myc antisense oligonucle - Putative oncogene bcl - 2 human

otide apoptosis follicular B - cell lymphomas . IL -

c - myc apoptosis 3 - dependent B - lymphoblastoid cell bcl - 2

mitogenic stimuli가 , IL - 3 가 indep -

apopt - endent IL - 3 가

program . adenovirus 19,20). bcl - 2 anti -

E1A c - myc 11). apoptosis gene 3).

Anti - oncogene p53 apoptosis . bcl - 2가 apoptosis ,

cytotoxic T cell target cell apoptosis

가 12).

my - 21).

eloid epithelial cell apoptosis apoptosis 가

13,14). p - 53 damaged cell 가

G1 phase , G1 clusterin SGP - 2 TRPM - 2가

phase 가 가 program apoptosis 22)

15).

23).

Fas TNF(tumor necrosis factor) NGFR (ne -

rve growth factor receptor) membra - , damage

nspanning protein 16,17) Fas . RP - 2 RP - 8 apoptosis

가 fas apoptosis family 24).

가 . Fas human cell surface molecule RP - 8

APO - 1 . lpr apoptosis 25).

fas

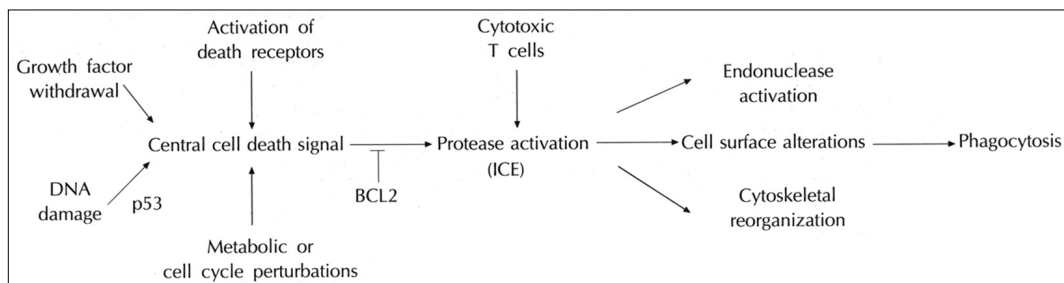


Fig. 3. A hypothetical model for the regulation of apoptotic cell death. As diagrammed, the major end point of apoptotic cell death is the removal of the dying cell by phagocytosis. One of the difficulties in determining the contribution of apoptosis to the pathogenesis of disease is the rapidity with which the phagocytosis of apoptotic cells occurs in vivo. Both the death repressor BCL2 and ICE are members of larger gene families.

Apoptosis가
 가
 .
 transductin
 ,
 activation ²⁶⁾,
 th domain FADD death domain
 interleukin - 1 converting enzyme(ICE)
 activation ^{27,28)}, yama(: Hindu
)/CPP32
 protein poly(ADP - ribose) polymerase(PARP)
 apoptosis endonuclease ac -
 tivation DNA가
 (Fig. 3)²⁹⁾.

검 사 방 법

Apoptosis
 2 4
 가
 .
 (transmission electron microsc -
 opy) , time - lapse video -
 microscopy) 가
³⁰⁾ .
 acridine orange, propidium iodide Hoechst
 33342 - DNA
³⁾, terminal deoxynucleotidyl transferase
 terminal deoxynucleotidyl transferase - med -

iated dUTP - biotin nick end labeling(TUNEL)³²⁾
 Klenow fragment of DNA polymerase I
 in situ end - labeling detection(ISEL)³³⁾
 , (185bp)
 nucleotides

순환기질환에서 Apoptosis의 임상적의의 (Fig. 4)

Apoptosis
 ,
 , tissue remodeling,
 cancer, ischemia infarction,
 Alzheimer , Parkinson
³⁴⁾ . apoptosis가
 cancer patho -
 genesis 가
 apoptosis AIDS
^{34,36)} .
 apoptosis 가
 Bennett smooth muscle cell
 2.7 3.25%가 cell mass
³⁰⁾ ,
 smooth muscle cell 8.7 16.8%
³⁰⁾ , Han smooth muscle
 cell macrophage apoptosis ³⁷⁾
 Schwartz macrophage ap -

Diseases Associated with the Inhibition of Apoptosis	Diseases Associated with Increased Apoptosis
1. Cance follicular lymphoma Carcinomas with p53 mutations Hormone-dependent tumors Breast cancer Prostate cancer Ovarian cancer	1. AIDS
2. Autoimmune disorders Systemic lupus erythematosus Immune-mediated glomerulonephritis	2. Neurodegenerative disorders Alzheimer's disease Parkinson's disease Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis Retinitis pigmentosa Cerebellar degeneration
3. Viral inferctions Herpesviruses Poxviruses Adenoviruses	3. Myelodysplastic syndromes Aplastic anemia
	4. Ischemic injury Myocardial infarction Stroke Reperfusion injury
	5. Toxin-induced liver disease Alcohol

Fig. 4. Diseases associated with the induction or inhibition of apoptotic cell death.

optosis acellular lipid core plaque
instability, smooth muscle cell apoptosis

vascular remodeling

38). Isner (43%)

apoptosis (93%)

39). Gottlieb apoptosis

apoptosis

40) _____ virus

failing heart

apoptosis가

purkinje system

가

His -
apoptosis가

41)

결론

Apoptosis가 20

hot topic

가

apoptosis

apoptosis

apoptosis가

가

, apoptosis

가

system

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