

: , 가 , ,

가

*

[illegible]

(jskim@chodang.ac.kr)

1980 가 : , , 가
20 , , , , 가 . 37
가 가 가 ,
가 가 가 .
,
(Pallet, 1990; Schulz, O'Brien,
Bookwala & Flessner, 1995; Wright et al., 1993), : 1)
가 ; 2) 가
(Kramer, 1997; Miller & Lawton, 1997; 가
Motenko, 1989; Picot, 1995). 가 ; 3) 가
가 , .
17 가 .
가 ,
, (Choi, H. K. 2.
1993; Connell & Gibson, 1997; Haley et al., 1995; Lee, 가
1995), 가 (Baumgarten, 1989; Schulz et al.,
가 1995)
가 , , ,
가 가 ,
가 가 ,
가 : 1)
가 가
가? 2)
가
가?
III.
가
17
가 , 가
가 1990
가
II.
가
1.
15 (1985 1 1998 12)
가 , 92.89%가 가
가 , PC , 1
(, , 1993)
DB Bank ,
CD-ROM 가 ,
가
가 .
가 .

, 가 (, , 1995; , 1996)

가 가

가 . 가

, , , , , ,

가 1)

, 가

, , ,

100%가 (cutoff point) 가 1995; , , 1995; 가 , 1998; , 1995; 78.57% . Cohen (1988) , 1995). 가 가 54

84 , 0.05 1 (1995)

, 80% power 가 가 25 125 가 (0.30) 91.6 (: 55- 115)

. 21.43%

가 가

가 가

가 ,)

가

17 7

가 가 , , , (, , 1995; , 1992, 1998; , 1995; 가 , (1993) 56 1998; , 1996; , 1995), 가

26 , 7 가

1992 1997 (, 1992, 1998; , 1995; , 1995). 가 160 (1998)

가 가

14 (82.35%), 3 가 가

. 1 (가 65.6%

, , 1997), , , , 가 가 ,

3 . , , , (1995)

(bivariate analysis) , 62.29% 가 “

가 ” 9

. 가 ,

2. 가 가

가

, 2)

. 가

(1993)

2)

(1)

가
가
(, 1995;
, 1996). 가
가 70
가 (1995)
, 가 82.9%가
가 가

가 (Baumgarten et al.,
(, 1995, , 1992; Brodaty & Hadzi-Pavlovic, 1990; Lawton, Moss,
1995; , 1995). (1995) Kleban, Glicksman & Rovine, 1991).

(3)

가 가
가 (, 1992,
1998; , 1995; , 1997). 2-Wave
Panel Study (T1, 2 T2)
가 (1997) , 가
가

가 가 가
가 가
(Dura et al., 1991; Schulz & Williamson, 1991),
가 가
가 가 (Pohl,
Boyd, Liang, & Given, 1995; Strawbridge & Wallhagen,
1991).
(Baumgarten et al,
1992; Ingersoll-Dayton et al., 1996; Kramer & Kipnis,
1995; Young & Kahana, 1989),

3)

(Dura, Stukenberg, & Kiecolt-Glaser, 1991;
Kramer & Kipnis, 1995; Mui, 1995). 가 가
().

(2)

가 가 가
(, 1995; (, 1995; , 1995; , 1992; 1998;
, 1992; 1998; , 1995; , 1995), 가
가 가 (, 1995),
가 (,

1996). (1995) 가 , 가 (familism) 가 가
가 ,
가 , 가,
가
가 가 ,
가 (, , ,
). 가
가 Lee (1995)
(, 1995; , 1995).
44
47
(1995) (Cicirelli,
가 1993; Schulz & Williamson, 1991; Walker, Pratt, Shin, &
가 Jones, 1990; Wright, 1994).
(r= -.37; p < .05). 가 가
가
(가 ,
1998; Lee, 1995; Stone et al., 1987),
5) (Social Network Interactions)
(Barnes, B. A. Given, & C. W. Given, 1992; Ingersoll
-Dayton et al., 1996). (, 1995;
1993; , 1995; , 1994; , 1997).
가 56
(Horowitz & Shindelman, 1983; Pallet, 1990; Schulz
& Williamson, 1991; Whitbeck, Hoyt, & Huck, 1993;
Wright, 1994). , (1993)
가
가
가 가
(, 1995; Lee,
1995; Sung, 1994). (1995)
(1995) 가
가 가
가
가 (1998) 가

가
(Cohen et al., 1994; Pohl et al., 1994; Schulz & Williamson, 1991),

(Fiore, Becker, & Coppel, 1983; MaloneBeach & Zarit, 1995; Page, Erdly, & Becker, 1987; Rauktis et al., 1995; Rook, 1990).

VI.

가
(Pallet, 1990; Schulz et al., 1995; Wright et al., 1993). 1990

가

가

가

1.

가 / 가
가

가

가

(Abel,

1990; Kramer, 1997; Miller & Lawton, 1997). 가
가

가

(Kramer, 1997; Miller & Lawton, 1997).

가

가

가

가

(Braithwaite, 1996; Mathews & Rosener, 1989; Miller & Lawton, 1997; Rankin, Haut, & Keefover, 1991; Sauter, 1996; Semple, 1992; Strawbridge & Wallhagen, 1991). 가

가

가

, 가

(Barer

& Johnson, 1990; Kuhlman, Wilson, Hutchinson, & Wallhagen, 1991). 가

2.

가

가

(, 1998; , 1995;

, 1995),

(, , 1995).

가

, 가

(Pallet, 1990; Schulz et al., 1995; Wright et al., 1993).

가

가

가

(Baumgarten et al., 1992; Dura et al., 1991; Haley et al., 1995; Kiecolt-Glaser et al., 1991). Haley (1997)

3.

100%가

가 ,

가

가

가

가

1 (,

, 1997)

가 ,

(Baumgarten, 1989; Dura & Kiecolt-Glaser, 1990; Kuhlman et al., 1991).

가 가

가

가

(Baumgarten,

1989; Kuhlman et al., 1991).

3

. 가

4.

가

가

가 가

가

(Abel, 1990).

가

Baumgarten (1989) 가

가

가 ,

가

가

가가

(effect size),

6.

가

5.

가

. 가

가

가

가

가

가

가
(multiple regression analysis),
(path analysis), LISREL
(Gold et al., 1995; Rankin et al., 1992; Strawbridge &
Wallhagen, 1991).

7. , (psychometric properties)

가

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(1998). _____ : _____
(1997). _____ Mapping

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-Abstract-

Key concept : Senile Dementia, Family Caregiver, Caregiver Burden, Health Problems

A Critical Review and Visimof Family Caregiving Research on the Demented Elderly's in Republic of Korea

Kim Jin Sun^{*}

Little is known about the impact of family caregiving for the demented elderly in Korea. The purpose of this study was to identify the current state of development of family caregiving research for the demented elderly in Korea and to identify correlates of caregiver or health problems and burdens within the socio-political contexts of Korea. A critical review of 17 family caregivers was carried out. The review revealed that various caregiving impacts and correlates of caregiver burden or health problems have been studied in relation to demented elderly family caregiving. Family caregiving for the demented elderly is a very complex phenomenon and various factors were related to caregiver burden, or their emotional and physical health. Findings from studies reviewed have shown inconsistent, inconclusive, and contradictory results. Furthermore, several conceptual and methodological problems were identified in the studies reviewed: restricted conceptualization, unrepresentative study samples, inadequate sample size, inappropriate study design, absence of comparison groups, inappropriate psychometric properties, and uncontrolled confounding factors. More research, as well as directions for further research, is recommended to identify family caregiving the impact of for the demented elderly, and to clarify the factors that explain results.

^{*} Department of Nursing, Chodang University.

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