

CD34⁺

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1 · Mohammad Khan¹ · 2 · 2

Analysis of Stromal Cells Developed from Cord Blood CD34⁺ Cells

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= Abstract =

Background: Cytokine-mediated *ex vivo* expansion has been proposed as a means of increasing the number of cord blood (CB) hematopoietic stem cells for transplantation. As well as stem cell number, stromal cells are necessary for functional maturation of hematopoiesis. The purpose of this study was to analyze the development of stromal cells during *ex vivo* expansion of CB CD34⁺ cells. **Methods:** CD34⁺ cells were purified from CB by magnetic bead selection. The levels of interleukin-3, interleukin-1, interleukin-6, granulocyte macrophage-colony stimulating factor and tumor necrosis factor- were measured in culture supernatants on 0, 1, 2, and 3 weeks, using ELISA techniques. CB CD34⁺ cells were expanded in Iscoves modified Dulbeccos medium in the presence of several cytokines. The expression of E-selectin, vascular cell adhesion molecule-1, intercellular adhesion molecule-1, platelet/endothelial cell adhesion molecule-1, von Willebrand factor, vimentin, and CD14 in newly developed stromal cells was examined by immunocytochemical method. Relevant extracellular matrix (ECM) proteins and proper cytokines were also assayed for the most suitable condition for expansion of stromal cells. **Results:** Several cytokines were found to have been produced by CB CD34⁺ cells as well as bone marrow-derived CD34⁺ cells. During *ex vivo* expansion of CB CD34⁺ cells, stromal cells appeared in the culture by day 4 and expanded over the following 7-10 days before being confluent by day 21. These cells expressed surface markers characteristic of cells of endothelial lineage. Furthermore, these stromal cells also expanded effectively when treated with thrombopoietin+flt-3 ligand+stem cell factor+leukemia inhibitory factor or 0.1% poly-L-lysine-coated wells. **Conclusion:** Stromal cells were developed during *ex vivo* expansion of CB CD34⁺ cells and that this development could be enhanced further by treating the stromal cells with cytokines or ECM.

Key Words: Cord blood, *Ex vivo* expansion, Stromal cells, Cytokines, Extracellular matrix

가

1).

(extracellular matrices)

2).

가

가

가 homing

blocking

가 3,4).

5).

stem cell factor (SCF), interleukin-3 (IL-3), interleukin-6 (IL-6), interleukin-1 (IL-1), interleukin-7 (IL-7), granulocyte macrophage-colony stimulating factor (GM-CSF) tumor necrosis factor- (TNF-) ,

6,7).

fibrinogen, fibrinonectin, hyaluronic acid, laminin ,

contact/soluble signal ,

apoptosis 8).

9).

가 가

가

1.

(14) , (6)

2.

(1) CD34⁺

Iscoves modified Dulbeccos medium (IMDM, Gibco, Grand Island, NY, USA)

Ficoll-Hypaque (d=1.077, Pharmacia Biotech, Uppsala, Sweden) , x400 g 30

IMDM 1

가 pipetting 1

0.1% bovine serum albumin (BSA; Stem Cell Technologies, Vancouver, BC, Canada)

phosphate-buffered saline (PBS, pH 7.4) 1.0 × 10⁶ cells/300 µL 100 µL anti-CD34 monoclonal antibody (QBEND 10; Miltenyi Biotec; Bergisch Gladbach, Germany)가 colloidal superparamagnetic beads (Miltenyi Biotec, Glodbach, Germany) 가 20 .

PBS 가 MiniMACS column (Miltenyi Biotec, Bergisch Gladbach, Germany) CD34⁺ .

column

CD34 , fluorescein isothiocyanate (FITC; HPCA-2; Becton Dickinson, Mountain View, CA, USA) FACSCalibur (Becton Dickinson, Mountain View, CA, USA)

(2)

(1) CD34⁺ IMDM, 12.5% fetal bovine serum, 12.5% horse serum, 10⁻⁴ mol/L 2-mercaptoethanol, 10⁻⁶ mol/L hydrocortisone, 100 U/mL

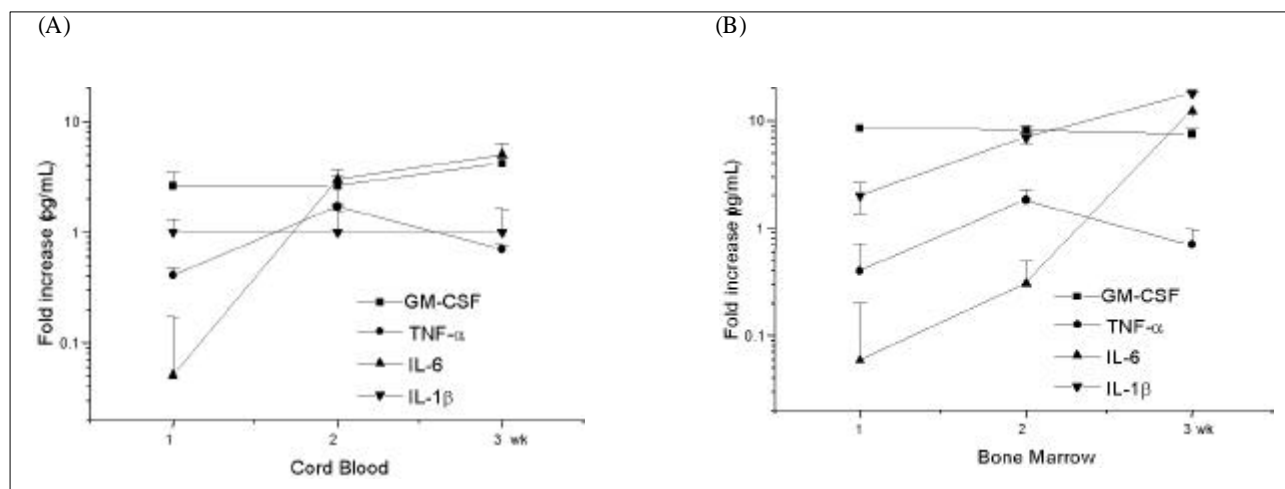


Fig. 1. The changes of cytokine levels in long-term culture media from CD34⁺ cells from cord blood (CB) and bone marrow (BM) with time. The levels of interleukin-3, interleukin-1 (IL-1), interleukin-6 (IL-6), granulocyte macrophage-colony stimulating factor (GM-CSF) and tumor necrosis factor- were measured in culture supernatants on 0, 1, 2, and 3 weeks, using ELISA techniques. GM-CSF and IL-6 were increased with time from CB CD34⁺ cells (A). IL-6 and IL-1 were also increased with time from BM CD34⁺ cells (B).

penicillin 100 U/mL streptomycin T25
 flask (25 100 COL 1; Corning, New York, NY, USA)
 10^7 /mL 가
 37°C, 5% CO₂ 가 3
 . 1 0, 1, 2 3
 -80°C 가 IL-3,
 IL-6, GM-CSF TNF- cytokine Endogen
 (Woburn, MA, USA), IL-1 R&D (Minneapolis,
 MN, USA) commercial kit, ELISA

(3)
 10^5 cells/mL (SFEM,
 StemCell Technologies, Vancouver, BC, Canada)
 thrombopoietin (TPO, T; 50 ng/mL, Kirin), flt-3 ligand
 (FL, F; 50 ng/mL, Chemicon), interleukin-6 (IL-6, 6; 10
 ng/mL, Endogen), leukemia inhibitory factor (LIF, L; 10
 ng/mL, Endogen), granulocyte colony-stimulating factor
 (G-CSF, G; 20 ng/mL, Endogen), stem cell factor (SCF,
 S; 50 ng/mL, Endogen) 가

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 가

collagen S (5 ug/cm², Boeringer Mannheim), fibronectin
 (5 ug/cm², Boeringer Mannheim), laminin (ug/cm²,
 Boeringer Mannheim) poly-L-lysine (5 ug/cm², Sigma)
 coating .

(4)
 poly-L-lysine coating
 (Iwaki) acetone
 . 1 E-selectin (Chemicon), vascular
 cell adhesion molecule-1 (VCAM-1; Chemicon),
 intercellular adhesion molecule-1 (ICAM-1; Chemicon),
 platelet/endothelial cell adhesion molecule-1 (PECAM-1;
 Chemicon), von Willebrand factor (vWF; Chemicon),
 vimentin (Chemicon), CD 14 (Pharmingen) ,
 . 2

FITC-goat anti-mouse Igs (Chemicon)

(5)
 \pm , Fig
 + . SPSS(Statistical Pack-
 age for Social Science)

cytokine one way ANOVA

P value 0.05

CD34⁺

1. CD34⁺

2. CD34⁺

3. CD34⁺

4. CD34⁺

1) 가 CD34⁺

2) 가 CD34⁺

3. GM-CSF 가

IL-6 (P=0.106) 가

TNF- 가

IL-1 가

(Fig. 1). IL-3

0

2. CD34⁺

CD34⁺ 95%

Fig. 2

3-4 가

(Fig. 2, B-C) 7-10 가 (Fig. 2, D-E).

14-21 가

(Fig. 2, F).

3. CD34⁺

anti-CD34

CD34

vWF VCAM-1, ICAM-1, PECAM-1, E-selectin (Fig. 3).

CD 14 vimentin

4. 1) 가 CD34⁺

가 TPO+FL+SCF+LIF 가 가

confluent area (CA)가 가 가

1 3 4

(Fig. 4-A).

2) 가 CD34⁺

가 TPO+FL+SCF+LIF

가 CA 가 65 ± 5.5% 1% poly-L-lysine 가 91 ± 7.8% 가 fibronectin, laminin collagen (Fig. 4-B).

(fibroblast), (endothelial cell) (adipocyte) (extracellular matrix) network

homing 10)

11, 12)

가

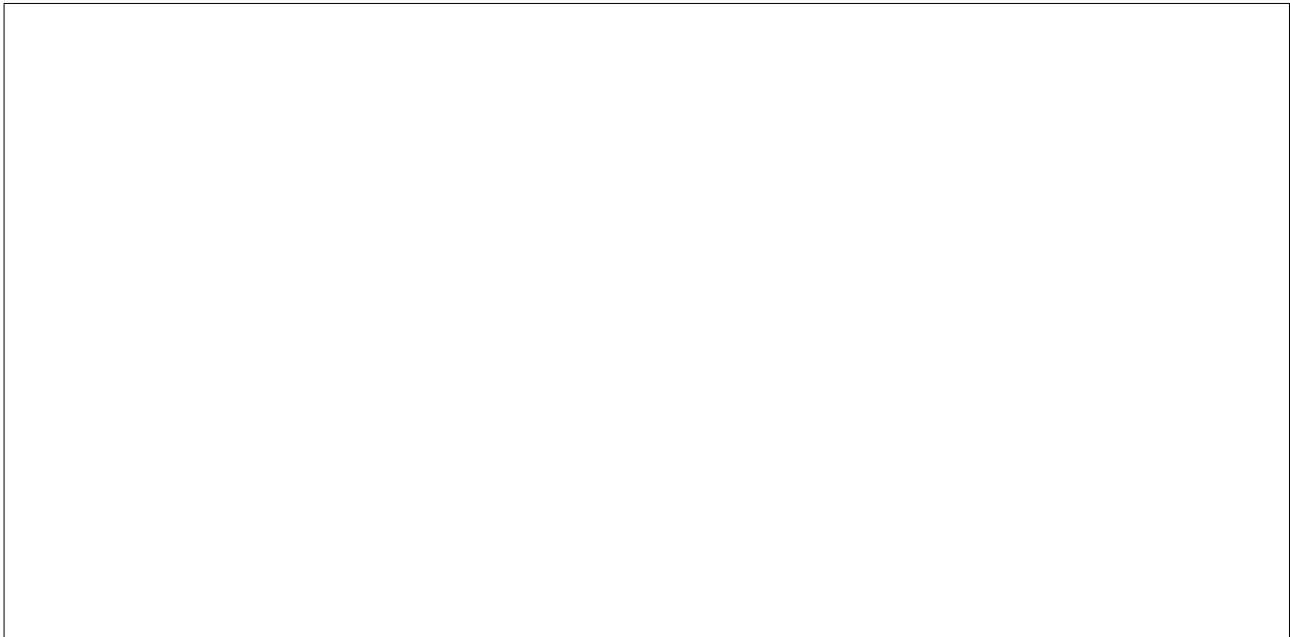


Fig. 2. The morphology of stromal cells from cord blood CD34⁺ cells during *ex vivo* expansion. Cord blood (CB) CD34⁺ cells were expanded in Iscoves modified Dulbeccos medium in the presence of several cytokines. During *ex vivo* expansion of CB CD34⁺ cells, stromal cells appeared in the culture by day 4 (A), expanded over the following 7-10 days (B-C) before being confluent by day 21 (D-E) and then adhered to hematopoietic cells (F).

가 . CD34⁺ 가 ,
가 가
5
CD34⁺
가
가
CD34⁺
13)
CD34⁺ 가
가 가
2
column 2
95% CD34⁺
가 4 가
2-3 가
TNF- , transforming growth factor- (TGF-)
interferon- (INF-) 17)
CD34⁺ 가
Nieda 14)
IL-3 Sensebe 18)

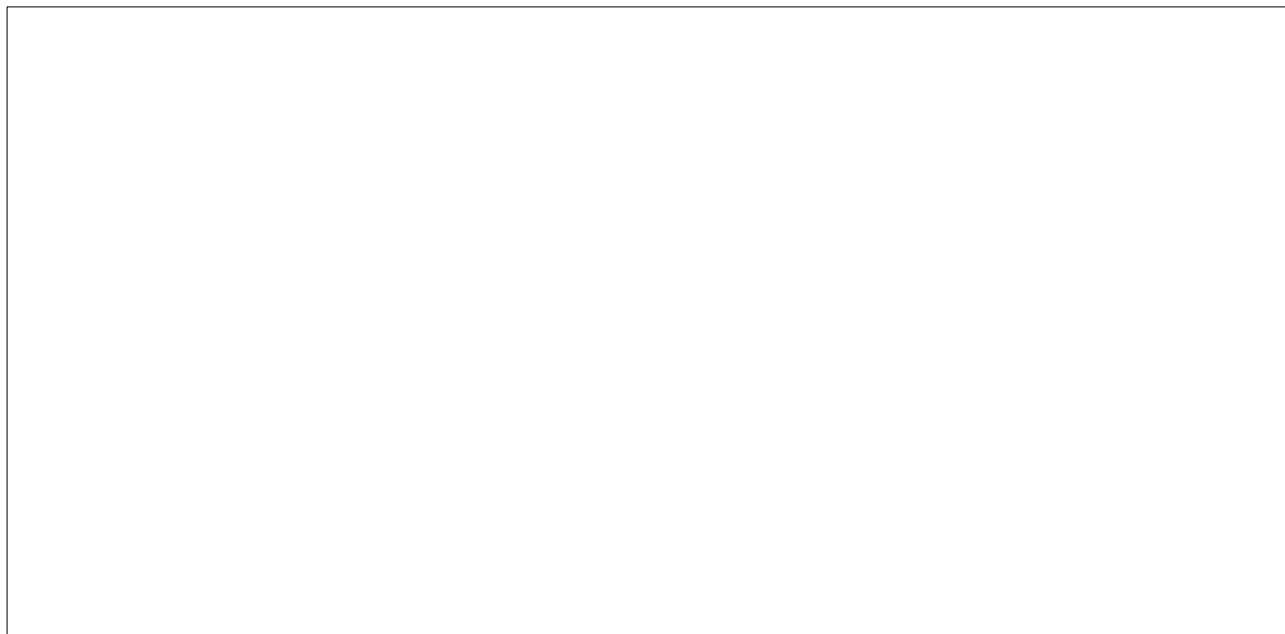


Fig. 3. The lineage markers of stromal cells from cord blood CD34+ cells. These cells were endothelial cell lineages because they were expressed positively for von Willebrand factor (B), vascular cell adhesion molecule-1 (C), intercellular adhesion molecule-1 (D), platelet/endothelial cell adhesion molecule-1 (E), E-selectin (F), but not expressed for vimentin and CD14 in immunocytochemical stain.

IL-3 homing 가
 19)
 GM-CSF IL-6
 가
 가
 가 IL-1 TNF- 가 20,21)
 가
 가
 TPO+FL+SCF+LIF
 vimentin CD 14 가 가 confluent area (CA)가 가
 vWF, PECAM-1, VCAM-1, 가
 ICAM-1 E-selectin CD34+ poly-L-lysine, collagen, laminin fibronectin 22,23)
 가
 signal TPO+FL+SCF+LIF
 가
 PECAM CD34+ 가 VLA-4 . 1% poly-L-lysine

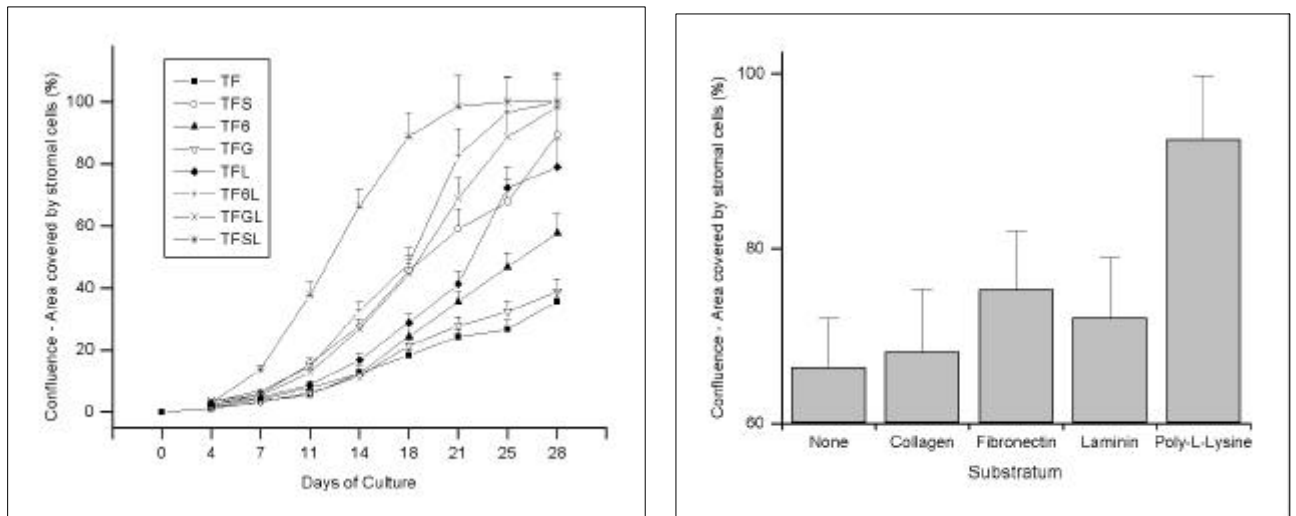


Fig. 4. The expansion of stromal cells from cord blood CD34⁺ cells during *ex vivo* expansion. Proper cytokines and extracellular matrix (ECM) proteins were assayed for the most suitable condition for expansion of stromal cells. These stromal cells were also expanded effectively with thrombopoietin+flt-3 ligand+stem cell factor+leukemia inhibitory factor (A) or 1% poly-L-lysine treatment (B). (T, thrombopoietin; F, flt-3 ligand; 6, interleukin-6; L, leukemia inhibitory factor; G, granulocyte-colony stimulating factor; S, stem cell factor)

가 가 fibronectin, laminin collagen . Gupta

24)

heparan sulfate :

가 .

CD34⁺

가

가

가

CD34⁺

collagen S, fibronectin, laminin poly-L-lysine coating CD34⁺

contact signal 가 3

, 1 , 2 3 -80°C

가 IL-3, IL-6, GM-CSF, IL-1

TNF- ELISA

E-selectin, VCAM-1, ICAM-1, PECAM-1, vWF, vimentin CD 14

: CD34⁺

4 가
7-10
14-21
CD34⁺ GM-CSF,
IL-6 가
CD34⁺
TPO+FL+SCF+LIF 가 가
1% poly-L-lysine
가 :
CD34⁺ 가
가 가

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