

Ceramic Coated Implant

Osseointegration with Ceramic Coated Implant

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– Abstract –

Purpose: This study was designed to clarify the osseointegration of the titanium screw coated with CMP, in regard to the time schedule, through the characteristic of early osseointegration.

Materials and Methods: Mechanical, radiological and histomorphometric measurements were performed in 28 rabbit tibial proximal metaphyseal cortical bone screws 6, 12, 26 and 52 weeks after surgery for the in vivo comparison of the osseointegration of titanium screws (3.75 mm diameter, 5 mm length) with different surface treatments: CMP coating group, with the sol-gel method (experimental group) and uncoated group (control group).

Results:

1. Radiology: There were no differences between the two groups without a radiolucent line or in regard to the time schedule.
2. Histology: There were no differences between the two groups without a fibrous tissue intervening surface or in regard to the time schedule.
3. Torque test: The test results for the CMP coated group were 1.5 times higher than those for the uncoated group, which was statistically meaningful, but there was no difference in regard to the time schedule.

Conclusion: CMP coating is an option to increase the osseointegration of the titanium screw.

Key words: tibia, proximal metaphysis, titanium screw, CMP coating, torque test.

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(SEM: Hitachi S-4100) X-ray energy-dispersive spectroscopy (EDS) was performed using a Hitachi S-4100 SEM. The samples were coated with a thin layer of gold before SEM analysis. The SEM images were obtained at 15 kV and 10 mm magnification. The EDS analysis was performed at 15 kV and 10 mm magnification. The SEM images were obtained at 15 kV and 10 mm magnification. The EDS analysis was performed at 15 kV and 10 mm magnification.

2. The samples were prepared by the following methods: 2.6, 3.2 kg, 28, 6, 12, 26, 52, 4, Xylazine (Rumpun,) 11 mg/kg, Ketamine (Ketamine,) 10 mg/kg. The samples were prepared by the following methods: 2.6, 3.2 kg, 28, 6, 12, 26, 52, 4, Xylazine (Rumpun,) 11 mg/kg, Ketamine (Ketamine,) 10 mg/kg.

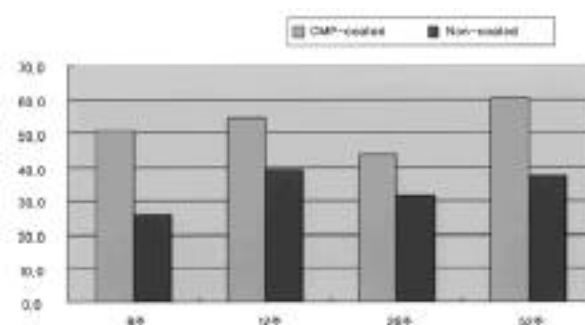
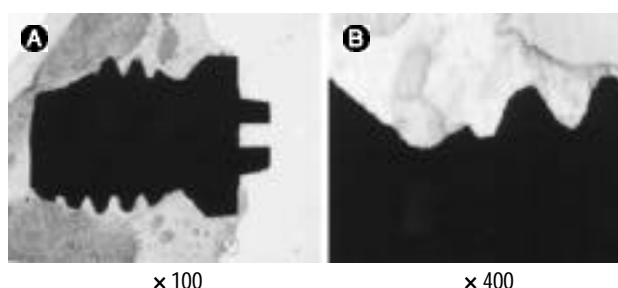
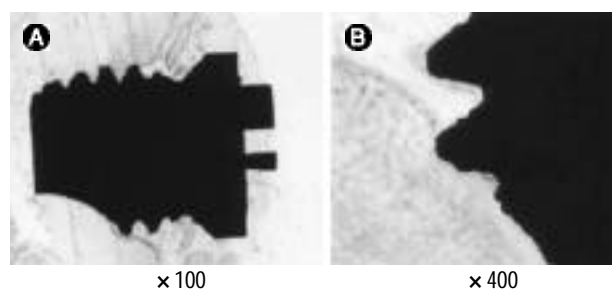
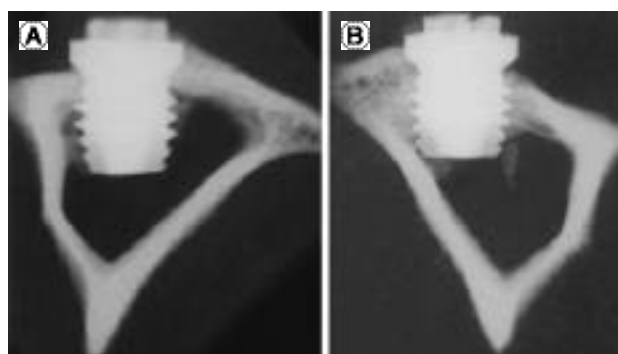
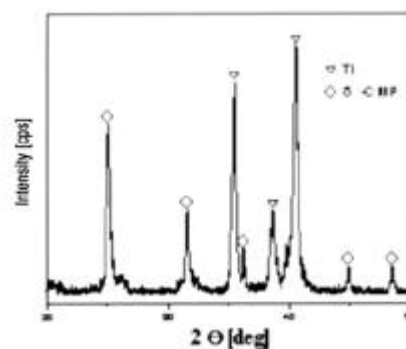
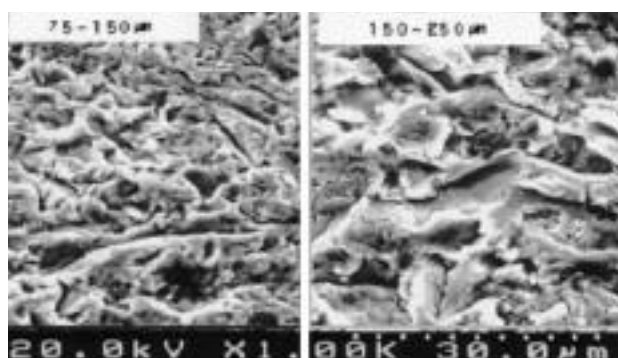
3. The samples were prepared by the following methods: 2 mm round drill, 2 mm twist drill, pilot drill, 3 mm twist drill, tapping. The samples were prepared by the following methods: 2 mm round drill, 2 mm twist drill, pilot drill, 3 mm twist drill, tapping.

4. The samples were prepared by the following methods: 1, 56, 28, 3.0, 3.0, gentamycin. The samples were prepared by the following methods: 1, 56, 28, 3.0, 3.0, gentamycin.

5. Torque test : Tohnichi 15 BTG torque gauge manometer (Tohnichi Mfg Co, Ltd, Tokyo, Japan) torque removal torque (oneway ANOVA) 5% (Duncan 's multiple range test) t-test.

6. The samples were prepared by the following methods: CMP sol-gel, HA, 12, 5, removal torque test, 가, 4. The samples were prepared by the following methods: CMP sol-gel, HA, 12, 5, removal torque test, 가, 4.

7. The samples were prepared by the following methods: CMP, 75 μ m, 150 μ m, CMP, 5000 rpm spin, 3.75 mm, 5 mm, (Ti-6Al-4V), 70 $^{\circ}$ C, 12. The samples were prepared by the following methods: CMP, 75 μ m, 150 μ m, CMP, 5000 rpm spin, 3.75 mm, 5 mm, (Ti-6Al-4V), 70 $^{\circ}$ C, 12.



(Fig. 3).

Table 1. Mean torque with relation to ceramic coating

ceramic coating	Mean torque (SD) Ncm				
	6 week	12 week	26 week	52 week	total
Yes	50.76(18.54)	54.63(15.98)	43.88(8.57)	60.37(19.96)	52.29(16.23)
No	26.06(13.16)	39.20(16.28)	31.36(7.08)	37.43(11.76)	33.21(12.35)

Table 2. Result of multiple regression-dependent variable = torque (Ncm)

Model	Non-standardized	coefficient	Standardized coefficient	t	Sig
	B	SE	beta		
Constant	77.52	8.16		9.50	0.00
DR*1	-10.49	6.29	-0.27	-1.67	0.10
DR2	-1.99	6.67	-0.05	-0.30	0.77
DR3	-11.28	6.29	-0.29	-1.79	0.08
Coating	-19.08	4.56	-0.56	-4.18	0.00

R=0.636, multiple R=0.404, Adjusted R square=0.332, p=0.001

*DR: recode variables for duration of implant insertion.

Table 3. Reverse torque analysis at 6, 12, 26, 52 weeks.

		1	2	3	4	5	(Ncm)
6	CMP-coated	48.0	45.1	56.8	26.5	77.4	50.8
	Non-coated	9.8	33.3	42.1	15.7	29.4	26.1
12	CMP-coated	53.9	76.4	50.0	38.2		54.6
	Non-coated	32.3	54.9	50.0	19.6		39.2
26	CMP-coated	32.3	48.0	38.2	53.9	47.0	43.9
	Non-coated	31.4	42.1	25.5	24.5	33.3	31.4
52	CMP-coated	89.2	63.7	33.3	55.9	59.8	60.4
	Non-coated	49.0	23.5	26.5	41.2	47.0	37.4

33.21 ± 12.35 Ncm

(P<0.05)(Table 1). removal torque

7-9)

52 90 Ncm 6

10 Ncm removal torque 6

10,11)

CMP

(P>0.05) 52 60.37 ± 19.96 가

CMP

sol-gel

39.20 ± 16.28 가

(Table 2).

Ca/P

CMP

가

, 가

HA CMP torque Hulshoff 9)

13)

가

(Ti-6Al-

HA

4V)

CMP torque

Hulshoff 13)

가

. Lee ¹⁴⁾

CMP

3

Wolke ¹⁵⁾

SEM

CMP가

, CMP

가 torque

6

torque

가

CMP

가 6

torque

가

HA

가

3,4)

HA

5)

가

CMP

가

CMP

, CMP가

가

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: HA(hydroxyapatite) 가 TCP (Tricalcium Phosphate) CMP (Calcium metaphosphate) 가 ,

: Sol-gel CMP 28

6 , 12 , 26 , 52 7 , removal torque test Tohnichi 15 BTG torque gauge manometer 5 ,

2 : 1. : , ,

2. : 6 .

3. Torque : torque 1.5

: CMP 가 .

____ : , , CMP , torque

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