

· · · ·

[]

: K

: 2001 1 8 11 12 ,
14 . AO 1 B3 , 4 C2 , 7
C3 2.7 mm 가
K
가
K 4 , 7
: 72% . 12.3 mm,
5.7°, 22.4° . 1 mm
Gartland Werley 가 8 , 3 , 1

:

: , ,

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* 2002

versal⁴⁾, AO⁶⁾ Frykman⁸⁾, Melone¹⁶⁾, Uni-
 AO (Table 1).
 AO 1 B3 (1) , 4 C2 (C2-1, 3
 , C2-2, 1) , 7 C3 (C3-2, 5 , C3-3, 2)
 (ligamentotaxis)
 2.
 finger trap
 traction tower 10
 1,2,12,14,22) , 가
 off (probe) step-
 , 가
 1986 Whipple²³⁾ K S joystick
 가
 K
 Lister portal
 needle , 23 G
 , 6 U 18 G needle inflow
 4~5 portal shaver outflow
 1.
 2001 1 2001 8
 가 가 가 11 12 K
 42 37 48
 14 K
 3 , 9 가 3~4 K
 4 , 5 4 ,
 , 7 5 7 2 7

3. 가 , 0~2 , 3~8 , 9~20 21 가 . Sarmiento²¹⁾ 가 (dorsiflexion), (deformity), 1. 가 (dorsiflexion), (radial shortening) (loss of radial deviation) 3 , 22.4° , 12.3 mm, 5.7°, 1 mm . 4 가 . 12 10 , 2 (Table 1). 가 Gartland & Werley¹⁰⁾ 2. 가 , 4 12 8 , 3 , 1 0~3, 0~6, 0~5 0~5 (Table 1).

Table 1. Results according to assessment using criteria for anatomical results and Demerit Point System

TYPE	Number of cases	Anatomical reduction (No.)	Demerit Point System (No.)
B3-1	1	Excellent (1)	Excellent (1)
C2-1	3	Excellent (3)	Excellent (3)
C2-2	1	Excellent (1)	Excellent (1)
C3-2	5	Excellent (5)	Excellent (3)
			Good (2)
C3-3	2	Excellent (1)	Good (1)
		Good (1)	Fair (1)

(Table 2).

93°, 72% , 159°, 91%, 44°, 71% . 2 . 1 41 C3-2

Table 2. Functional outcome for eleven patients at final follow-up

Outcome measure	Injured wrist	Normal wrist	Average percentage of ROM of injured wrist
Extension	46° ± 18°	65° ± 11°	71%
Flexion	47° ± 15°	64° ± 9°	73%
Total arc of Flx.-Ext.	93° ± 31°	129° ± 17°	72%
Supination	76° ± 14°	85° ± 5°	89%
Pronation	82° ± 15°	89° ± 3°	93%
Total arc of Sup.-Pro.	159° ± 19°	174° ± 7°	91%
Radial deviation	17° ± 9°	26° ± 7°	66%
Ulnar deviation	27° ± 11°	35° ± 9°	77%
Total arc of radioulnar deviation	44° ± 16°	61° ± 9°	71%

**A****B****C**

Fig. 1. Anteroposterior and lateral radiographs of the displaced distal radius fracture, which was treated without arthroscopy.

1A. A comminuted distal radius fracture.

1B. Closed reduction and K-wire fixation and external fixation.

1C. At the 6 months postoperatively, a joint incongruity of 2mm or more of the distal radius.

**A****B****C**

Fig. 2. Anteroposterior and lateral radiographs of the displaced distal radius fracture, which was treated with the aid of arthroscopy.

2A. A comminuted distal radius fracture.

2B. Arthroscopically assisted fixation with pinning and external fixation.

2C. At the 14 months postoperatively. Note that anatomical restoration of the joint surface.

6 2 mm ()
(Fig. 1). 가 ,
2 가
45 C3-2 13,15,23)
7
14 K
90%
(Fig. 2).
2 mm step-off가
Fernandez⁷⁾ 6 mm
(ulnocarpal impingement)
가 , Knirk Jupi-
ter¹²⁾ 2 mm step-off가 100% Barton
2/3가 5),
, Melone¹⁶⁾ step-off가 2 mm AO
K
1,2,20), K
19).
가
가 ,
(devascularization) 가
3)
(concave) 가

4 가

가

가

K

joystick 가

K 가

S

S

1

K

가

9,11,17,18) 가

(TFC complex) 가

(scapholunate ligament) (lunotriquetral ligament)

Mayo 2

1

(C3-3)가 Mayo 3

1

(lunate fossa) ,

S (sigmoid notch)

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Abstract**Arthroscopically Assisted Fixation of Intraarticular Distal Radial Fractures**

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Purpose: To investigate the results of arthroscopically assisted reduction of intraarticular fracture of distal radius with percutaneous K-wires and external fixation.

Materials and Methods: We reviewed 12 intraarticular distal radial fractures of 11 patients treated arthroscopically assisted reduction in Orthopedic Department of Sung-Ae hospital between January, 2001 and August, 2001. The mean length of follow-up was 14 months. Analysis of them revealed that B3 was 1 case, C2 4 cases and C3 7 cases according to the AO classification. All cases were treated by 2.7 mm arthrosopic devices and percutaneous K-wires pinning with external fixation, but additionally invasive reductional technique was not used. We removed the osteochondral flap in the joint space and detected the carpal ligaments and triangular fibrocartilage complex tears but not treated. The K-wires were removed at 4 weeks, external fixation was 7 weeks, respectively.

Results: The mean active range of movement in the affected wrist was total arc of the flexion-extension 72% of the opposite side. Radiographically mean volar tilt, radial inclination and radial length were 5.7°, 22.4°, and 12.3 mm. The mean articular step-off was 2 mm or less. Post-operative compartment syndrome and fracture collapse were not occurred during follow-up period.

According to the Gartland and Werley demerit-point system, eleven cases were a excellent or good and one was a fair result.

Conclusion: Arthroscopically assisted fixation is a useful method for reducing the soft tissue injuries and preventing the articular surface incongruency by anatomically reduction in cases of intraarticular comminution.

Key Words: Distal radius, Intraarticular fracture, Arthroscopic reduction

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