

(16.6%) .

2.

가 가 가 가

가 가 가 가 가

가 가 가 가 가 (ASES)

shoulder score index¹⁸⁾ UCLA score^{4,5)}

. Shoulder score index (10-visual analog scale pain score) $\times 5 = ? + (5/3) \times$ cumulative ADL score

100 , UCLA score maximal score 35 (34~35), (28~33), (21~27), (0~20) 가

가

14) 3 가 2,12,15,16)

가 2,12)

3.

Modified Bosworth screw 11,12,16)

1 cm clavicle axis 가

Bosworth Wolter plate

1.

1996 1 2002 2 1 가 30

Bosworth technique 23 , Wolter plate technique 7 42.1

18 69 Wolter plate 3,6,8,13) 40~50 beach chair

Bosworth 6.5 , Wolter plate position 8 cm 가

1 6 4 19.4 가 5 , 가 25

가 19 , 11 template

Rockwood 3 17 (56.7%), 5 13 가 19 (63.3%) 4.5 mm

(43.3%) 가 6 (20%), 5 가

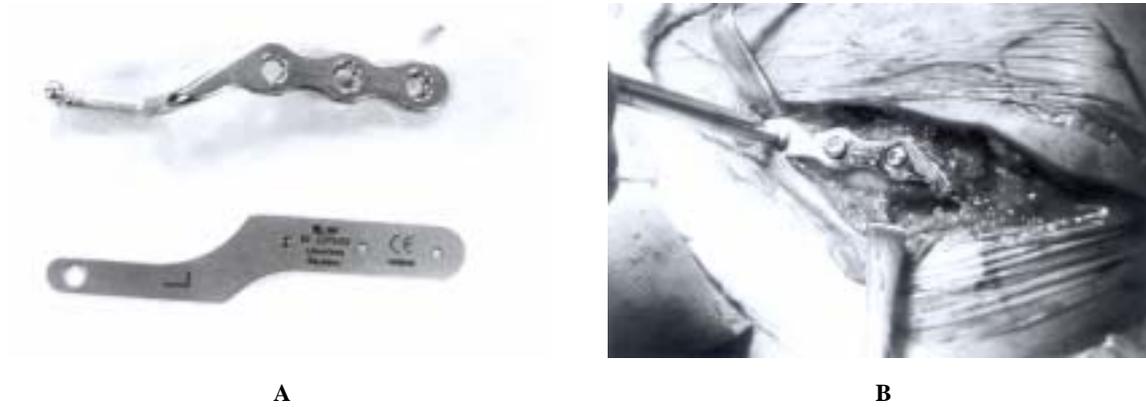


Fig. 1A. Three-hole Wolter plate and template.

1B. The Wolter plate was fixed with 3.5 mm cortical screws. Photograph shows the completion of plate fixation with screws.

Table 1. Result of radiologic assessment (: mm)

Procedure	Preop	Postop	Last F/U
Bosworth	7.9	1.9	3.8
Wolter	10.7	2.0	2.2

Evaluated by the difference of coracoclavicular distance compared with normal side.

3.5 mm (Fig. 1).

가 6 ASES score
Bosworth group 85 , Wolter group 93.4
UCLA score 가 Bosworth group 6 , 14 , 2 ,
1 28 , Wolter plate group 4 ,
3 31 .
가 , 6 Bosworth
3.8 mm Wolter plate
2.2 mm 가 (Table
1). Bosworth 3
1 ,

1 . Wolter plate
1 , Bosworth
2 Wolter plate (Fig. 2).
3
Rockwood I, II
III Imatani⁹⁾ Urist
22)
Jakobsen¹⁰⁾ 가
Bosworth²⁾ MacDonald¹⁵⁾
가 We-
aver Dunn²³⁾
가
1,8,19) 가



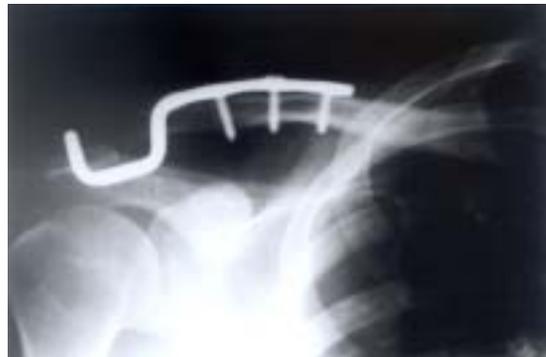
A



B



C



D

Fig. 2A. A 39-year old female patient encountered in car TA, Radiograph taken at 2 weeks after initial Bosworth procedure shows loosening of screw and loss of reduction.

2B. After 2 weeks, The screw was removed due to pain.

2C. Postoperative X-ray demonstrates ideal reduction and correct position of the Wolter plate.

2D. Six months later, the follow up examination shows no displacement and no diastasis with no complaints and free range of motion.



Fig. 3. After postoperation 2 months, Radiograph demonstrating breakage of screw.

Modified Bosworth

가

80%

1,9,12,20)

5 mm

가

,

(Fig. 3).

Bosworth

Weitzmann 24)

Imatanie ⁹⁾
 Sundaram
 20)
 Phemister ¹⁷⁾
 K- Urist ^{3,22)}
 3
 가
 Wolter plate
 ter plate
 가
 . Habernek ⁸⁾ 35 III
 Wolter plate
 1 94.28% (33/35)
 Sim ⁶⁾
 . Faraj ⁷⁾ 7
 3 Wolter plate
 3
 가
 Sim ⁶⁾
 가
 가
 가
 1

59
 6)
 Bosworth
 7
 가
 Wolter plate
 가

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Abstract**The Treatment of Acromioclavicular Dislocation Comparison Study
between Bosworth Screw and Wolter Plate Technique**

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Purpose: Acromioclavicular joint dislocation are frequently seen and various operation treatment modalities have been suggested. The purpose of this study is to compare the clinical results of two operative methods, Bosworth screw procedure and Wolter plate technique.

Materials and Methods: We have analysed 30 patients with acromioclavicular dislocations, which had been treated by Bosworth screw & Wolter plate technique from June 1996 to February, 2002 with minimal 1 year follow up. All patients were assessed clinical and radiological results by ASES Score and UCLA Score.

Results: Using the Shoulder evaluation scheme of ASES and UCLA Score at the one year follow up examination, 93.4% of the patients had excellent results in Wolter plate group. In Bosworth screw group, 4 complications such as loosening of the screw, or breakage of screw were seen. 2 complicated patients were over 40 years old and then conversions to Wolter plate operation was needed and obtained good results.

Conclusion: Bosworth procedure has a merit not to damage acromioclavicular joint, but the technique is difficult, sometimes may be encountered loss of fixation due to overcorrection and anterior displacement of the clavicle. However, Wolter plate implant provides enough stability for active postoperative physiotherapy, and hence accelerates rehabilitation. Therefore, this technique is thought to be a good modality in the treatment of acute acromioclavicular separation.

Key Words: Acromioclavicular joint dislocation, Bosworth screw, Wolter plate

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