

< >

:

: 1998 6 2001 6 Gustilo

(AnyFx) 1

가 25 20 , 5 45

(11 -72) , , , ,

Gustilo 6 , a 9 , b 10 . ,

가 18 , 가 2 , 5 .

: 25 15 6.8 . 10

9 2 8.7 1

2 , 2 3

, 1 , 1

가 .

:

,

가 .

$$\vdots$$

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*

2002

*

2002 28

72 45 , Gustilo
6 , a 9 , b 10 .
가 18 , 5 ,
가 2 . 25

(lag screw), K-

1,15) Ilizarov

10 , K- 7
K- 7 ,
가 1 .

2. 가

C

가 , K-
가

49,13)

(epiphysis) 2 (full 2/3 ring) K-
3-4 rods
, half pins push pins, crane pins

, 1

(definitive modality),

1.

1998 6 2001 6
Gustilo

AnyFix (Fig. 1)

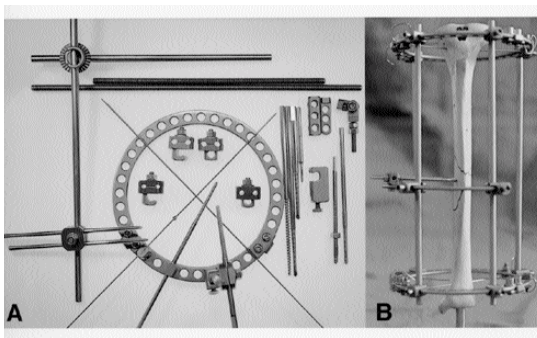


Fig. 1: Components(A) and model(B) of AnyFix that was invented by authors. Those are ring(full or 2/3), K-wire, clamp, rod, half pin, push pin and crane pin.

1 (12-27 25 15
) 가 25
20 , 5 , 11 , 9 2 6.8

(3.2 -9.1) . 10

가7

K-

가3 . 9

8.7 (6.4 -

13.2) , 1

5

3

, 1 , 1

가

2

, 5

가

2

ESR, CRP

29

Gustilo

(epiphysis) K-

3 rods ,

1 (lag screw) push

pin AnyFixR

34

Gustilo b

(epiphysis) 2

K- 4 rods

9.2

2 (lag

screw) AnyFix

(Fig. 3).

3

5.1

42

Gustilo b

(Fig. 2).

(epiphysis) 2 K-

4 rods ,

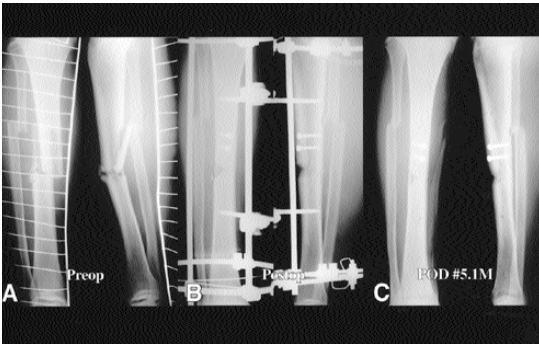


Fig. 2 : (A) The preoperative AP and lateral radiographs of 34-year-old man with a comminuted mid-shaft tibiofibular fracture of Gustilo open type b. (B) Immediate postoperative AP and lateral radiographs with hybrid external fixation(half pin, lag screws and AnyFix). (C) At 5.1 months after operation, the frame was removed with an excellent result.

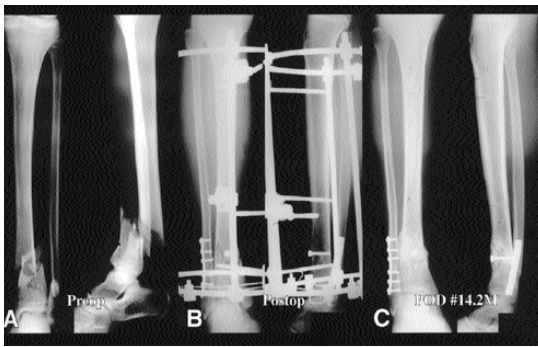


Fig. 3 : (A) The preoperative AP and lateral radiographs of 29-year-old man with a comminuted distal shaft tibiofibular fracture of Gustilo open type . (B) Immediate postoperative AP and lateral radiographs with hybrid external fixation(half pin, push pin, lag screw and AnyFixR). (C) At 4 weeks after operation, bone grafting without change of external fixator was done. The last follow up radiographs at 14.2 months show good union.

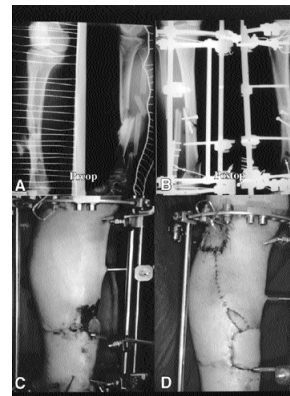


Fig. 4 : (A) The preoperative AP and lateral radiographs of 42-year-old man with a segmental distal shaft tibiofibular fracture of Gustilo open type b. (B) Immediate postoperative AP and lateral radiographs with hybrid external fixation(half pin, olive pin, lag screws and AnyFixR). (C,D) At 5 weeks after operation, saphenous flap operation without change of external fixator was done.

(lag screw) 2
AnyFixR olive pin
. 5

13.2

(Fig. 4).

1

3

, 1

5

가

가

가

가

가

3.9)

가

(unilateral one-plane fixator)

stress

가
Ilizarov
가

가
1,6,9,11,15). Weiner

18) 50

가 82%

가 12
가 , 가 85%

8). Griffiths Thordarson 5) 16

4,7,13,17).

Tometta 16) 26
21

가 ,
가

가 8,12).

Khalily 9)

, Pugh 12) 2,6),

K- half-pin

bars 2

AnyFix 2/3 ring segment, 1/3
ring segment, 8mm smooth rod threaded rod ring
segment half-pin pin-fixation bolt,
smooth rod half-pin pin clamp
, pin fixator ring fixator

10,12,14).

가 ,

가

가 가

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Abstract

Hybrid External Fixation and Limited Internal Fixation for Severe Open Tibial Shaft Fractures

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Purpose: To evaluate the radiographic and clinical results of severe open tibial shaft fracture treated by hybrid external fixation and limited internal fixation.

Materials and Methods: We reviewed 25 patients open tibial shaft fracture (Gustillo classification type) which were treated with hybrid external fixation (AnyFixR) that was invented by authors and limited internal fixation between June 1998 to June 2001. 20 males and 5 females were minimum follow up period of 12 months (12-27 months). The mean age was 45 old years (11-72 old years). The results were based on the assessment radiographical analysis with duration of bony union, delayed union including of states of nonunion and malunion, clinical analysis with pain, joint range of motion, wound infection and skin & soft tissue coverage. All fractures were classified according to the Gustilo classification, there were 6 cases of type , 9 cases of type a and 10 cases of type b. The cause of injury, there were 18 cases of motor vehicle accident, 5 cases of direct trauma and 2 cases of fall from height.

Results: In twenty-five cases, fifteen had union, the average time of bone union was 6.8 months and additional bone graft without change of external fixator performed in ten cases, but one case have failed and then change of intramedullary nail with bone graft. In the group of bone graft, bone union was completed at mean 8.7 months. According to the clinical analysis, no pain in the fracture site, in complications, there were 2 cases of mild joint range of motion that has acceptable result and 2 cases of wound infection were treated with effective antibiotics therapy and wound dressing. Five cases need to coverage of the open wound, 3 cases were flap operation and each case were muscle transfer, skin graft without change of external fixator.

Conclusion: The use of hybrid external fixation and limited internal fixation in severe open tibial shaft fracture to be successful for the stabilization of fracture and subsequent plastic and/or orthopaedic procedure for muscle and skin coverage, bone grafting are more easily accomplished without change of external fixator.

Key Words : Tibia, Open fracture, Limited internal fixation, Hybrid external fixator

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