

## Half Pin

. \* .

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< >  
 : half pin  
 .  
 : 1. : 1  
 . 2  
 2 half pin 가 3  
 , 4 half pin 2  
 half pin 5 half pin , 6  
 half pin 7 5/8  
 2. : ,  
 : half pin  
 ( 3 ) 가 30% 가 ,  
 : half pin -  
 가  
 : ( , , , half pin)

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 2001

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DynaExtor® (BK Meditech, Korea)

가 1.5-1.8mm 2.

가 7,8,10,12,13,14) 1) 1 4

60 9,11) 60 1.8mm 130Kg 5mm Half pin

가 3Cm 20mm 160mm

가 9,11) 2) 2 5/8 1.8mm

3,12) Half pin 가 angle) 60 (wire crossing 90Kg

Half pin 가 5mm Half pin

가 5/8 3Cm 20mm

3,15) Half pin

Half pin 6,7,8,13,14) half pin (Figure 2).

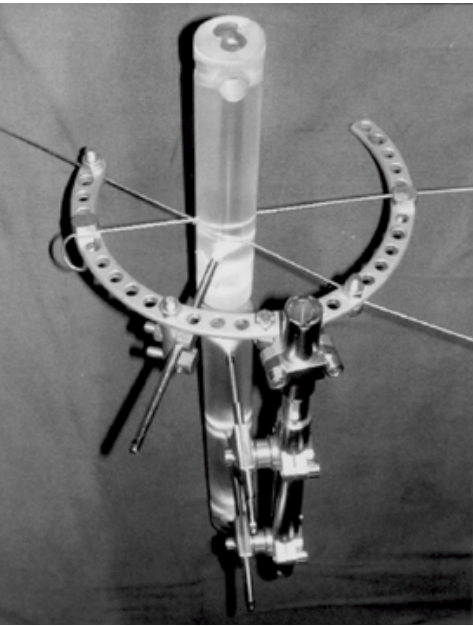
3) 3 2 half pin 가 (Figure 1).

4) 4 2 half pin (figure 2).

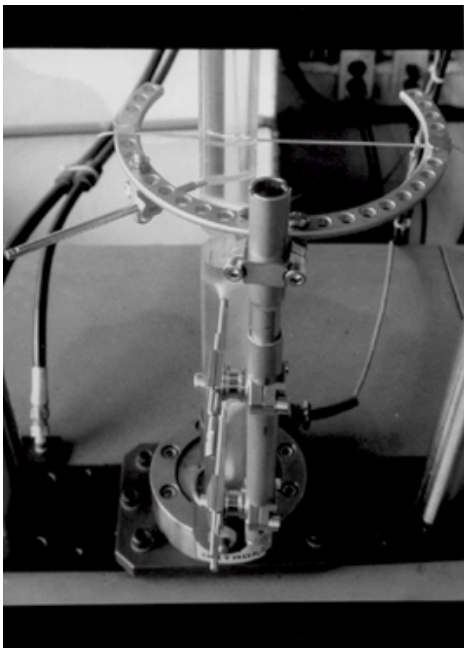
5) 5 2 half pin

7) (stainless steel) (figure 3).

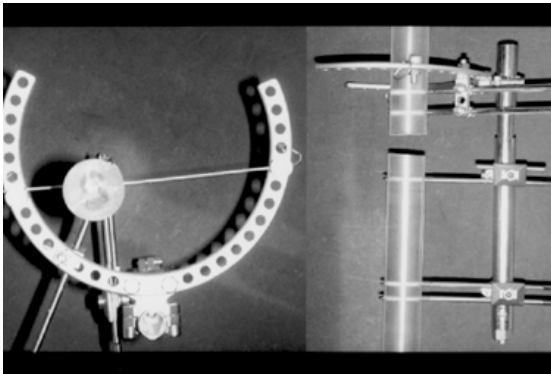
160mm (half ring) 6mm threaded rod 가 half pin 가 5



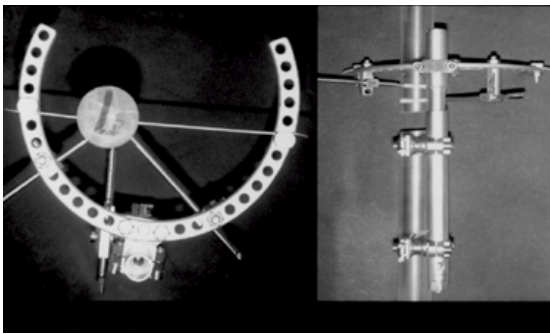
**Fig. 1.** Hybrid external fixator constructed with two tensioned wires and a half pin on the sagittal plane.



**Fig. 4.** Hybrid external fixator constructed with a wire and a half pin on ante romedial surface



**Fig. 2.** Hybrid external fixator constructed with one tensioned wires and two half pins fixed the anteromedial surface on the sagittal plane.



**Fig. 3.** Hybrid external fixator constructed with a tensioned wire and two half pins on anteromedial and anterolateral surfaces respectively

half pin  
half pin  
(Figure 4 ).  
5/8  
5mm half  
pin  
3.  
Instron Model 8511.20  
8521 Instron Model  
N/sec 300 N 가 10  
가 10

Group	G1	G2	G3	G4	G5	G6	G7
	(I-4R)	(H-5/8)	(H-5/8)	(H-5/8)	(H-5/8)	(H-5/8)	(H-two 5/8)
Load		3 wires	2 wires	1 wire	1wire	1wire	2 wires
			1HP sagittal	2HP(Lt,Lt)	2HP(Lt,Rt)	1HP(Lt)	2 wires
Axial	97.30 ± 9.41	36.47 ± 1.24	96.03 ± 0.99	88.79 ± 7.29	62.09 ± 5.98	62.07 ± 0.81	51.24 ± 1.21
Torsion	1.31 ± 0.02	0.94 ± 0.02	1.16 ± 0.02	1.27 ± 0.05	1.29 ± 0.01	0.88 ± 0.01	0.96 ± 0.01
Anterior	74.60 ± 3.16	42.03 ± 0.3	55.18 ± 1.22	88.52 ± 12.1	77.52 ± 2.69	66.39 ± 2.38	49.26 ± 1.67
Posterior	57.23 ± 0.70	38.70 ± 0.60	50.14 ± 2.57	62.50 ± 5.80	65.00 ± 1.70	56.64 ± 0.86	48.40 ± 0.40
Right	75.08 ± 1.12	38.63 ± 0.57	50.25 ± 1.53	42.05 ± 1.26	54.82 ± 0.68	42.53 ± 0.92	47.50 ± 0.23
Left	73.81 ± 1.17	39.15 ± 0.25	51.67 ± 2.70	46.24 ± 0.52	52.55 ± 1.02	47.14 ± 0.78	46.34 ± 0.18

Figure 5).

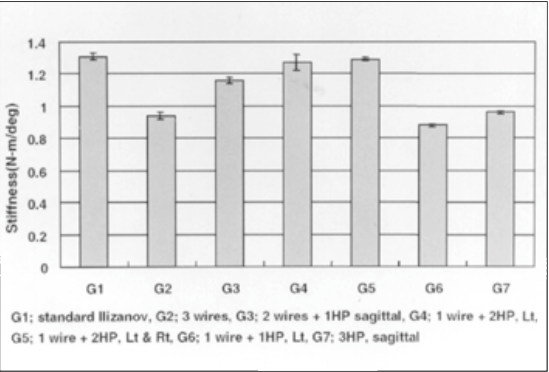


Fig. 5. Axial Compression Stiffness

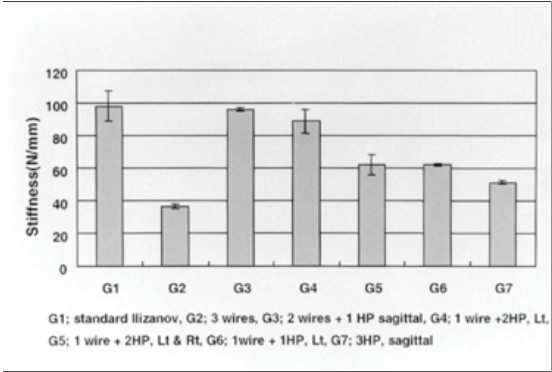


Fig. 6. Anterior-Posterior Bending Stiffness

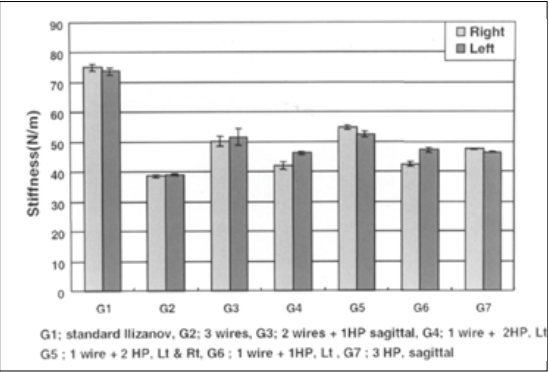


Fig. 7. Right-Left Bending Stiffness

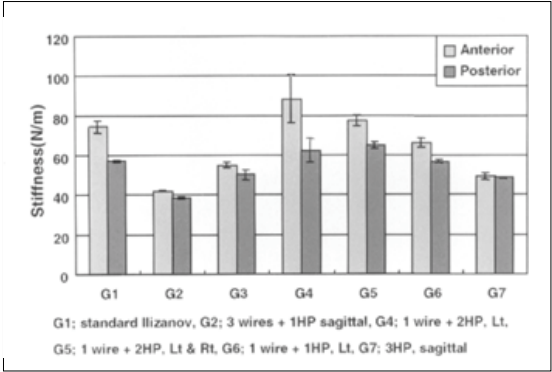


Fig. 8. Torsional Stiffness

가  
(Figure 8).

half pin

5/8  
(Figure 1).

5~6mm half pin  
half pin

가  
60 가  
(bisecting axis to the wire crossing angle)  
가

가  
half pin  
1,2,4,5,10,15,16)

9,11)

가

가

(injury access)

1,2,4,5,17)

9,11)

가 . 60%, 24% 가 half pin  
가 (pin plane) 가  
3,12) 가 가  
2-7  
1,4) 가  
7,8) half 4 2  
pin 3,15,16) half pin 가 가  
half pin ( 3 ) 가  
6,7,8,10,13,14) 가  
(2 ) 가  
half pin 1,2,4,5,17) half pin 5  
Pugh<sup>(3,14)</sup> 가 1.5  
(multi-level fixation) (7 ) 4  
3 5 half pin 가 가  
가 half pin 3 6 4 5  
2 가 263% 2 . 4 5  
가 30% 가  
23% 가 . 가  
3 5/8 7 가 가  
가 (pin plane)  
88% 가 . 2  
3 가 half pin  
가  
half pin 1. half pin  
(3 가 가 263%, 가  
1 가 30% 가 .  
3 (1 ) 2. half pin  
half pin 7) , 88%  
4 3  
10% ,

3. half pin  
78%
4. half pin  
가 1 가
5. half pin  
(4 ) 가  
2
6. half pin  
(5 ) 가  
1.5
- half pin 가 half pin (pin plane)

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## Abstract

## The Biomechanics of Hybrid External Fixator - The Effect of Periarticular Half Pin on Frame Stiffness -

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**Objectives.** The purpose of this study was to identify the biomechanical effect of periarticular half pin in the hybrid external fixator.

**Methods.** Simulated tibial plateau fractures were created using a polyvinylchloride pipe. Seven frame configurations were tested : a four-ring Ilizarov frame, a hybrid frame with three wires on peri-articular fragment, hybrid frames with wires and half pins on peri-articular fragment by four different configurations, a hybrid frame constructed with multiple levels of fixation in the periarticular fragment. A materials testing machine was used to apply pure compression, anterior and posterior bending, medial and lateral bending, and torsion. Stiffness values were calculated from the load deformation and torque angle curves

**Results.** The overall stiffness of the hybrid frame was increased up to 30% by replacing a coronal tension wire with a half pin placed on the sagittal plane. The hybrid frame constructed with two wires and a half pin on the sagittal plane of the periarticular fragment showed overall stiffness compatible with that of multi-level peri-articular fixation frame.

**Conclusion.** Our results show that the half pin placed on the periarticular fragment can be a effective tool to increase the stiffness of hybrid external fixators in this periarticular tibia fracture model.

**Key Words :** Tibia, Plateau fracture, Hybrid external fixator, Biomechnics, Half pin.

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