

가  
TEL : 032-460-3384, FAX : 032-468-5437

가 5). , , . , 가 , 9). . Beauchamp, Litchfield<sup>2,8)</sup> (49%, 58%)가 Anand<sup>1)</sup> Leach<sup>6)</sup> Moran<sup>10)</sup> (88.5%, 84%, 85%) 가 . 60 , 1994 2000 3 60 51 60 (51%)가 가 (Table 1). (56%) (Table 2). Denis Weber type A (compound) (Table 3). 5mm (Table 4). (Beauchamp, Litchfield, Anand, Moran, Leach, Greenfield)

**Table 1.** Distribution of age

Reduction	Age	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89
M	AR	9	2	3	1	2	
	NAR	2	2	1	1		
F	AR	15	4	6			1
	NAR		1		1		

\* AR : anatomical reduction,  
NAR : non-anatomical reduction

**Table 2.** Distribution of sex

Sex	Age	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89
M/23	AR	9	2	3	1	2	
	NAR	2	2	1	1		
F/28	AR	15	4	6			1
	NAR		1		1		

**Table 3.** Classification of fracture

Reduction	Denis -Weber type	Type B	Type C	Compound
AR		36	4	3
NAR		6	-	2

**Table 4.** Relationship of the talar displacement and reduction.

Reduction	Displace	< 5mm	> 5mm
AR		23	20
NAR		2	6

(soft bone), (osteoporotic bone), (lateral malleolus)가 (soft) , 가 가 가 가 (Table 5). , , (Table 6). 16 (12-24 )

**Table 5.** Relationship of the bone fragility and reduction.

Reduction \ bone fragility	+	-
AR	12	31
NAR	8	-

**Table 6.** The kinds of the internal fixation

Implantation	plate & screw	plate & screw with augmentation	Tension bone wiring	others
AR	29	5	5	4
NAR	4	1		3

, , 1mm  
 , , 가 2mm

t-test

(P=0.03)

(P=0.001)

(p<0.05)

2,8)

(51%)

(p=0.362),  
(p=0.076),

(p=0.334),  
(p=0.496)

가

Lindsjo Ulf<sup>7)</sup>

(306/321)

가

가

(Table 1).

6 3

(26/28)

(17/23)

(Table 1).

Beauchamp<sup>2)</sup>

(Beauchamp, Litchfield, Anand, Moran, Leach, Greenfield)

(soft bone),  
(poor bone), (osteoporotic bone)

Beauchamp<sup>2)</sup> Litchfield<sup>8)</sup> 36%,  
34%, Anand<sup>1)</sup> Moran<sup>11)</sup> 54.2%(19/39), 12%  
39%

가

Moran<sup>11)</sup>

(well-contoured fibular plate) AO(the Arbeitsgemeinschaft für Osteosynthese-fragen) 6-8

Hoiness<sup>4)</sup>

가

nail), rush rod  
 12%(6 )  
 Greenfield<sup>3)</sup>  
 ,  
 ,  
 .  
 가  
 가  
 가

(fibular  
 10).

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Abstract

## The Study for the Factors Affecting the Radiological Outcome of the Displaced Ankle Fracture over the Elderly

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**Object** : This study investigated to know the factors affecting the radiological results of the ankle fracture after open reduction and internal fixation over the age 60 years.

**Patients & Method** : Open reduction and internal fixation on patient with closed displacement ankle fracture over the age 60 years were studied in 51 cases. Statistical analysis by t-test was used to assess the factors affecting to the post-operation radiological results among the age, sex, classification of fracture, the degree of fracture displacement, bone fragility between anatomical reduction group and non-anatomical reduction group in average 16 months,

**Results** : There are statistical significance( $p<0.05$ ) of the sex and bone fragility in post-operation radiological results.

**Conclusion** : The radiological results in old age with ankle fracture is affected by sex and bone fragility in open reduction & internal fixation.

**Key words** : ankle fracture of the elderly, radiological results, bone fragility

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