

가

<	>
:	60
: 60	51
16	,
t-test	(p<0.05)
:	
:	
:	
:	

Table 1. Distribution of age

Reduction	Age	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89
M	AR	9	2	3	1	2	
	NAR	2	2	1	1		
F	AR	15	4	6			1
	NAR		1		1		

* AR : anatomical reduction,
NAR : non-anatomical reduction

Table 2. Distribution of sex

Sex	Age	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89
M/23	AR	9	2	3	1	2	
	NAR	2	2	1	1		
F/28	AR	15	4	6			1
	NAR		1		1		

Table 3. Classification of fracture

Reduction	Denis-Weber type	Type B	Type C	Compound
AR		36	4	3
NAR		6	-	2

Table 4. Relationship of the talar displacement and reduction.

Reduction	Displace	< 5mm	> 5mm
AR		23	20
NAR		2	6

가 5), , , 가 , 9).
Litchfield^{2,8)} . Beauchamp, (49%, 58%)가 Anand¹⁾ Leach⁶⁾ Moran¹⁰⁾ (88.5%, 84%, 85%) 가 .
60 , 1994 2000 , (soft bone), (osteoporotic bone)
3 60 (lateral malleolus)가
51 60 (51%)가 가 (soft) , 가 가
(56%) (Table 1). , 가 가
(Table 2). Denis (Table 5).
Weber type A (compound) (Table 3). , , 5mm ,
5mm (Table 4). , ,
(Beauchamp, Litchfield, Anand, (,) (Table 6).
Moran, Leach, Greenfield) 16 (12-24)

Table 5. Relationship of the bone fragility and reduction.

Reduction	bone fragility	
	+	-
AR	12	31
NAR	8	-

Table 6. The kinds of the internal fixation

Implantation	plate & screw	plate & screw with augmentation	Tension bone wiring	others
AR	29	5	5	4
NAR	4	1		3

1mm
 가 2mm
 t-test
 (P=0.03) (P=0.001)
 (p<0.05) 2.8)
 (51%)
 (p=0.362), (p=0.334),
 (p=0.076), (p=0.496)
 가

Lindsjo Ulf⁷⁾ (306/321)
 가
 가

(26/28) (17/23)
 (Table 1).
 6 3
 (Table 1).
 Beauchamp²⁾
 (Beauchamp, Litchfield, Anand, Moran, Leach, Greenfield)
 (soft bone),
 (poor bone), (osteoporotic bone)
 Beauchamp²⁾ Litchfield⁸⁾ 36%,
 34%, Anand¹⁾ Moran¹¹⁾ 54.2%(19/39), 12%
 39%
 가
 Moran¹¹⁾
 (well-contoured fibular plate) AO(the Arbeitsgemeinschaft für Osteosynthese-fragen) 6-8
 Hoiness⁴⁾
 가

nail), rush rod
 12%(6)
 Greenfield³⁾
 가
 가
 가

(fibular
 10)
 1

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Abstract

The Study for the Factors Affecting the Radiological Outcome of the Displaced Ankle Fracture over the Elderly

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Object : This study investigated to know the factors affecting the radiological results of the ankle fracture after open reduction and internal fixation over the age 60 years.

Patients & Method : Open reduction and internal fixation on patient with closed displacement ankle fracture over the age 60 years were studied in 51 cases. Statistical analysis by t-test was used to assess the factors affecting to the post-operation radiological results among the age, sex, classification of fracture, the degree of fracture displacement, bone fragility between anatomical reduction group and non-anatomical reduction group in average 16 months,

Results : There are statistical significance($p < 0.05$) of the sex and bone fragility in post-operation radiological results.

Conclusion : The radiological results in old age with ankle fracture is affected by sex and bone fragility in open reduction & internal fixation.

Key words : ankle fracture of the elderly, radiological results, bone fragility

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