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1, 2

. . . .

&lt; &gt;

: Schatzker 1,2

가

: 1,2

26

. 1 12 1  
, 2 14 1

5, 2

4,

3

4, 2

6,

4

Hohl Porter

: 가 , 1,2

. 가 , 1,2

: Schatzker 1,2

,

: , , , , ,

8,11,13,14)

Schatzker 1 2

가 가 . 1, 2

, , .

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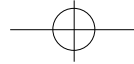
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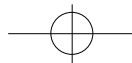
가 2,6,9), , 3

6). , 2 14 4 1  
 , 6 2 , 4  
 Schatzker 1 2 . 2

가 , 가 1 2 .

1991 8 1999 6 Schatzker 1 MRI  
 2  
 1 가가 26  
 . 1 2 5 8  
 , 2 6 . 26  
 가 17 (65.4%), 가 9 (34.6%) ,  
 20 67 43.4 . 4  
 가 21 (80.7%) 가  
 가 18  
 , 3 (11.5%), 4  
 2 (7.7%) .

Schatzker<sup>13)</sup> , 6 , 10~12  
 26 1 12 , 2 14 .  
 . 6 , 4 , 3 ,  
 2 , 2 , 2  
 2 3 , 2 .  
 6 가  
 1 12 5 1 Hohl<sup>3)</sup> (30 ) ,  
 , 4 2 , 3 (40 ) , (30 )  
 . 6 90~100 , 80~89 , 70~79 , 70  
 2 가 가 Porter<sup>10)</sup> 가  
 3mm 가 3mm ,  
 , 3 가 10mm



300 •

/ 14 2

가 ,

10mm

가 .

ANOVA test

Pearson correlation test (SAS , v.6.12) ..

3

1

3 , 1 , 2

4 , 1 , 2

3 , 1

3 , 1

(p>0.05).

가 Schatzker 1

1 (20.0%), 4

(80.0%) 가 84.2

1 (25.0%), 45

3 (75.0%) 84.5 ,

1 (33.3%), 2 (66.7%)

Schatzker 1 (Figure 1-

85.1 . Schatzker 2

1 (25.0%),

3 (75.0%) 가 83.8

2 (33.3%),

3 (50.0%), 1 (16.7%) 84.1 ,

2 (50.0%),

1 (25.0%), 1 (25.0%) 84.8

(Table 1,2).

가

1,2

(p>0.05),

(Figure 1-B ).

가

가

가

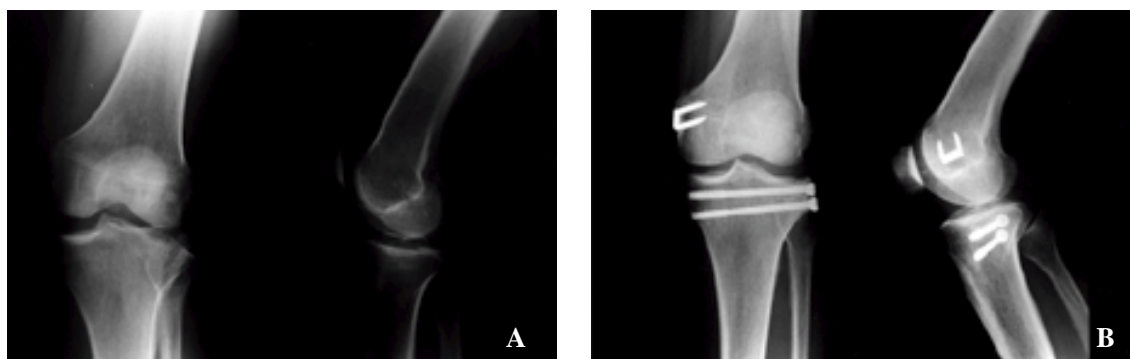
93

**Table 1.** Clinical and radiological results of type I tibial plateau fractures

Case no.	Fixation	Functional score	X-ray grade
1	1 screw	87 (good)	excellent
2	2 screw	93 (excellent)	excellent
3	1 screw	83 (good)	excellent
4	plate	91 (excellent)	excellent
5	1 screw	81 (good)	excellent
6	2 screw	82 (good)	good
7	plate	81 (good)	excellent
8	1 screw	80 (good)	good
9	2 screw	80 (good)	excellent
10	1 screw	90 (excellent)	excellent
11	plate	84 (good)	excellent
12	2 screw	83 (good)	excellent

**Table 2.** Clinical and radiological results of type II tibial plateau fractures

Case No.	Fixation	Functional score	X-ray grade
1	plate	83 (good)	excellent
2	1 screw	90 (excellent)	excellent
3	2 screw	81 (good)	good
4	plate	74 (fair)	excellent
5	2 screw	78 (fair)	excellent
6	1 screw	80 (good)	good
7	2 screw	93 (excellent)	excellent
8	2 screw	90 (excellent)	excellent
9	plate	90 (excellent)	excellent
10	plate	92 (excellent)	good
11	1 screw	82 (good)	excellent
12	2 screw	81 (good)	excellent
13	1 screw	83 (good)	excellent
14	2 screw	82 (good)	good

**Fig 1-A.** A 45 year old female who had Schatzker type I tibial plateau fracture with MCL rupture by motor vehicle accident.

**1-B.** The fracture site was fixated with 2 cannulated screws and MCL was fixated with a ligament staple. The last follow up radiography showed well restored articular surface without arthritic change.

2.

38

Schatzker 2

가

(Figure 2-A).

13).

4

6

5mm 가

6

90

1 8

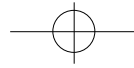
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7,11).

가

(Figure 2- B).

가 ,



**Fig 2-A.** A 38 year old male patient with Schatzker II tibia plateau fracture.

**2-B.** The fracture site was fixated with a buttress plate and screws and the final clinical result was good without joint incongruency or arthritis.

<sup>1)</sup>.

가

1

2

가

가

가

, Parker

가

<sup>9)</sup> Schatzker 1 18

Hohl

2

Luck<sup>3)</sup> Schatzker 2

Wippula Bakalim<sup>15)</sup>

3

가 , Kenneth <sup>6)</sup> 1

10%

3

2

1

가

Delamarter <sup>1)</sup>

6 (23.1%)

Denny <sup>2)</sup>

T

L

가

4

6

10~12

Hohl <sup>3)</sup>

4

가

가 <sup>6)</sup> 26 Schatzker 1 2

가



, Salter<sup>12)</sup>

가

4-6

4,5)

Schatzker 1, 2

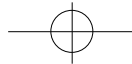
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2-3

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## Abstract

## Operative Treatment of the Type I and II Tibial Plateau Fracture

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**Purpose :** To know the functional and radiologic results of the operative treatment for the type I and II tibial plateau fractures according to the methods of internal fixations.

**Materials and Methods :** Twenty-six patients, who had been treated with open reduction and internal fixation for the type 1 or 2 tibial plateau fractures were evaluated. Twelve cases of type 1 fractures were fixated with 1 lag screw in 5, 2 lag screws in 4 and buttress plate in 3. Fourteen cases of type 2 fractures were fixated with 1 lag screw in 4, 2 lag screws in 6 and buttress plate in 4. The criteria of Hohl and Porter was used for the evaluation of the clinical and radiological results.

**Results :** There was no significant difference in the clinical result in type 1 and 2 tibial plateau fractures according to the methods of fixations. And the radiological results were not significantly different in both of type 1 and 2 fractures.

**Conclusion :** If the anatomical reduction of the articular surface can be achieved, the methods of fixation for the type 1 and 2 tibial plateau fractures do not affect the final clinical and radiological results.

**Key words :** Tibia, Plateau fracture, Open reduction, Internal fixation, Lag screw, Buttress plate

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