

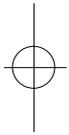
14, 2, 2001 4

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Vol.14, No.2, April, 2001

1, 2

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<	>							
		: Schatzker	1,2					
가	.							
		: 1,2				26		
.	1	12	1	5, 2	4,		3	
,	2	14	1	4, 2	6,		4	
.				Hohl	Porter			
:		가	, 1,2					
.		가	, 1,2					
:		Schatzker	1,2					
.								
:	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,



8,11,13,14)

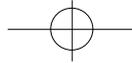
Schatzker 1 2

가 가 . 1, 2

: 425-020 516,

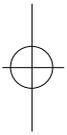
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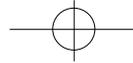




가 2,69), , 3
 . 2 14 4 1
 6) , 6 2 , 4
 Schatzker 1 2 . 2
 가 , 가 1 2 , 1

1991 8 1999 6 Schatzker 1 MRI
 2
 1 가가 26
 . 1 2 5 8
 , 2 6 .26
 가17 (65.4%), 가9 (34.6%) ,
 20 67 43.4 , 4
 가21 (80.7%) 가
 가18
 , 3 (11.5%), 4
 2 (7.7%)
 Schatzker 13) , 6 , 10~12
 26 1 12 , 2 14
 . 6 , 4 , 3 ,
 2 2 , 2 2
 2 3 , 2
 6 가
 1 . 12 5 1 Hohl³⁾ (30) ,
 , 4 2 , 3 (40) , (30)
 . 6 90~100 , 80~89 , 70~79 , 70
 2 가 가 1 가 Porter¹⁰⁾ 가 가
 3mm 가 3mm 가 ,
 , 3 가 가 10mm





가 ,

10mm

가 .

ANOVA test

Pearson correlation test (SAS , v.6.12) ..

3 . 2

1 3 , 1 , 2

4 , 2 ,

3 , 1

Schatzker 1 (p>0.05).

1 (20.0%), 4

84.2

1 (25.0%), 45

84.5 ,

1 (33.3%), 2 (66.7%)

Schatzker 2 (Figure 1-

A).

2

1 (25.0%),

3 (75.0%) 가 83.8 . 4

2 (33.3%),

3 (50.0%), 1 (16.7%) 84.1 ,

2 (50.0%),

1 (25.0%), 1 (25.0%) 84.8

가

6

가

가 93

1,2

(p>0.05), (Figure 1-B).

Table 1. Clinical and radiological results of type I tibial plateau fractures

Case no.	Fixation	Functional score	X-ray grade
1	1 screw	87 (good)	excellent
2	2 screw	93 (excellent)	excellent
3	1 screw	83 (good)	excellent
4	plate	91 (excellent)	excellent
5	1 screw	81 (good)	excellent
6	2 screw	82 (good)	good
7	plate	81 (good)	excellent
8	1 screw	80 (good)	good
9	2 screw	80 (good)	excellent
10	1 screw	90 (excellent)	excellent
11	plate	84 (good)	excellent
12	2 screw	83 (good)	excellent

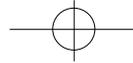


Table 2. Clinical and radiological results of type II tibial plateau fractures

Case No.	Fixation	Functional score	X-ray grade
1	plate	83 (good)	excellent
2	1 screw	90 (excellent)	excellent
3	2 screw	81 (good)	good
4	plate	74 (fair)	excellent
5	2 screw	78 (fair)	excellent
6	1 screw	80 (good)	good
7	2 screw	93 (excellent)	excellent
8	2 screw	90 (excellent)	excellent
9	plate	90 (excellent)	excellent
10	plate	92 (excellent)	good
11	1 screw	82 (good)	excellent
12	2 screw	81 (good)	excellent
13	1 screw	83 (good)	excellent
14	2 screw	82 (good)	good

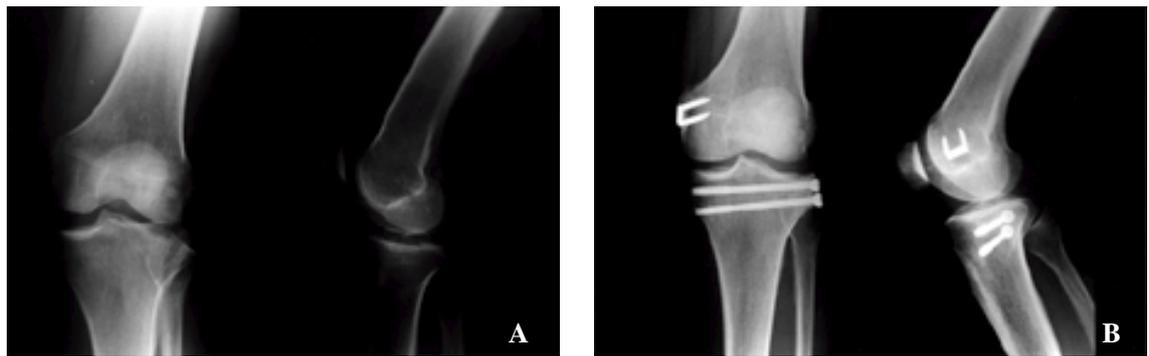


Fig 1-A. A 45 year old female who had Schatzker type I tibial plateau fracture with MCL rupture by motor vehicle accident.

1-B. The fracture site was fixated with 2 cannulated screws and MCL was fixated with a ligament staple. The last follow up radiography showed well restored articular surface without arthritic change.

2.

38

Schatzker 2

가

(Figure 2-A).

13)

가

4

6

5mm 가

6

,

1 8

가

가

90

7,11)

가

(Figure 2- B).

가 ,

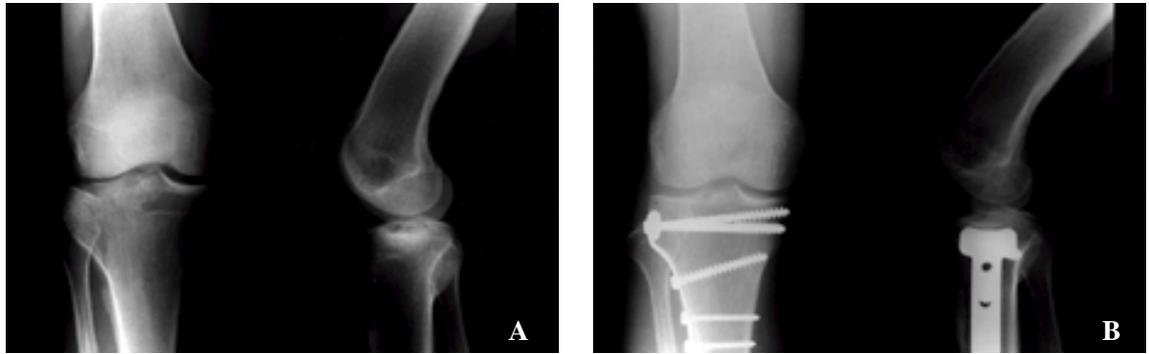
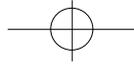
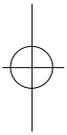
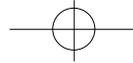


Fig 2-A. A 38 year old male patient with Schatzker II tibia plateau fracture.
2-B. The fracture site was fixated with a buttress plate and screws and the final clinical result was good without joint incongruency or arthritis.



1). 가
1 2
가
가
, Parker 가
9) Schatzker 1 18 2 Hohl
3 Luck³⁾ Schatzker 2 Wippula Bakalim¹⁵⁾
가 , Kenneth ⁶⁾ 1 10%
3 2
1 가 Delamarter ¹⁾ 6 (23.1%)
T L Denny ²⁾
가
10-12 Hohl ³⁾ 4
가 ⁶⁾ 26 Schatzker 1 2
가

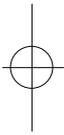


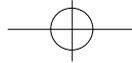


, Salter¹²⁾ 가
 .
 4-6
 4.5)
 Schatzker 1, 2 가
 ,
 .
 가
 2-3

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Abstract

Operative Treatment of the Type I and II Tibial Plateau Fracture

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Purpose : To know the functional and radiologic results of the operative treatment for the type I and II tibial plateau fractures according to the methods of internal fixations.

Materials and Methods : Twenty-six patients, who had been treated with open reduction and internal fixation for the type 1 or 2 tibial plateau fractures were evaluated. Twelve cases of type 1 fractures were fixated with 1 lag screw in 5, 2 lag screws in 4 and buttress plate in 3. Fourteen cases of type 2 fractures were fixated with 1 lag screw in 4, 2 lag screws in 6 and buttress plate in 4. The criteria of Hohl and Porter was used for the evaluation of the clinical and radiological results.

Results : There was no significant difference in the clinical result in type 1 and 2 tibial plateau fractures according to the methods of fixations. And the radiological results were not significantly different in both of type 1 and 2 fractures.

Conclusion : If the anatomical reduction of the articular surface can be achieved, the methods of fixation for the type 1 and 2 tibial plateau fractures do not affect the final clinical and radiological results.

Key words : Tibia, Plateau fracture, Open reduction, Internal fixation, Lag screw, Buttress plate

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