

14, 2, 2001 4

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1, 2

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<	>							
		: Schatzker	1,2					
가	.							
		: 1,2				26		
.	1	12	1	5, 2	4,		3	
,	2	14	1	4, 2	6,		4	
.				Hohl	Porter			
:		가	, 1,2					
.		가	, 1,2					
:		Schatzker	1,2					
.								
:	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,



8,11,13,14)

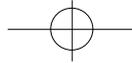
Schatzker 1 2

가 가 . 1, 2

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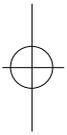
Tel : (02) 412-5040
Fax : (02) 487-9502
E-mai : Parkjw@korea.ac.kr

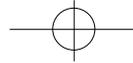




가 2,69), , 3
 . 2 14 4 1
 6) , 6 2 , 4
 Schatzker 1 2 . 2
 가 , 가 1 2 , 1

1991 8 1999 6 Schatzker 1 MRI
 2
 1 가가 26
 . 1 2 5 8
 , 2 6 .26
 가17 (65.4%), 가9 (34.6%) ,
 20 67 43.4 , 4
 가21 (80.7%) 가
 가18
 , 3 (11.5%), 4
 2 (7.7%)
 Schatzker 13) , 6 , 10~12
 26 1 12 , 2 14
 . 6 , 4 , 3 ,
 2 2 , 2 2
 2 3 , 2
 6 가
 1 . 12 5 1 Hohl³⁾ (30) ,
 , 4 2 , 3 (40) , (30)
 . 6 90~100 , 80~89 , 70~79 , 70
 2 가 가 1 가 Porter¹⁰⁾ 가 가
 3mm 가 3mm 가 ,
 , 3 가 가 10mm





가 ,

10mm

가 .

ANOVA test

Pearson correlation test (SAS , v.6.12) ..

3 . 2

1 3 , 1 , 2

4 , 2 ,

3 , 1

Schatzker 1 (p>0.05).

1 (20.0%), 4

84.2

1 (25.0%), 45

84.5 ,

1 (33.3%), 2 (66.7%)

Schatzker 2 (Figure 1-

A).

2

1 (25.0%),

3 (75.0%) 가 83.8 . 4

2 (33.3%),

3 (50.0%), 1 (16.7%) 84.1 ,

2 (50.0%),

1 (25.0%), 1 (25.0%) 84.8

가

6

가

가 93

1,2

(p>0.05), (Figure 1-B).

Table 1. Clinical and radiological results of type I tibial plateau fractures

Case no.	Fixation	Functional score	X-ray grade
1	1 screw	87 (good)	excellent
2	2 screw	93 (excellent)	excellent
3	1 screw	83 (good)	excellent
4	plate	91 (excellent)	excellent
5	1 screw	81 (good)	excellent
6	2 screw	82 (good)	good
7	plate	81 (good)	excellent
8	1 screw	80 (good)	good
9	2 screw	80 (good)	excellent
10	1 screw	90 (excellent)	excellent
11	plate	84 (good)	excellent
12	2 screw	83 (good)	excellent

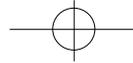


Table 2. Clinical and radiological results of type II tibial plateau fractures

Case No.	Fixation	Functional score	X-ray grade
1	plate	83 (good)	excellent
2	1 screw	90 (excellent)	excellent
3	2 screw	81 (good)	good
4	plate	74 (fair)	excellent
5	2 screw	78 (fair)	excellent
6	1 screw	80 (good)	good
7	2 screw	93 (excellent)	excellent
8	2 screw	90 (excellent)	excellent
9	plate	90 (excellent)	excellent
10	plate	92 (excellent)	good
11	1 screw	82 (good)	excellent
12	2 screw	81 (good)	excellent
13	1 screw	83 (good)	excellent
14	2 screw	82 (good)	good

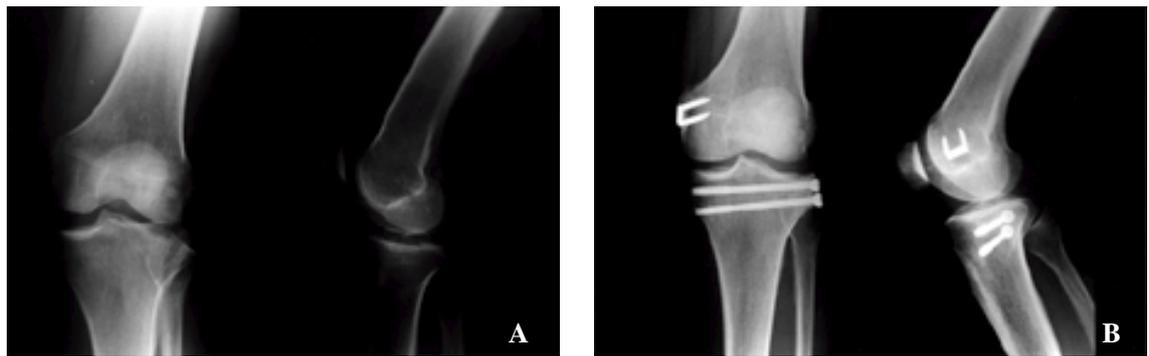


Fig 1-A. A 45 year old female who had Schatzker type I tibial plateau fracture with MCL rupture by motor vehicle accident.

1-B. The fracture site was fixated with 2 cannulated screws and MCL was fixated with a ligament staple. The last follow up radiography showed well restored articular surface without arthritic change.

2.

38

Schatzker 2

가

(Figure 2-A).

13)

가

4

6

5mm 가

6

,

1 8

가

가

90

7,11)

가

(Figure 2- B).

가 ,

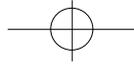
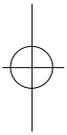
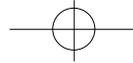


Fig 2-A. A 38 year old male patient with Schatzker II tibia plateau fracture.
2-B. The fracture site was fixated with a buttress plate and screws and the final clinical result was good without joint incongruency or arthritis.



1). 가
1 2
가
가
, Parker 가
9) Schatzker 1 18 2 Hohl
3 Luck³⁾ Schatzker 2 Wippula Bakalim¹⁵⁾
가 , Kenneth ⁶⁾ 1 10%
3 2
1 가 Delamarter ¹⁾ 6 (23.1%)
T L Denny ²⁾
가
10-12 Hohl ³⁾ 4
가 ⁶⁾ 26 Schatzker 1 2
가

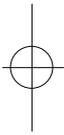


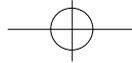


, Salter¹²⁾ 가
 .
 4-6
 4.5)
 Schatzker 1, 2 가
 ,
 .
 가
 2-3

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Abstract

Operative Treatment of the Type I and II Tibial Plateau Fracture

Jong Woong Park, M.D., Sung Kon Kim, M.D., Jung Ho Park, M.D.,
Joon Seok Hong, M.D., Jae Hun Kim, M.D.

Department of Orthopaedic Surgery, Ansan Hospital, Korea University, Ansan, Korea

Purpose : To know the functional and radiologic results of the operative treatment for the type I and II tibial plateau fractures according to the methods of internal fixations.

Materials and Methods : Twenty-six patients, who had been treated with open reduction and internal fixation for the type 1 or 2 tibial plateau fractures were evaluated. Twelve cases of type 1 fractures were fixated with 1 lag screw in 5, 2 lag screws in 4 and buttress plate in 3. Fourteen cases of type 2 fractures were fixated with 1 lag screw in 4, 2 lag screws in 6 and buttress plate in 4. The criteria of Hohl and Porter was used for the evaluation of the clinical and radiological results.

Results : There was no significant difference in the clinical result in type 1 and 2 tibial plateau fractures according to the methods of fixations. And the radiological results were not significantly different in both of type 1 and 2 fractures.

Conclusion : If the anatomical reduction of the articular surface can be achieved, the methods of fixation for the type 1 and 2 tibial plateau fractures do not affect the final clinical and radiological results.

Key words : Tibia, Plateau fracture, Open reduction, Internal fixation, Lag screw, Buttress plate

Address reprint requests to _____

Jong Woong Park, MD.

Department of Orthopedic Surgery, Ansan Hospital, Korea University
516, Gojan-dong, Ansan-Si, 425-020, Gyunggi-do, Korea

Tel : +82-31-412-5040

Fax : +82-31-487-9502

E-mail: Parkjw@korea.ac.kr

