

14, 2, 2001 4

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< >

: 1995 3 1999 6

1 가 15

10 (가 8 , K- 2), Ilizarov 5

가 , Schatzker

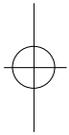
가 Blokker 가

: Schatzker IV 4 , V 6 , VI 5

115° . (110° , 130°) Blokker

가 , 15 Acceptable()11 (73%), Non-acceptable()4 (27%)

: 가



가 가 가 ,

Schatzker

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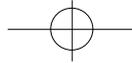


Table 1. Fracture classification of the tibial plateau fracture by Schatzker

Type	Description
I	Pure cleavage
II	Cleavage combined with depression
III	Pure central depression
IV	Fractures of medial condyle
V	Bicondyle fracture
VI	Plateau fracture with dissociation of metaphysis and diaphysis



5. 6 (40%) 가
3 ,
4 (27%),
2 , 1

6. 가
(12) 5
2 10

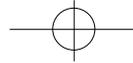
1. 1995 3 1999 6
Schatzker IV , V , VI
15 52 10
12 5 Ilizarov

2. 가 11 , 가 4 , 21
76 42 , 3 ,

3. 가 13 (87%)
가 2 (13%) 6. 2
2

4. Schatzker (Table 1) IV 4 (26.7%) 4 3 2 가
, V 6 (40%) , VI 5 (33.3%) (CPM) .
V 40% 가 VI , IV 4-6
3 , Gustilo IIIa 8
(VI) 2 II (V) 1 12 , 12
가 2 4





1. 15 4 (27%) 10 , Ilizarov 115 ° 4 130 ° 가 3 , 1

2. 3 1 2 1 1 가 1 가 1 (Table 3).

Schatzker V 59 17 가 0 ° 130 ° (Fig 1-A, B, C).

7 (70%) 2 51 V 12 가 0 ° (Fig 2-A, B, C).

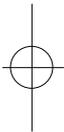
110 ° 120 ° 가 1852 Thamhayn¹³⁾ 5) bumper fracture , Cotton Berg⁴⁾ fender¹⁾ plateau fracture

Table 2. Results of treatment (by Blokker)

	Total	Acceptable	Unaccetable	Acceptable percentage(%)
Intenal fixation	10	7	3	70
Ilizarov fixation	5	4	1	80
Total	15	11	4	73

Table 3. Complications

Complications	Intenal fixation	Ilizarov fixation
Limitation of motion	2	1
Wound infection	0	1
Arthritis	0	1
Instability	1	0



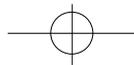


Fig 1-A. Preoperative radiographs show Schatzker V type tibial plateau fracture.
1-B. Plate fixation and screw fixation was done.
1-C. 17 months follow-up radiographs show complete bony union.

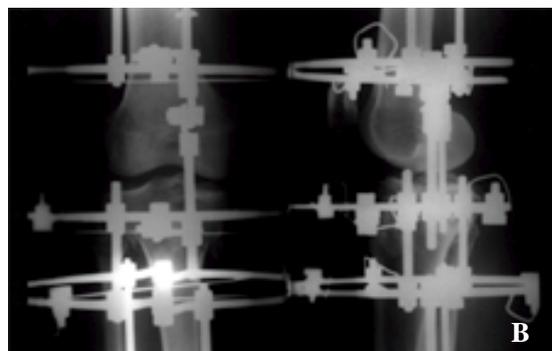
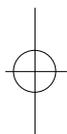
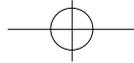


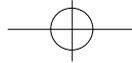
Fig 1-A. Initial radiographs show Schatzker V type fracture of the proximal tibia.
2-B. Postoperative radiographs show external fixation.
2-C. 12 months follow-up radiographs show complete bony union.





가 10 ,
 , 가
 , K-
 6 (40%)
 2.11) 가
 2) 가
 Apley
 1) (Skeletal traction) 6 (40%)
 가 가 Scotland 4 3
 Wardlaw ¹²⁾ (Cast-bracing) 1
 Schatzker¹¹⁾ Waddell ¹⁴⁾
 8 , K- 2
 Schatzker¹¹⁾ Burri ³⁾ 2.5) Blokker²⁾ 가
 7% , 가 ,
 가 15.7% , Blokker ²⁾ 10 90
 9.4% 가 ,
 Rombold⁹⁾
 가 (1) 5mm , 가 10
 , (2) ,
 , (3) , (4) 2
 (1) 5mm , (2) angular 8 12 12
 deformity가 5 , (3) 가 10 7 (70%)
 , Hohl Luck ⁶⁾
 (1) 1cm , (2) (Schatzker type V),
 가 , (3) 가 ,
 5mm , 가
 (Tibial plateau view) ,
¹⁰⁾ Morandi ⁸⁾
 Iizarov
 88% 113 °
 MRI , Yang ¹⁵⁾
 Iizarov
 120 ° ,
 가 5mm Blokker ²⁾ 가 5 4





Abstract

Surgical Treatment for Tibial Condyle Fracture of the Proximal Tibia

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Purpose : To evaluate the results of operative treatment for tibial condyle fracture of the proximal tibia.

Material and Methods: From March 1995 to June 1999, 15 patients with more than one year follow-up periods were treated by operative method at Sun General Hospital.

10 of them were treated by open reduction and internal fixation(plate & screw for 8, screw & K-wire for 2) and 5 of them by closed reduction and Ilizarov fixation.

Preoperative prognostic factors were considered as the fracture type of Schatzker classification, associated injury, and closed or open fracture. Functional outcome was evaluated results by Blokker's criteria.

Results : According to Schatzker classification, type III were 4 cases, type IV were 6 cases, and type V were 5 cases. At last follow up, average range of motion was 115. (Internal fixation was 110, External fixation was 130.) The results was according to Blokker's criteria, 11 cases(73%) had satisfactory acceptable results, among 4 cases(27%) of non-acceptable criteria.

Conclusion : For treatment of tibia condyle complicated comminuted fracture, we are able to consider that rigid internal fixation with anatomical reduction and external fixation for early range of motion.

Key words : Proximal tibia , Tibial condyle fracture, Internal fixation, External fixation

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