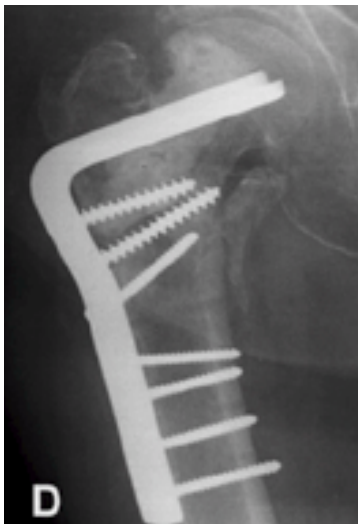
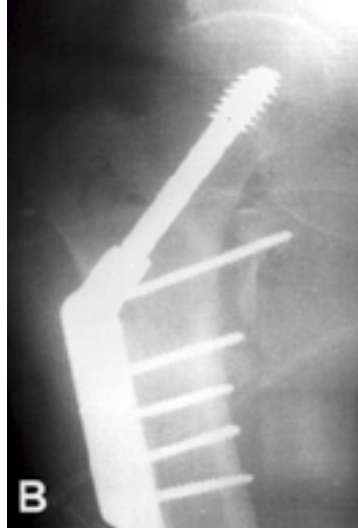
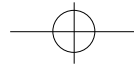
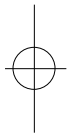


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**Fig 1A.** Unstable intertrochanteric fracture. a 62-year-old female  
**1B.** Immediate postop. status with CHS only.  
**1C.** Postop. 3 months follow up with reduction loss.  
**1D.** Reoperation with blade plate.



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1,4,5,12,17,19)

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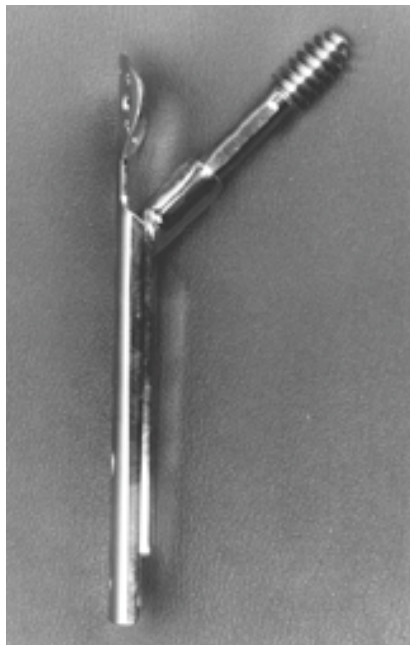
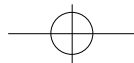
(Fig 1)

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2,12,14,16,19)

(dynamic hip screw),

(angled blade plate), Gamma , Ender



**Fig 2.** Dynamic hip screw with the trochanter stabilizing plate(TSP).

**Table 1.** Salvati and Wilson assessment score

**Pain**

- 0 = constant and unbearable, frequent and strong analgesia
- 2 = constant but bearable, occasional strong analgesia
- 4 = no or little pain at rest, pain with activities
- 6 = little pain at rest, pain on activities
- 8 = occasional slight pain
- 10 = no pain

**Walking**

- 0 = bed ridden
- 2 = wheelchair bound
- 4 = walking frame
- 6 = one stick, limited distance up to 400yd
- 8 = one stick, long distances
- 10 = unaided and unrestricted

**Function**

- 0 = bedridden
- 2 = homebound
- 4 = limited housework
- 6 = most housework, can shop freely
- 8 = very little restriction
- 10 = normal activities

(trochanter stabilizing plate,TSP) (Fig 2) 가

6 가 Salvati Wilson  
20)(Table 1)

3 6

Doppelt 5)(Fig 3)

(Fig 4)

가

1997 10 1999 3  
Evans Jensen

52

1 32

(TSP)

가

2 20

1

1

4

가

6-8

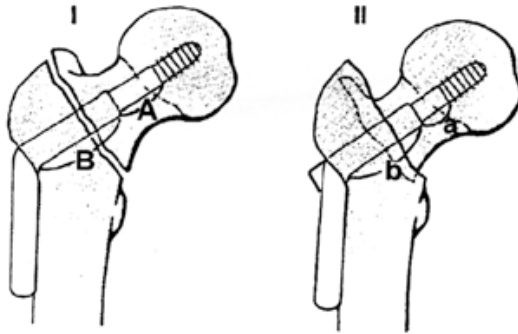
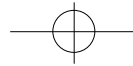
paired T-test

(CHS plate)

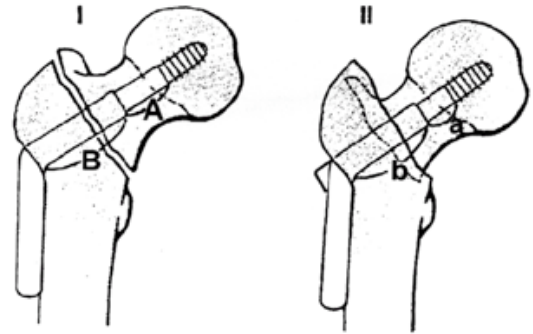
(TSP)

(CHS plate)

3

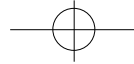


**Fig 3.** The method of Doppelt to measure the extent of sliding: (I) immediate postoperative radiograph. (II) subsequent radiograph. Correction factor for screw length =  $B/b$ , the extent of sliding =  $A-a \times B/b$



**Fig 4.** Greater trochanter lateralization(I) and shaft medialization(II) in postop. intertrochanteric fracture..

1				2			
1					1	27	2, 15
	1	75.1	2, 73.6				
가	,	1	: =6:26, 2	3	1	4.88mm, 2	2.88mm
4:16	가	.	1		(p=0.00)	6	1
101.2	2	117	(p=0.004)가		5.42mm, 2	3.03mm	
	1	19.7	2, 16.6		(p=0.00)	.	1
(p=0.006)	.	3		12	2		(p=0.002)
1	5.84	2	5.30	1	17	2, 10	
6		1	7.66	2, 7.90		(p=0.88).	
	(p=0.301)	.			1	9	2, 3
3	1	4.97	2, 5.15		(p=0.27).		가
	(p=0.553)가	6	1, 7.72				
2	7.05	1	(p=0.009)				6
.		1	7.00	2, 6.47			, 1
1			(p=0.013)	가			1
.		1	3				가
4.56	, 6	6.47					
	가	2, 3	4.65	(angled blade plate)			.
	가	6	6.40	2	1		
	(p=0.781)	.					
2	1	가					



가

(Trochanter Stabilizing Plate)

• 783

(buttress effect)가

가

가

가

Madsen <sup>16)</sup> Babst <sup>2)</sup>

1,4,5,12,17,19,25)

가

가

가

가

1

가

<sup>12)</sup> Rha <sup>19)</sup>

3

6

가

1

가

Yoshimine <sup>26)</sup>

(Fig. 5).

가

(quality)

가

2

6

Gamma

, RAB

Medoff

7,8,13,14,15,18,24)

가

Nakata <sup>17)</sup>

가

가

가

1~2

가

<sup>22)</sup>

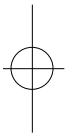
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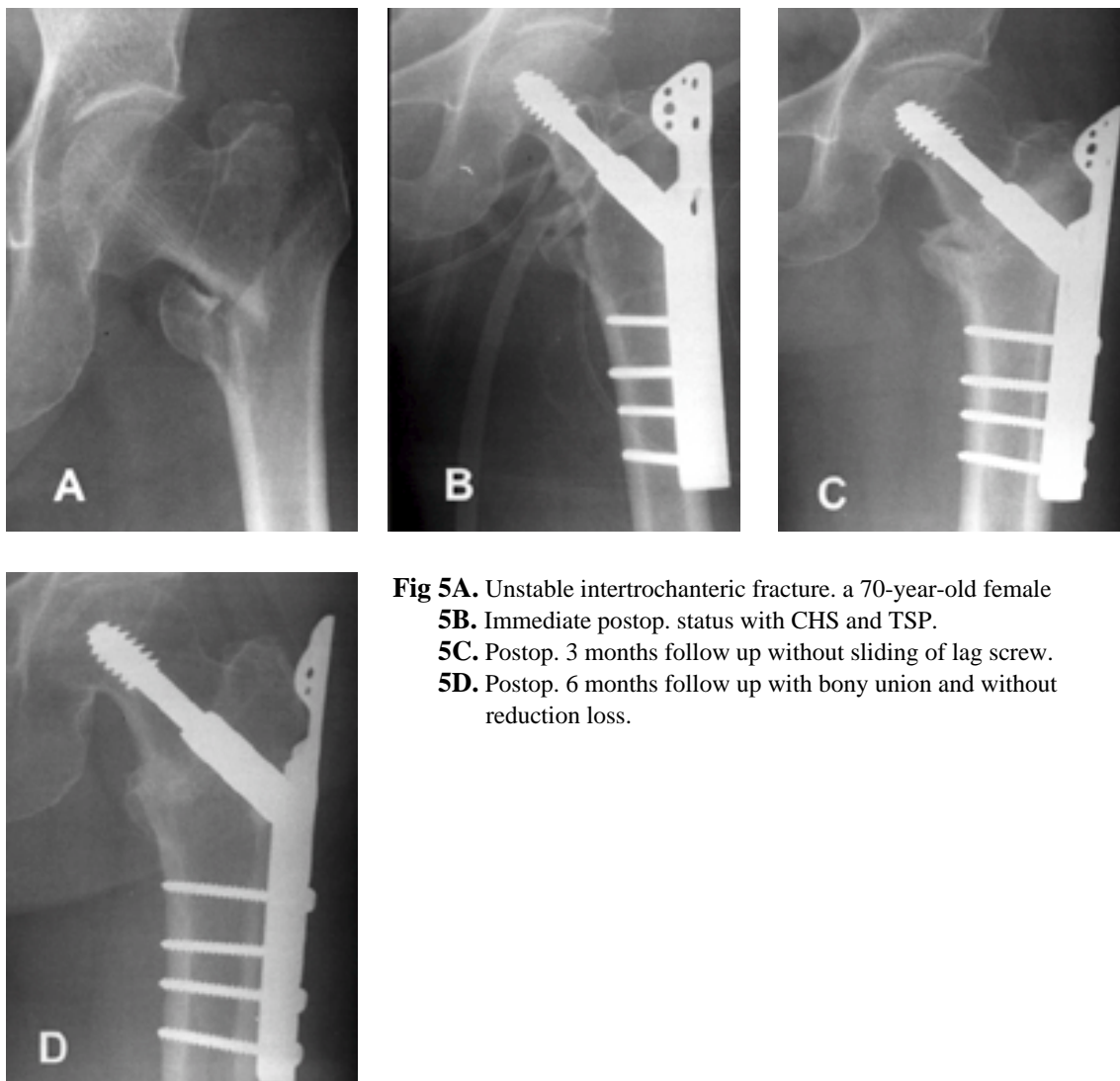
<sup>21)</sup>

Calcium phosphate

hydroxyapatite

(TSP)





**Fig 5A.** Unstable intertrochanteric fracture. a 70-year-old female  
**5B.** Immediate postop. status with CHS and TSP.  
**5C.** Postop. 3 months follow up without sliding of lag screw.  
**5D.** Postop. 6 months follow up with bony union and without reduction loss.

6,10)

가

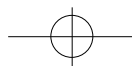
3,23)

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6

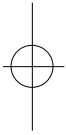
(TSP) 가

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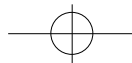
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## Abstract

## Effect of Trochanter Stabilizing Plate in Unstable Intertrochanteric Fracture

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**Purpose** : The purpose of this study is to investigate the effectiveness of trochanter stabilizing plate (TSP) with compression hip screw(CHS) on the reduction stability, fracture union and sliding of lag screw in unstable intertrochanteric fracture.

**Material & Method** : From October 1997 to March 1999, 32 cases(group 1) and 20 cases(group 2) who could be followed for more than 1 year were treated with TSP (group 2) and CHS only (group 1) due to unstable intertrochanteric fractures. And two groups were compared clinically and radiologically.

**Result** : Operation time was longer in group 2 and hospital stay was longer in group 1. Preoperative functions were better in group 1(7.00 points) than in group 2(6.47 points). When postop. function was compared with preop. function, group 1 showed differences on the three months follow-up and six months follow-up. Whereas group 2 only showed difference on the three months follow-up but not on the six months follow-up. There was no difference in the incidence of lag screw sliding. However, there were differences in the extent of sliding between group 1(ave.4.88mm) and group 2(ave.2.88mm) with three months follow-up and six months follow-up (group 1: ave 5.42mm and group 2: ave. 3.03mm). There was a significant difference between group 1(12cases) and group 2(0 case) in greater trochanter lateralization, but shaft medialization between group 1(17cases) and group 2(10cases) showed no difference. Loss of neck-shaft angles between group 1(9cases) and group 2(3cases) were not significantly different. Due to loss of reduction, one case in group 1 was reoperated. .

**Conclusion** : Application of TSP is not a difficult procedure and reduce excessive sliding of lag screw. And early functional recovery without adverse effect of bone healing is possible. So in unstable intertrochanteric fracture, additional use of TSP is effective.

**Key Words** : femur, unstable intertrochanteric fracture, compression hip screw, trochanter stabilizing plate

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