

Nutcracker

: 1

2

가 가

nutcracker

가

nutcracker

12

, (HDI 5000; ATL Inc, Bothell, Washington, U.S.A.) 5 - 12 MHz (linear) (HDI 5000; ATL Inc, Bothell, Washington, U.S.A.)
가

55%가

가

(1).

nutcracker

가

(2 - 4),

3

0.81 cm

(Fig. 1A),

0.12 cm

(Fig. 1B)

30 60

6.8

19.8 cm/sec

(Fig. 1C)

105.5 cm/sec

(Fig. 1D)

5.3

. Nutcracker

(femoral vein)

(internal jugular vein)

(catheter)

12

1

가

3+ (50mg/dl)

BUN, creatinine

11.8 mg/dl,

0.80 mg/dl

(collateral vein)

(Fig. 1E).

(renocaval pressure gradient)

1

7 mm Hg

Nutcracker

(gonadal vein)

2 - 5 MHz

(curvilinear)

syndrome)

1

2

2003 6 27

2004 5 24

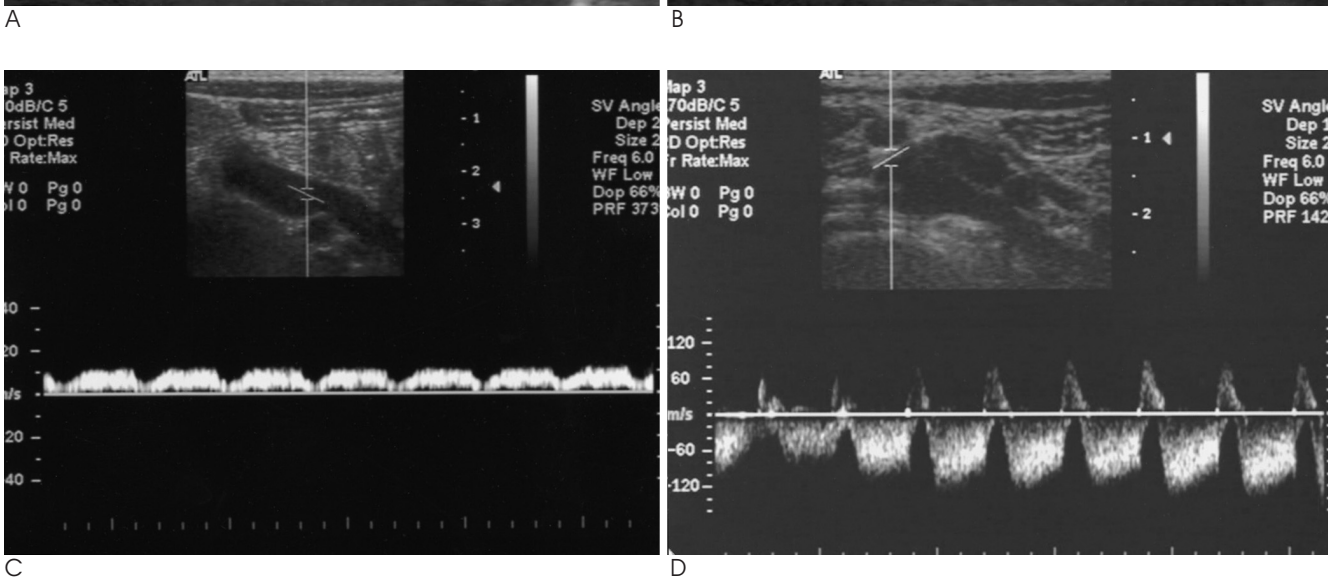
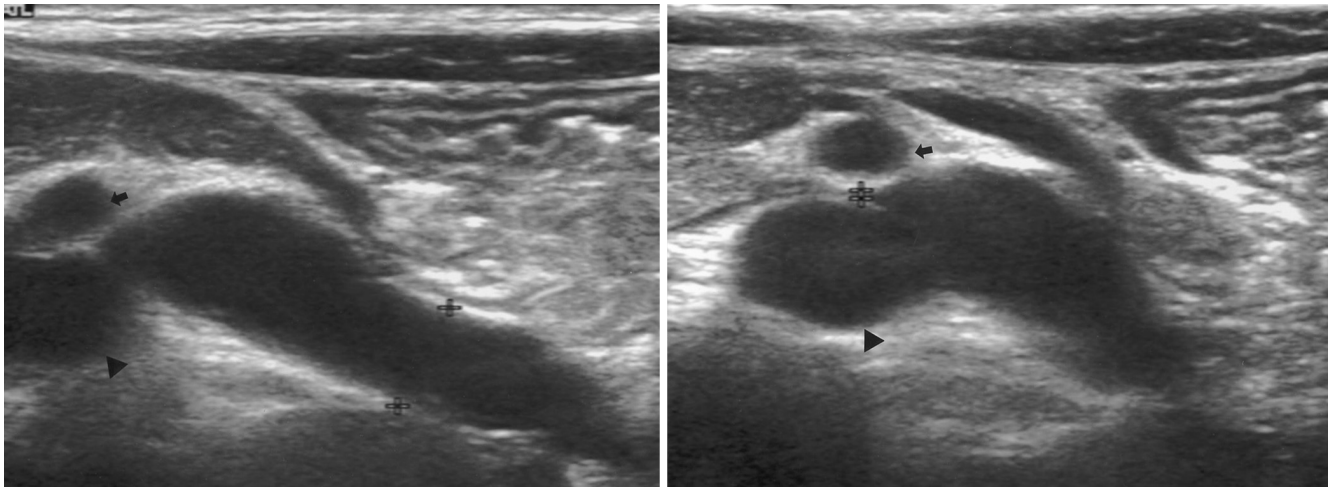


Fig. 1. A 12-year-old female with orthostatic proteinuria. Transverse scan shows distended proximal renal vein (A) and narrowed lumen between superior mesenteric artery (arrow) and aorta (arrowhead) (B) measuring as about 0.81cm and 0.12cm in mean AP diameter respectively. Mean peak systolic velocity was measured as 19.8 cm/s at proximal renal vein (C) and 105.5 cm/s at aortomesenteric angle (D) on pulsed Doppler sonogram. Left renal venography shows compression of renal vein at aortomesenteric angle, collateral vein (arrows). Renocaval pressure gradient was measured as 7 mmHg(E).

nutcracker

가 nutcracker (2).

가 -

5 - 6%,

1 - 1.7%

(5).

가 가 (3, 6).

nutcracker

Nutcracker

가

(2 - 4). nutcracker

1972 De Schepper

(varicocele)

(2, 3).

가

가 5 69%, 89% nut -

cracker

가 5 80%

94% 가 (7).

가 4.2 , 가 4.0 nut -

cracker

(3). Takebayashi

가 가 (8).

(gonadal vein), (ascending lumbar vein), (adrenal vein), (capsular vein) (periurethral vein)

가 3mmHg

(8).

가 nutcracker

가 .

3.98, 4.16

48.9% nutcracker

nutcracker (3).

5.0 56.4% nutcracker

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Orthostatic Proteinuria with Nutcracker Phenomenon: Case Report¹

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Orthostatic proteinuria has been recognized as a benign condition with a good prognosis and has not been associated with any underlying glomerular disease. The pathogenesis of orthostatic proteinuria is unclear. Recently, a few foreign reports suggested that the nutcracker phenomenon, which is known as a cause of asymptomatic hematuria, may also be a major cause of orthostatic proteinuria. We report a case of a 12-year-old female patient presenting only with orthostatic proteinuria, who was diagnosed as having nutcracker phenomenon by Doppler study and venography.

Index words : Children, genitourinary system
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