

B

X -

가

:

1

.

2 .

.

.

.

3

: B

X (HB X) -

가

: B

X -

가

42

10 - 12

MHz

8

- 20

14

.

,

,

,

,

:

42

16

20

,

1.5 - 15 mm (4.7 mm)

.

20

17

가

85%,

96%,

0.94,

0.90,

90%

.

26

0.3 -

1.2 mm

.

가

가

:

HBX -

가

.

B

가

. B

,

c - myc, c - Ha - ras, c - Ki - ras

.

가

,

가

가

,

가

(4).

(1).

B

X -

(HB X -)

가

HB X -

,

HB

.

2.0 cm

X - 가

98.3%

CT

MRI

(2). Yu

(3)

HB X -

가

(5).

(7 - 12 MHz)

,

.

가

,

가

HB X -

.

HB X -

1

가

2

3

HS2110

,

,

2000 6 14

2000 9 7

.

1999 3 1999 7 HB X- 가 42 20 42 16 (38%) 1.5 - 15 mm
(4.7 mm) (Fig. 1).
8-20 14 , 22 , 20 8
, 25-40 g . HB X- 가 (0%), 12 - 14 29 9
Yu (3) , (31%) 10 , 15 - 20
. HB X- DNA 8 7 (87%) 10
1 (C57BL/6 X DBA) (Table 1). 26 ,
, DNA가 가 ICR ,
X- 8 5
DNA (, pHEX1 0.6 Kb BamH1/BglIII , 12 - 14 20 3 0.3 - 1.2 mm
) Southern - blot . National , 15 - 20
Institute of Health 1.0 mm
Ketamine hydrochloride 0.3 mL .
HDI 5000 (ATL Inc., Bothell, WA, 20 17 가
U.S.A.) 10 - 12 MHz (Fig. 1, 2),
B- 96%, 0.94, 0.89, 85%, 91% .
, , , , . 17 가 (Fig.
, , , , . 3).
, (Fig. 1).
3 mm 가 가 , 가
, , , . 가 (Fig. 1).
10% (sinusoid) ,
(HE) ,
(proliferative cell nuclear antigen)

Table 1. Incidence of Hepatocellular Carcinoma in Transgenic Mice Expressing the Hepatitis B Virus X-Protein

Age of mice (months)	Grossly identified HCC			Microscopic HCC	
	Incidence	No. of tumor	Diameter	No. of tumor	Diameter
8	0/ 5 (0%)	0	No lesion	0	No lesion
12 - 14	9/29 (31%)	10	2 - 13 mm	3	0.3 - 1.2 mm
15 - 20	7/ 8 (87%)	10	3 - 15 mm	1	1.0 mm
Total	16/42 (38%)	20		4	

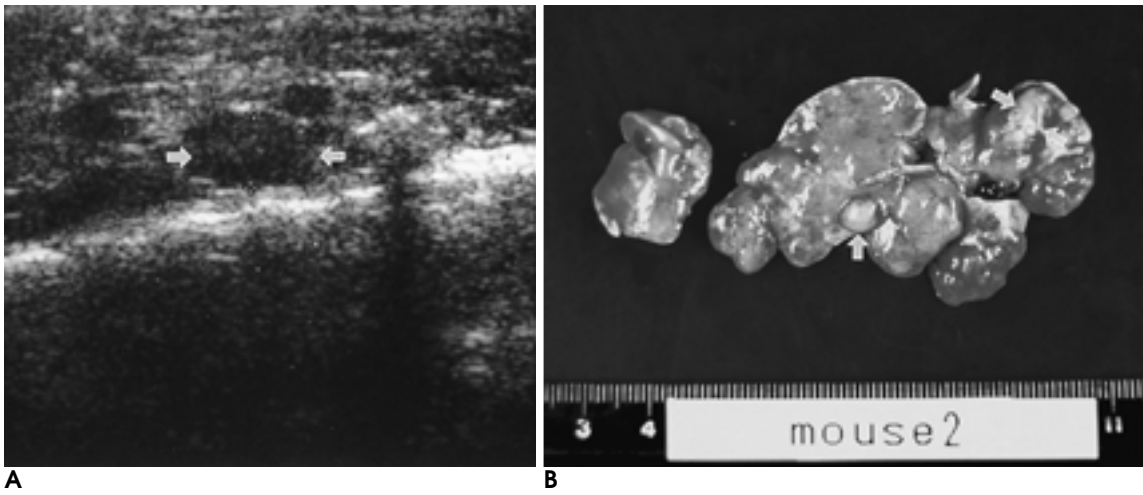


Fig. 1. **A.** Transverse scan of high-resolution ultrasonogram in the HB X-transgenic mouse at the age of 17 months shows a well-defined hypoechoic nodule (arrows) at the right lobe of the liver. **B.** Gross photograph of the liver in the same mouse show two grossly identified nodules at the left lobe (12 × 8 mm in diameter, arrows) and at the right lobe (5 × 5 mm in diameter, arrowhead) of the liver, respectively. **C.** Microscopic photograph shows well-differentiated tumor cells, which are arranged with trabecular pattern (H & E stain, × 200).

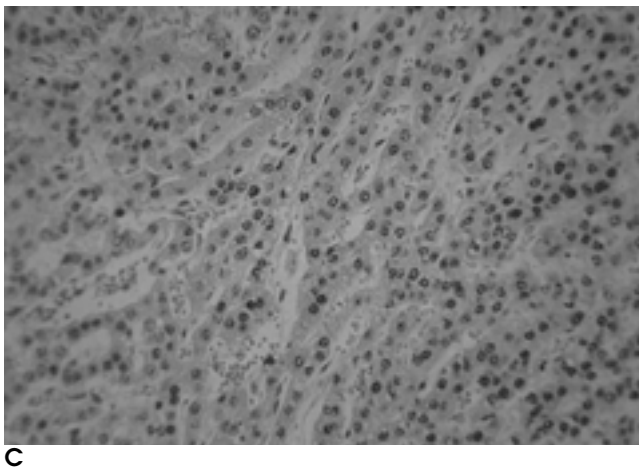


Fig. 2. High-resolution ultrasonogram at the 15 months-aged HBx-transgenic mouse shows a well-defined hypoechoic nodule (arrows) measured 10 × 8 mm in diameter is seen at the surface of the liver.

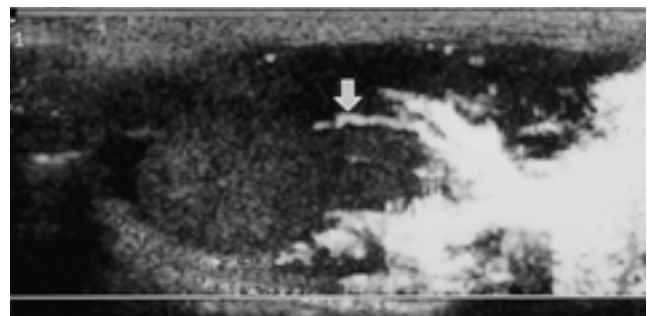


Fig. 3. Power Doppler ultrasonogram at the 15 months-aged HBx-transgenic mouse shows a hypoechoic nodule with strong flow signals in the central (arrow) and peripheral area of the tumor.

가 17 1.5
cm 가 ,

(proliferative cell nuclear
antigen)
가

HB X -

, c - jun c - myc

: B X- 가

HBV - 가
, HB X- c - myc 가 , 가

(6). 가 가

HB X- 가 38% 가

가 가 8 , 가

, 12 - 14 31% ,

, 15 87%

Yu (3) HBx -
11 20

가 가 , 가
가 (7). 가

가 , 가
가 , 가

가 가가 가

(8). HB X- 가 25 - 40 g , 5 g

가 MRI 가 CT
가 가

가 가 ,

가 (solid) (trabec -
ular)

가 20 가

가 HBX - 가

가 가

가
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(10).

가
가

